

THREE-DAY SESSION OF LEGION
WANTED BY NOGALES POST

Monday night members of Ridge-Igo Post of the American Legion met at the Nogales chamber of commerce for their regular meeting, following which a program of entertainment was given.

ED J. REEVES MANAGING AZTEC

During the absence of Dan Cole, proprietor, who is on a six weeks' vacation in California, Ed J. Reeves is in charge of the Aztec Club, Nogales, Sonora, one of the most popular cabarets across the line.

Richard Jones of London, arrested for bigamy, was found to have eight children by one wife and nine by another.

Business Poor? Try Advertising

STATE MINING NEWS IN BRIEF

Outman—New strike of Sunnyside mine in Outman district opens body of high-grade ore.

Clarkdale—United Verde Copper Company to erect 10 dwellings for employes here.

Kingman—Chloride Mining Company mill putting through 60 tons of ore daily. Will double this tonnage soon.

Bisbee—Production of copper by Calumet & Arizona Mining Company for June was 4,150,000 pounds.

Tombstone—Bunker Hill mines recently shipped 50 tons lead concentrates and 15 tons high-grade ore from properties here to smelter at Douglas.

Gleason—Production to start soon at Tejon mines near here.

Holbrook—Reliance Oil Company down 500 feet in Valentine well No. 1.

Yuma—Sterling Silver Mines with capitalization of \$203,000 incorporated.

Any family can get together on the proposition that an automobile is a necessity.

MICKIE SAYS—

ANY TIME YOUR COPY OF THIS GREAT FAMILY JOURNAL DOES NOT SHOW UP ON TIME, LET US KNOW AND WE WILL SEND YOU ANOTHER—WE GOT NO WAY OF TELLING WHEN YOU DON'T GET YOUR PAPER, SO PLEASE LET US KNOW



BUSINESS CONDITION OF STATE AT END OF JULY IS GOOD

Phoenix, Aug. 10.—The general business situation in July continued relatively good, according to a report by the Arizona Industrial Congress, and although the usual seasonal dullness was noted in some lines, the average showed no appreciable change from last year and an improvement over preceding summers.

Cantaloupe movement from the Salt River and Yuma valleys is practically over, with a record total of more than 5000 cars shipped in the past two months. The cotton crop has made good progress, with acreage planted at 140,000 against 168,000 planted last season, and price indications have been encouraging.

Range conditions were much improved by general rains during the month, and both cattle and sheep are in excellent shape. There has been little activity in marketing lines, but prospects for the fall cattle movement are good, while the wool market has strengthened noticeably.

The advance of the copper market to 13-18 cents was the month's principal development in mining, lead also moving slightly upward. Production remains about the same as for some months past and new development work has not lessened to any great extent.

An increase of more than \$3,500,000 in total bank deposits in the state in the past year was shown in the consolidated report of the state banking department covering conditions of all Arizona banks as of June 30.

"GRANDMA" TRASK, 96, ARIZONA PIONEER, DIES IN PATAGONIA

Mrs. L. S. Trask, 96, died Tuesday night at the home of her granddaughter, Mrs. R. C. Blabon, following an illness of several months. She is survived by a daughter, Mrs. L. Blackledge of Benson, and several grandchildren, including Mrs. R. C. Blabon, C. J. Trask of Patagonia; Mrs. A. A. Lamoreaux of Riverside, Calif.; and Frank and Harry Blackledge of Tucson.

DOLE FLIGHT ENTRANTS CRASH AT POINT LOMA; 3 DIE

San Diego, Aug. 10.—Tragedy put its mark on the Dole flight today when the monoplane entered by Lieutenants Covell and Waggener, navy flyers, crashed into an embankment at Point Loma this morning, burst into flames and cremated the two flyers and a passenger. According to word from North Island, the flyers disregarded the advice from the mechanics who worked most of last night attempting to remedy a defect in its fueling system. The mechanics advised them against starting until a thorough test had been made.

TWIN SISTERS BEAR BABIES SAME DAY

Penn., Ill., Aug. 10.—Twin sisters, the wives of brothers, became mothers on the same day. Mrs. Orris Hill-top gave birth to a daughter, and Mrs. Barnard Hilton gave birth to a son a few hours later.

BAPTISTS MUST RETURN MONEY TO AGED INDIAN

New York, Aug. 10.—Federal Judge John C. Knox yesterday afternoon handed down a decision ordering the American Baptist Home Mission Society and the Equitable Trust Company, as trustee, to return to the United States Secretary of the Interior the sum of \$550,000 which Jackson Barnett, millionaire Creek Indian, of Oklahoma, was alleged to have made as a gift to the society.

PERSONAL AND SOCIAL

Our Golden Crest Bread is the best that can be made. You can get it fresh in Patagonia by 9 o'clock a. m. Made by HOME BAKERY, Nogales, Ariz.

The Rev. Mr. Bruce of Tucson, presiding elder of the M. E. Church South, will preach at the Patagonia M. E. church Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock. Sunday school at 2 p. m. Everybody welcome.

Undersheriff Pat Patterson was in Patagonia and vicinity today serving delinquent tax notices.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Baldwin and Mrs. Bud Baldwin of the San Rafael Valley were Patagonia visitors Wednesday.

Harry B. Tinaman of the San Rafael Valley was in town Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph McIntyre and children of Parker Canyon were Patagonia and Nogales visitors Wednesday.

Twenty-four wild turkeys were turned loose Wednesday in the Santa Rita mountains by Customs Officer G. A. F. Parker and Charlie Lynn of Washington Camp were Nogales visitors Monday.

Marion Francis and sister, Evelyn, former residents of San Rafael Valley who have been in Maryland for the last three years, are on their way here, accompanied by Miss Sarah Yecker and Miss Eleanor Pierce, their cousins. The party left Baldwin, Md., August 8 in their automobile.

Fire extinguisher chemicals may be obtained of Bert Eaton at the East Side garage, Patagonia, for all makes of apparatus.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Kinsley and George Bagley of the San Rafael Valley were Patagonia visitors Monday.

John Yess of Amado was a Nogales visitor Monday.

Harry B. Tinaman of the San Rafael Valley was a Nogales business visitor Monday.

FOR SALE—Red Polled bull, age 2 years; price \$75. CHAS. G. REEVES, Elgin, Arizona. 8-12-27

Fred Barnett of Rockdale ranch was in town today.

There will be a dance Saturday night at Sonetta school house.

WILL EXCHANGE a Winchester hammerless pump action, long barrel, 12-gauge shotgun, model 1912, practically new, for a good 20-gauge shotgun of same pattern. Inquire at The Patagonian Office for further information.

Orton Keaton of the San Rafael Valley, who had his shoulder broken last week, when he was thrown from a horse, narrowly escaped serious burns Tuesday, when he struck a match and accidentally set fire to the bandages on his arm and shoulder.

Address all communications to H. J. Bishop, Ore. Buyer.

Red Rock school, San Rafael Valley, is having a windmill, tank and other improvements made by J. L. Sullivan, who was the lowest bidder for the work. The well will be cased and made sanitary. R. C. Blabon of the East Side garage furnished the material for the work.

William O. Kearns, Fred Dacey and Bill Wells of the San Rafael Valley were Nogales visitors last Friday.

RABY CHIX—White Leghorns (Tanned strain), Barred Rocks, R. I. Reds and Turkeys. Special low prices to broiler plants for August delivery. ENOCH CREWS, Seabright, Calif.

The Victor mine has again resumed work after a two-day shut down on account of bad air. Howard Squires mining engineer in charge of the Victor reports that Mr. Fishman has purchased the Mohawk from Dan Dawson and Fred Kolberg and that the Kolberg mill will be moved to the property from the Baca Flat.

The Morning Glory mine is to begin operations immediately, it is reported. L. Stevens and Clyde Handbury, the birds were brought here by Deputy Game Warden Montgomery from the state game department at Phoenix.

Our Golden Crest Bread is the best that can be made. You can get it fresh in Patagonia by 9 o'clock a. m. Made by HOME BAKERY, Nogales, Ariz.

E. E. Bethell and J. F. Johnson were county seat visitors Tuesday.

M. A. Hogan of Harshaw and Mrs. Dora McDonald of Patagonia were Nogales visitors Tuesday.

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SOLONS VOTE TO PAY CREDITORS OF STATE; RECESS TO OCT. 24

Governor Calls Fifth Special Session With Many Matters to Be Considered

Phoenix, Aug. 11.—Confirmation by the senate of Governor Hunt's appointees to the first state highway commission wound up a day of speedy action on the part of the Eighth Legislature, which adjourned its third session in the morning, convened its fourth special session and disposed of highway legislation in the afternoon, and in the evening voted to recess until Monday, October 24, at 10 a. m.

The new highway commission created by the House bill this morning will comprise the following: Harry Thompson, Phoenix, Maricopa county.

Floyd Williams, Prescott, Yavapai county.

Isaac P. McBride, Globe, Gila county.

James F. McDonald, Bisbee, Cochise county.

Fred Steger, Tucson, Pima county.

Governor Hunt presented the names in a special communication shortly after he had signed the general highway bill and the names were confirmed in open session with 16 members absent or excused.

Among the actions of the day were: Passage of House Bill No. 25, appropriating money for the payment of state highway creditors.

Passage of a resolution condemning the board of state institutions for appropriating \$75,000 for Colorado river surveys.

Adjournment of the third special session.

Issuing of a proclamation by Governor Hunt calling the legislature into its fifth special session and naming 29 subjects for action.

Reading of the governor's message for the fourth special session.

Passing of the feed bill appropriating money for the expenses of the legislature.

Passage of the compromise general highway bill agreed upon by conflicting factions in the legislature.

Passage of a bill authorizing the state highway department to use \$35,000 of funds already appropriated for the building of an addition to the present highway building to house the commission and the motor vehicle department.

Adoption of a resolution for a recess of the fourth special session until October 24 in order to allow members to study the various matters named in the governor's call.

Confirmation of the highway commission appointees by the senate.

The general highway bill which was the subject of controversy since the early days of the regular session of the legislature was passed by a vote of 43 ayes, 3 nays and 3 not voting. In both houses the bill was moved up from first to third reading under suspension of the rules.

MAJ. GEN. LEONARD WOOD DIES

Boston, Aug. 8.—The body of Major General Leonard Wood, who died Sunday, will be taken to Washington tonight and be buried beside the graves of his comrades, the famous Rough Riders of the Spanish-American war. A guard of honor of six sergeants from Fort Banks will watch the casket on the train. On the same train will be Mrs. Wood, the general's sons, Leonard Jr. and Osborne; his daughter, Louise, and Major Burton Read, aide de camp.

Major General Wood will be buried in Arlington National Cemetery Tuesday morning with full military honors.

Neglect of a growth in his head while carrying on his duties as governor-general of the Philippines caused his death.

General Wood died in the Peter Bent Brigham hospital at 1:20 a. m. Sunday following an operation for the tumor on his skull Saturday morning.

Work Speaks for Arizona on Dam Rapid City, S. D., Aug. 10.—The Swing-Johnson Boulder Canyon Dam Bill will pass the next session of congress with some minor modification.

Secretary of Interior Work told President Coolidge last night during a brief visit at the summer White House. Work expressed the opinion that Arizona, the state which has rebelled vigorously against the Colorado River Compact and the Swing-Johnson bill would accept the project if some small changes are made.

Fortunately, the noise of the airplane propeller is discouraging to back seat drivers.

TWELVE-DAY RESPITE GRANTED SACCO AND VANZETTI

Boston, Aug. 11.—Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti tonight were lodged at a more comfortable distance from the execution chamber of state prison than they had been for a week while the way was cleared for a hearing in their defense before the full bench of the Massachusetts supreme court.

In contrast to last night when they waited in the death cells until half an hour before the time scheduled for their execution for the word which brought them twelve days more of life, tonight they were resting in obviously better spirits in the Cherry Hill section of the prison.

In contrast, too, to the flat denials of federal judges, the last pronouncement of the courts yesterday, today gave them assurance of a hearing in the state supreme court of exceptions to denial of a writ of error and also probably of exceptions to superior court rulings which barred them from seeking a new trial or stay of sentence.

"What a beautiful day!" Sacco exclaimed this noon while crossing the prison yard. Reviving spirits gave him strength to make the trip unassisted and to climb the stairs to a more cheerful cell than that which adjoins the death chamber. Celestino Madros, who shared in the respite granted by the governor and his council, was also moved.

The next legal battle in behalf of Sacco and Vanzetti was scheduled today for 9:30 Tuesday morning, when the four available justices of the supreme court will meet as a full bench to hear the bill of exceptions allowed by Judge Sanderson to his denial of a writ of error.

Should their decision be favorable, the case would go back to a single justice for a hearing on the merits, with a possibility that it might again reach the full bench. In event that Judge Webster Thayer, superior court justice who presided at the trial, should allow exceptions to his rulings of lack of jurisdiction on a motion for a new trial and denial of stay of execution and revocation of sentence, the supreme court might hear this bill at the same sitting.

Vanzetti today drank coffee at two meal times while Sacco, whose hunger strike now has entered its 26th day, replied to the urgings of the prison physician with: "No, that is my state of mind. I will not eat."

Guard precautions were relaxed in part today as the atmosphere of the case took on an easier tone. Strict watch was maintained at strategic points. Municipal courts meted out fines of \$5 to \$5 persons who "sauntered and loitered" in front of the state house yesterday and placed the case of another demonstrator on file.

MEDICINAL BOOZE CROP SHORT

Washington, D. C., Aug. 9.—The treasury department has abandoned its proposal for the resumption of the manufacture of medicinal liquor this year, Assistant Secretary Lowman announced today.

Advertisement for Phelps Dodge Corporation Lead Industry. Text includes: 'Shall Arizona's Lead Industry Be Developed?', 'Less than 2% of the Lead production in the United States came from Arizona in 1926. Despite the fact that prospectors have discovered ledges of Lead ore at many points in Arizona and western New Mexico, as well as in the western states of the Republic of Mexico, these properties are undeveloped and idle because of prohibitive transportation and treatment charges caused by great distances to smelting points outside the state.'

SANTA CRUZ PATAGONIAN

HOWARD KEENER
Publisher and Owner

Subscription Rates, in Advance:
One Year \$2.00
Six Months 1.50
Three Months 1.00

Entered at the Postoffice at Patagonia, Arizona, as second-class mail matter.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT PATAGONIA, ARIZONA

Advertising Rates on Application

MININGMEN TO EXCHANGE IDEAS

Mining men will hold a convention at Salt Lake City during the week of August 22 to discuss economic, legislative, technical and cooperative problems of the metal mining industry.

While the call for the convention is issued by the Western Division of the American Mining Congress, which is an amalgamation of state mining organizations, such as the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, the American Silver Producers Association, etc., the general tax committee of the American Mining Congress will also meet in Salt Lake City at the same time.

The assembling of these groups simultaneously and their joint discussions of problems affecting the mining industry will do two things: Bring about a spirit of closer cooperation in the different branches of the metal producing industry, and develop a definite program for that industry upon which all are agreed.

Interchange of information is the basis of the growth of industry. The combined discussions bring out both management and the operating personnel, and give each an opportunity to better understand the problems of the other.

UNIFORM TRAFFIC REGULATIONS WOULD REDUCE ACCIDENTS

Uniform traffic laws for pedestrian and driver should be adopted throughout the United States.

In one state where records show that for every thousand automobiles in the state one person is killed each year and seven are injured, there is a loss of more than \$100,000,000 a year traceable to street and highway accidents.

As long as one city has one set of traffic laws, while the next city has different regulations, there will be a heavy traffic toll. With the great amount of tourist traffic, uniform laws should not be confined to the cities of a single state, but should be adopted by all states.

In no field is there such conspicuous waste of both time and life as that caused by accidents on our streets and highways.

Realizing the importance of the movement to prevent automobile accidents, politicians have hit upon the idea of compulsory automobile liability insurance which would pay for accidents after they have happened. The idea does not seem to work out as well as it sounds. And, even if it did, compensation is not nearly so important as prevention of accidents.

Enactment of uniform traffic regulations throughout the country, and their enforcement, would probably do more than anything else to curb automobile accidents.

FORTUNES IN WASTE MATERIAL

Big industry is ready to form an alliance with farmers whereby crops as known at present will become merely by-products and what is now considered waste will yield fortunes to the growers, according to Dr. George E. Burgess, director of the United States bureau of standards.

Giving an example of the invisible fortunes on farms, Dr. Burgess points out that the present crop of 250,000,000 tons of corn stalks thrown away annually are even now estimated to be worth \$5 per ton to manufacturers for the production of wallboard, paper and a number of other commodities. Peanut shells are listed as another important waste product, from which insecticides and carbon black used in manufacturing tires are derived. Furfural, a synthetic resin, is being made from oat hulls and can be made from corn cobs.

The advance of synthetic chemistry is calling for basic materials for hundreds of products. Vegetable oils are rapidly replacing mineral lubricants. All of these can be obtained from farm products. Last year 17,400,000 bushels of corn went into the production of corn sugar. Thus one process became an appreciable factor in the price of corn.

"Big industries," says Dr. Burgess, "are interested in getting cheaper raw materials and there is a great desirability in having these materials grown in the United States. At present they are being imported in huge quantities. A war any place on earth, a shift in a nation's trade policy, is bound to af-

fect industry seriously or perhaps cut them off altogether from raw materials.

"The agricultural depression of the past few years has decreased the ability of the farmer to buy the products of factories. If manufacture can provide a new source of farm incomes, they will have more and better customers in the best market of all, the domestic market."

The modern girl marries in haste to repaint at leisure.

Some appear to think of religion only as something to fight about.

Pancake vendors perhaps have the greatest turnover of any tradesmen.

In framing a law it is usual to put all the cards on the table except the joker.

Now Almee's mother disbelieves that kidnapping story, which makes it practically unanimous.

We hope to see the day when all saxophone players shall become finished players.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENT

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

PIGGLY WIGGLY SOUTHWESTERN CO.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: That we, the undersigned, do hereby associate ourselves together for the purpose of forming a corporation under the laws of the State of Arizona, and do hereby adopt the following Articles of Incorporation:

ARTICLE I.
The names, residences and post office addresses of the incorporators are as follows: A. E. Sanders, 734 Grand Ave., Nogales, Arizona, and Lelia Sanders, 724 Grand Ave., Nogales, Arizona.

ARTICLE II.
The name of this corporation is "PIGGLY WIGGLY SOUTHWESTERN CO."

ARTICLE III.
The principal place of business of the corporation shall be Nogales, Santa Cruz County, Arizona, but the corporation may have such branch offices, within or without the State of Arizona, as may be hereafter established by the Board of Directors, and meetings of the Board of Directors may be held and any business transacted at any branch office.

ARTICLE IV.
The general nature of the business proposed to be transacted by the corporation is as follows:

(a) To carry on and engage in the business of establishing, maintaining and operating "Piggly Wiggly" stores; to buy, sell, trade and deal in, at wholesale and retail, groceries, provisions, food supplies, vegetables, all kinds of grain, bran, hay, farm and dairy produce and products, articles and things for personal, domestic and household use, and generally all goods, wares and merchandise incidental to a general grocery, vegetable, food supply, meat, poultry, fish, game, produce and provision mercantile business; to buy, sell, store and deal in poultry, fresh, salt, pickled, smoked and cured meats, fish, oysters and sea food products, and to buy, sell, slaughter, pack, cure and otherwise handle poultry, cattle, calves, hogs, sheep and live stock generally, and to manufacture, sell and deal in, at wholesale and retail, the products thereof.

(b) To obtain, register, purchase, lease or otherwise acquire, to hold, use, own, operate, develop and introduce, to sell, assign, lease, pledge, mortgage, grant or acquire licenses and franchises in respect of, and otherwise deal in and with or turn to account any and all copyrights, patents, trade marks, formulas, secret processes, devices, trade names and distinctive marks, business systems, patents, patent rights, applications for patents, patents, inventions, and all improvements and processes used in connection with or secured under letters patent or otherwise of the United States or of any other country, relating to or useful in connection with any lawful business of the corporation, including the good will of the same.

(c) To borrow and lend money, and to make, draw, accept, endorse, acquire, buy and sell all or any negotiable or transferable instruments and securities; to make and perform contracts, to purchase, lease, or otherwise acquire, own, exchange, sell, or dispose of, pledge, mortgage, hypothecate and deal in, real estate, any and all kinds of property, real, personal and mixed, and the good will, rights and property of any person, firm, association or corporation, and pay for the same in cash or stock, bonds or obligations of this corporation, or otherwise.

(d) To issue bonds, notes, debentures or other forms of corporate obligations, and to sell, pledge or hypothecate the same and to secure the payment thereof by mortgage or otherwise upon all or any part of the property of the corporation; to purchase, acquire, hold, sell and dispose of the stock, bonds or other evidences of indebtedness of any corporation, domestic or foreign, and to issue and exchange therefor its stock, bonds or other obligations.

(e) Without in any particular limiting any of the objects, or purposes or powers of the corporation, the business or purposes of the corporation shall be from time to time to do any one or more or all of the acts and things herein set forth, and all such other acts, things and business or businesses in any manner connected therewith, or necessary, incidental, convenient or auxiliary thereto, or calculated directly or indirectly to promote the interests of the corporation or enhance the value of or render prof-

itable any of its property or rights, as such a corporation may lawfully do; and in carrying on its business, or for the purpose of obtaining or furthering any of its objects, to do any and all acts and things, and to exercise any and all other powers which a co-partnership or natural person could do and exercise, and which now or hereafter may be authorized by law, and either as, or by and through principals, agents, attorneys, trustees, contractors, factors, lessors, lessees, or otherwise, either alone or in conjunction with others and in any part of the world; and in addition to have and to exercise all the rights, powers and privileges now or hereafter belonging to or conferred upon corporations organized under the provisions of the law authorizing the formation of such corporations.

ARTICLE V.
The authorized amount of the capital stock of this corporation shall be Two Hundred Thousand (\$200,000.00) Dollars, divided into ten thousand (10,000) shares of common stock at the par value of Ten (\$10.00) Dollars each, and one thousand (1000) shares of preferred stock at the par value of One Hundred (\$100.00) Dollars each.

The holders of the preferred stock shall be entitled to cumulative dividends thereon at the rate of Eight (\$8.00) Dollars per share or eight per centum of the amount of par value for each and every fiscal year of the life of the corporation and no more payable out of any and all surplus or net profits, quarterly, half-yearly or yearly, as and when declared by the Board of Directors, before any dividends shall be declared, set apart for, or paid upon the common stock of the corporation. Said dividends on the preferred stock shall be cumulative, so that if the corporation shall fail in any fiscal year to pay such dividends on all of the issued and outstanding preferred stock, such deficiency in the dividends shall be fully paid, but without interest, before any dividends shall be paid or set apart on the common stock. Subject to the foregoing provisions said preferred stock shall not be entitled to participate in any other or additional earnings or profits of the corporation. The owners or holders of preferred stock shall have no voting powers whatsoever, nor shall they be entitled to notice of any meeting of stockholders of the company.

In the event of the dissolution or liquidation of the corporation, or a sale of all its assets (whether voluntary or involuntary) or in event of its insolvency or upon any distribution of its capital, there shall be paid to the holders of the preferred stock the par value thereof, to wit, One Hundred (\$100.00) Dollars per share, and the amount of all unpaid accrued dividends thereon, before any sum shall be paid or any assets distributed among the holders of the common stock; and after the payment to the holders of the preferred stock of its par value and the unpaid accrued dividends thereon, the remaining assets and funds of the corporation shall be divided among and paid to the holders of the common stock according to their respective shares.

The Board of Directors may in their discretion declare any dividends on the common stock concurrently with dividends on the preferred stock, for any dividend period of any fiscal year when such dividends are applicable to the common stock; provided that all accumulated dividends on the preferred stock for all previous fiscal years and all dividends on the preferred stock for previous dividend periods for that fiscal year shall have been paid in full.

The whole or any part of the preferred stock shall be subject to redemption at One Hundred Ten (\$110.00) Dollars per share and accumulated dividends thereon at any time after one year from the issue thereof, at such time or times and in such manner as the Board of Directors shall determine.

Upon subscription thereof said capital stock shall be paid into the corporation in such manner and upon such terms as the Board of Directors may fix in cash, services, or by the sale, transfer or assignment to the corporation of property, property rights or interests therein, real, personal or mixed, to the uses and purposes of the corporation, and in payment for which, shares of the capital stock of the corporation may be issued, and such stock so issued shall thereupon and thereby become and be fully paid up and non-assessable; and in the absence of a factual fraud in the transaction, the judgment of the Board of Directors as to the value of the services rendered or property purchased shall be conclusive.

ARTICLE VI.
The time of the commencement of this corporation shall be the date of the filing of its articles with the Corporation Commission of the State of Arizona and the recording of same in the office of the County Recorder of Santa Cruz County, Arizona, and the termination thereof shall be twenty-five years thereafter, with the right in the corporation to renew its charter for an additional period of twenty-five years as now provided by law.

ARTICLE VII.
The management and conduct of the business, property and affairs of the corporation shall be vested in and conducted by a Board of Directors of not less than three (3) nor more than seven (7) persons, and all directors, except in case of vacancies, shall be elected at the annual meeting of stockholders, except the first board, which is chosen as in these articles hereinafter set forth. The officers of the company consist of a President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer, and such other officers as the Board of Directors shall deem expedient, and all shall be elected or appointed by the Board of Directors. Any two or more officers, the duties of the incumbent of which are not inconsistent, may be held by the same person. Both the officers and directors shall hold their offices for the period of one year from and after election and qualification and until their successors are elected and qualified, unless removed by the board. The directors shall have the right to fill any vacancy occurring in the board by death, resignation, or otherwise and the person or persons elected to fill any such vacancy or vacancies shall hold his office until the

next regular meeting of stockholders.

ARTICLE VIII.
The regular annual meeting of the stockholders shall be held at the principal office of the corporation on the third Monday in January of each year, commencing with the year 1929.

ARTICLE IX.
The incorporators shall name the persons who shall constitute the first Board of Directors and when so selected by the incorporators said members of the board shall serve until the first annual stockholders' meeting and until their successors are elected and qualified.

ARTICLE X.
The Board of Directors shall have the power to make and alter the by-laws of the corporation; to fix the amount to be reserved as working capital, and to authorize and cause to be executed mortgages, debentures and other obligations which shall be liens upon the property and franchises of the corporation, and in general to exercise all the powers and authority of the company not expressly withheld from said board by law, or by these Articles of Incorporation, or by the affirmative action of the stockholders.

ARTICLE XI.
The stockholders and members of this corporation and their private property shall be exempt from any liability for the debts of this corporation.

ARTICLE XII.
The indebtedness of this corporation shall at no time exceed the sum of One Hundred Thirty-three Thousand, Three Hundred Thirty-three and 33/100 (\$133,333.33) Dollars.

ARTICLE XIII.
Duane Bird, of Nogales, Santa Cruz

HOTEL BOWMAN
Nogales, Arizona
TUCSONIA HOTEL
Tucson, Arizona



THE PROPER PLACE TO DINE
JUST STEP across the line to a place where courtesy and service go hand in hand. COME OVER and let us serve you with the most tempting dinner you can obtain in all Sonora. OUR PRICES are reasonable and we cater to your trade and the trade of your family.

NUT'S PLACE
Silvio Nuti, Prop.
63 Elias Street Nogales, Sonora

From Our Ladies' Ready-to-Wear Dept.

FINAL CLEARANCE ON DRESSES

Beautiful Dresses, of the Finest Materials. Values Up to \$22.50, Now \$9.75

Another Group of Better Dresses, Values to \$30.00 and \$35.00 \$14.00

"LA VILLE DE PARIS"
Nogales' Largest Store

The Advertisers Article

is one in which the merchant himself has implicit faith—he will not advertise it. You are safe in patronizing the merchants whose ads appear in this paper because their goods are up to date and not shop worn. : : :

MAIL US THAT
Old Pair of Shoes
We'll fix them up and promptly return them to you.
All latest new machinery.
PRICES RIGHT
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NOGALES ARIZONA

Subscribe for your home paper; \$2



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MOTHER! Fletcher's Castoria is a harmless Substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Teething Drops and Soothing Syrups, prepared to relieve Infants in arms and Children all ages of

Constipation Wind Colic
Flatulency To Sweeten Stomach
Diarrhea Regulate Bowels

Aids in the assimilation of Food, promoting Cheerfulness, Rest, and Natural Sleep without Opiates

To avoid imitations, always look for the signature of *Dr. J. C. Fletcher*. Proven directions on each package. Physicians everywhere recommend it.

PLACE OF REFINED ENTERTAINMENT
—THE—
A-Z-T-E-C CLUB
Where the Family Parties Are Held
NOGALES — SONORA — MEXICO
MUSIC BY
THE BEST JAZZ ORCHESTRA IN TOWN
SPECIAL ENTERTAINERS
BEST REFRESHMENTS AND CUISINE

Material Considerations

Have no weight with us. Our conception of our profession is that service must at all times come first; that to serve all alike is the first law of the good funeral director.

All who wish our type of service may have it—and the cost depends entirely upon the wishes of those we serve.

Parker-Grimshaw Co.
Funeral Home
Morley Avenue Phone 210
NOGALES, ARIZONA
Member National Selected Morticians By Invitation

Checks Are Receipts



Checks are the best receipts in the world for paid bills. Our record of the canceled check as it is paid and passes through our books forms a chain of evidence that cannot be surpassed or disputed. Starting a Checking Account with us is a simple matter. Let us tell you how.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF NOGALES
NOGALES, ARIZONA
Assets Over \$3,000,000

Fast Shaving

means perfect comfort because it means a super-keen blade. You can have this comfort every day if you use a

Valet Auto Strop Razor
—Sharpens itself

—\$1 up to \$25

TRADE AT HOME!

Arizona Packing Company's meats are from cattle raised in Arizona. Cactus brand Bacon and Ham is as good as can be procured anywhere, and we cure them from the meat of Arizona-raised swine. Patronize Arizona industries whenever possible and help your state grow. The money you send away stays away.

ARIZONA PACKING COMPANY
NOGALES, ARIZONA



Kelly-Springfield Tires AND TUBES

We Also Carry
AUTO ACCESSORIES, GAS, OILS, AND GREASES
We deal in Wood, Hay, Grain, and Poultry Feed, and do Hauling, both light and heavy. See us FIRST.

PATAGONIA ICE & LIGHT PLANT

BEFORE IMPROVING PROPERTY be sure your title is clear. Title to much land in Nogales, Patagonia and other parts of this county is cloudy.

SANTA CRUZ COUNTY ABSTRACT AND TITLE COMPANY
F. A. French, Mgr.
Nogales, Arizona

NOTARIES PUBLIC
Legal papers requiring a Notary's Seal and acknowledgment will receive proper attention if brought to Miss Grace Van Osdale, San Rafael Valley.

B. P. O. E.
NOGALES LODGE NO. 1387
Meets second and fourth Tuesdays of each month at Elks' Home on Morley Ave. Visiting brothers always welcome.

HARRY RENSHAW,
Exalted Ruler
ROBERT E. LEE, Secretary

It's better to insure your property than to wish you had. See Howard Kaener at the Patagonian office.—Ad

Men Marooned

By
GEORGE MARSH

Romance of Hudson Bay and James Bay in which the luxurious pelt of the silver fox is the lure that tempts men to brave the perils of barren shores, dangerous waters and the maddening silences of long arctic winters. A story of love, patriotism and devotion to duty rendered exceptionally vivid by the author's splendid ability to impart the mystery and charm of the great white places.

READ IT
as a Serial
... in ...

The Patagonian

RISE OF THE RURAL PRESS

The most remarkable feature of American journalism is the growth, development and influence of the country weekly newspaper and small-town daily. Fifteen to twenty-five years ago practically all of these representatives of the smaller cities and towns consisted of poorly printed sheets of local items and syndicate matter. Today, look at them. The great majority are clearly printed; they carry a certain amount of the

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children
In Use For Over 30 Years
Always bears the Signature of *Dr. H. H. Fletcher*

DR. BAYARD FITTS

Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist
NOGALES, ARIZONA

DR. F. BROCKMAN

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RELIABLE DENTISTRY AT MODERATE PRICES
136 Grand Ave. Phone 92
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Elgin and Waltham Watches
Expert Watch and Jewelry Repairing. All work guaranteed.
Reparacion Perfecta de Alhajas y Relojes. Trabajo garantizado.

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Gold and Silver in 1 sample \$1.00
Gold, Silver, Lead and Copper in 1 sample \$2.50
Lead, Copper, Zinc, Manganese, Iron, Lime, Graphite, Sulfur, Insolubles (gold or silver alone) each \$1.00
Discounts on large amounts.
ORES BOUGHT Loc. Nogales, Ariz., at 90% of smelter value less \$5.00 per lot sampling and assay charge.
Accuracy and Promptness My Aim
12 Years in Present Business.
Hugo W. Miller
NOGALES, Box 257 ARIZONA

KEY CITY TAILORS

H. T. CONNER
138 Grand Ave. Phone 212
Nogales, Ariz.
Up-to-Date Cleaning and Pressing
Hats Cleaned and Blocked
Suits Made to Order
All Dye Work Guaranteed
Mail your clothes to us. We will deliver them on time.
Our Work, Our Prices, Our Service
Will Please You

WALTER P. CHRYSLER'S TRAFFIC TALKS



CLEVELAND HAS MOTOR COURTESY WEEK

Cleveland had a "motor courtesy week" in which newspapers urged the public to be more courteous and careful. The result was a decrease of 75 per cent from last year's accident record. Out of 18 accidents this year three were serious and there was not a single fatality. Newspapers have been free in their comments that the reduction in accidents was certainly not an accident. A large part of the solution of the accident problem lies through an appeal to the individual driver. He can eliminate many accidents if he wants to. His sense of responsibility is as effective as any law.

Too much cannot be said for courtesy. When two men start to enter a building through a revolving door and they are gentlemen, the one will turn to the other and say: "after you." And those same two men probably display the "after you" spirit on the street and on

the highway when driving their cars. But there are drivers who could profit much by manifesting more of the "after you" spirit. The motorist who requires the pedestrian to run to pass in safety is not courteous.

We should not only have careful driving but we should also have careful walking. That means that the pedestrian should not cross streets at places other than crossings and that he should not walk counter to traffic lights.

We are going to have more cars on our streets and it is getting more and more important that driving, in congested centers particularly, and in all places for that matter, should be done with care. But with drivers careful and courteous and those who walk equally careful and courteous, we will without doubt reduce the number of accidents. It has already been done in Cleveland.

more important national and international news along with the strictly local columns; they are filled with advertising; most important, they have editorial columns.

From mere reporters of aggregated. Above all, this last cannot be extenuated, they have risen to an important, possibly the most important, place as leaders of thought and comment on local, state and na-

tional problems. Their opinions are usually well founded and intelligent. They sway politics, industrial and business progress, and national affairs in a large way.

It would be well for the average citizen to better appreciate the character and influence of the rural press. It may give him another slant on the reason for America's unprecedented progress.

The City Market

Is now under new management, and I take great pleasure in announcing that in future patrons may find good, young beef, cold meats, vegetables, fruits in season, cheese, eggs, and all other products usually found in a first-class meat market.

G. C. EDGELL, Prop.
PATAGONIA, ARIZONA

For the Best in Nogales, Sonora

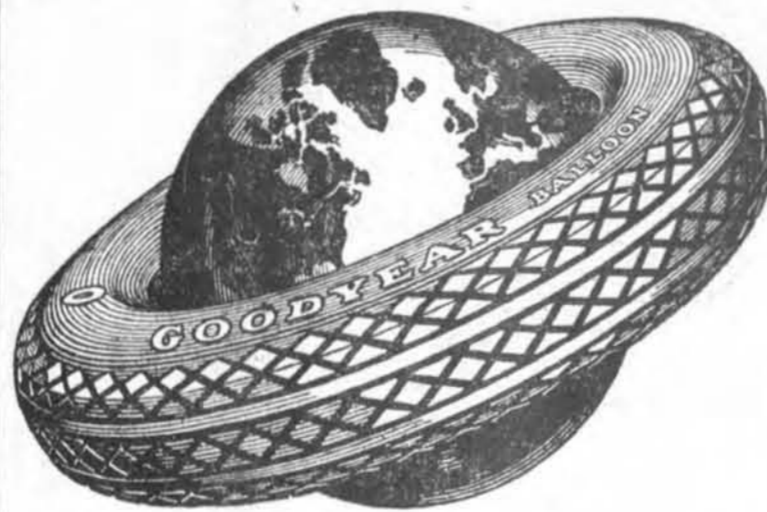
VISIT THE FAMOUS

Cave Cafe

CUT IN SOLID ROCK

We specialize in Sea Foods and Game in Season. All kinds of Chinese dishes to your order.

Where the Tourists eat their meals in the cool recesses of dining-rooms cut into the rock hill-side.



People who wouldn't think of going to any but a good, reputable dealer for food, clothing, or furniture, patronize the worst kind of "dumps" when it comes time to buy a tire.

They do this thinking it is necessary in order to get a tire bargain.

We'll sell you the best tire made—a Goodyear—at a price as low as you can get anywhere.

EAST SIDE GARAGE

R. C. Blabon, Proprietor
PATAGONIA ARIZONA

International Casino

Alex Rossi, Mgr.

At the Plaza, Sonora, Mexico
(Just across the border)

THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS PLACE TO EAT AND DRINK

HANK'S GARAGE

Hank Myers, Prop.

AUTO REPAIRING

STUDEBAKER SERVICE

CARS GREASED AND OILED

340 Grand Avenue, Nogales, Arizona

FOR DEVELOPMENT WORK, FOR SMALL HIGH GRADE VEINS,

Here Is the Mill

Efficient, Economical,
Easily Handled, Simple

Price \$3200

10-15 TON FLOTATION MILL

Extra Cost for Boiler and Engine, or Gasoline Engine, From \$1200.00 to \$1600.00

Roy & Titcomb

Incorporated

NOGALES, ARIZONA



Why get along with makeshifts in the kitchen, where so many hours of work are done each day, when you can come here and, at very small cost, choose kettles and pans that will make your kitchen complete and lessen materially your kitchen work?

WHITE ENAMEL WARE

The following special values will prove especially interesting to thrifty shoppers:

Berlin Kettles \$1.00 to \$1.50
Coffee Pots \$1.25 to \$1.60
A full line to choose from; all sizes.

THE CORNER STORE
Patagonia, Ariz.

SUBSCRIPTION COUPON

1927.

Santa Cruz Patagonian,
Patagonia, Arizona.

Gentlemen: Enclosed find \$_____ for _____ year subscription, at \$2.00 per year.

Name _____

St. and No. _____

City and State _____

Nogales Auto Co.

STORAGE — REPAIRING — ACCESSORIES
STUDEBAKERS
 Store Your Car Here While in Nogales and Let Us Check It Up for Needed Repairs
THE BEST AUTO MECHANICS IN TOWN

NOGALES-TOMBSTONE STAGE

Bob Laney, Prop.

Nogales-Bisbee Stage's new time table, effective August 1, 1927. Though stage to Bisbee, making connections for Douglas, Lordsburg, Deming and El Paso. Train connections made at Fairbank or Douglas for all points east on No. 2.

NORTHBOUND		SOUTHBOUND	
Nogales, Leave	11:30 a.m.	Douglas, Leave	2:15 p.m.
Patagonia, Leave	12:30 a.m.	Bisbee, Leave	3:30 p.m.
Fairbank, Leave	1:40 p.m.	Tombstone, Leave	4:45 p.m.
Tombstone, Leave	2:05 p.m.	Fairbank, Leave	5:00 p.m.
Bisbee, Arrive	3:15 p.m.	Patagonia, Leave	6:00 p.m.
Douglas, Arrive	4:15 p.m.	Nogales, Arrive	7:15 p.m.

PIGGLY WIGGLY

All Over the World

Remember!

EVERY PURCHASE MADE AT PIGGLY WIGGLY MUST GIVE "YOU" COMPLETE SATISFACTION OR YOUR MONEY WILL BE RETURNED WITHOUT QUESTION. PIGGLY WIGGLY NEVER FOOLS THE PUBLIC.

BLACK FLAG FLY SPRAY

Gallon Cans, each	\$1.28
Quart Cans, each	39c

BOB WHITE SHORTENING

2-Pound Cans, each	37c
4-Pound Cans, each	68c
8-Pound Cans, each	\$1.32

A wonderful shortening at a low price.

TOBACCO

Prince Albert, each	13c
All Cigarettes, per package	13c
Tuxedo, each	11c

FANCY CORN

No. 2 Cans, each	12c
------------------	-----

TOMATOES

No. 1 1/2 Cans, each	10c
No. 2 Cans, each	12c
No. 2 1/2 Cans, each	15c

COFFEE

Hills Brothers, per pound	51c
Your Luck, per pound	48c

KELLOGG'S CORN FLAKES

Per Package	8c
-------------	----

POST TOASTIES

Per Package	8c
-------------	----

WHEATENA

Per Package	23c
-------------	-----

The ideal food for young or old.

MILK

Tall Cans, each	11c
-----------------	-----

FLOUR

24-Pound Sacks, each	\$1.07
48-Pound Sacks, each	\$2.07
98-Pound Sacks, each	\$1.10

MAKE PIGGLY WIGGLY YOUR HEADQUARTERS WHILE IN NOGALES

PIGGLY WIGGLY

NOGALES, ARIZONA



The "Last Word" — in stylish and comfortable confinement is this dainty lace

FORMFIT

girdle and Sylphette. For summer wear—at the country club—on the tennis courts—on the links—nothing could be more suitable.

SOLD EXCLUSIVELY BY
THE "El Paso"
 DEPARTMENT STORE
 Originators of Low Prices
 129 Morley Avenue
 Nogales, Arizona

What's New?

A new fire engine used in New York jumps a stream of 1000 gallons of water a minute to the top of the highest skyscrapers.

Hats treated with chemicals to make them luminous in the dark have been introduced in England, to be used by pedestrians on highways at night.

A new safe has been invented in Germany which gives off poison gases when chemicals placed between the steel walls are touched by a burglar's drill or blowtorch.

Anti-aircraft searchlights now used by the United States army are said to be the most powerful ever manufactured, with 800 million candlepower, capable of projecting a beam 35 miles.

A newly designed French airplane has a body which can be instantly converted into a parachute if the engine should go dead.

By means of a new device an automobile is automatically locked when the ignition is switched off.

More than 46,000 patents were issued by the United States patent office in 1925, which was a record year, the number for 1926 being about 1700 less.

DOLE FLIGHT ENTRANTS BEGIN LONG JOURNEY TUESDAY

Airport, Oakland, Calif., Aug. 11.—Aviators entered in the Dole transoceanic flight to Honolulu, scheduled to start Friday at noon, tonight signed a unanimous consent to postpone the takeoffs until next Tuesday at noon, Lieut. Ben H. Wyatt, the navigation test inspector announced.

The \$35,000 Dole aerial derby from San Francisco Bay to the Island of Oahu, over a 2400-mile stretch of Pacific ocean, will start Tuesday at noon.

The number of actual starters will not be known until the completion of navigation tests and plane inspection which continued until nightfall. At dawn the federal inspection of planes will be resumed and the actual approved entrants will be made known at 10 a. m.

The entrants and the order of departure follows:

1—Gennett Griffin, Bartlesville, Oklahoma, flying a Travelair monoplane with Al Henley as navigator.

2—Norman Goddard, pilot, K. C. Hawkins, navigator, both naval lieutenants from San Diego, flying the monoplane El Encanto.

3—Charles W. Parkhurst, pilot, and Ralph C. Lowes, navigator, flying the City of Peoria, a new monoplane completed last Sunday.

4—A. Pedlar, Detroit, Mich., flier which will carry Miss Mildred Doran, pretty Michigan school teacher, as a passenger and W. R. Lawing, chief aerographer at San Diego, navigator.

5—Captain William P. Erwin, flying the "Dix Spirit" without a navigator. He originally planned to take Mrs. Erwin, but she was ruled out because she's not yet 21 years of age.

6—Captain Frederick Giles, British war ace, piloting a new monoplane. It was reported down at Detroit to night and there was no possibility of his arriving in time for the takeoff Friday.

7—Major Livingston Irving, son of an ex-mayor of Berkeley, Calif., who will fly his red, white and blue monoplane without a navigator.

8—Art Goebel, Hollywood stunt flier, who has Lieut. W. J. Slattery, U. S. N., as his navigator. Goebel is flying the monoplane Wolorac, a companion ship to the Travelair monoplane flown by Griffin, first starter.

9—Martin Jensen, flying a new Breeze monoplane, with Paul Schleuter, navigator. Schleuter left his cabin on the steamship Nome City after 29 years of navigation in Pacific trade lanes, to go with Jensen.

10—Arthur V. Rogers of Long Beach, Calif., flying a tandem engine monoplane with Leland A. Bryan, Los Angeles architect, as his navigator.

11—Jack Frost, pilot, and Gordon Scott, navigator, of the full cantilever cigar-bodded monoplane entered by the San Francisco Examiner.

Dr. A. G. Schnabel Dies in Tucson Tucson, Aug. 7.—Victim of a sudden, and unexpected heart attack, Dr. A. G. Schnabel, local physician, rifleman and club member, died at his home on Warren avenue last night at 11:20 o'clock. He was city physician for six years. He was an Elk and Mason.

Dr. Schnabel is survived by his widow, two daughters and two sons.

Mrs. Hulda Mueller of Duluth in suing for divorce testified that her happiness ended when her husband purchased an automobile.

C. M. T. C. WILL PICNIC SUNDAY AT CIRCLE Z RANCH

A picnic for C. M. T. C. attendants at Nogales will be held Sunday at the Circle Z ranch, five miles south of Patagonia. The party will leave Nogales at 1:30 Sunday afternoon for the ranch, which, with its many attractions, has been turned over to the young men for the day.

General Ernest L. Hinds, commander of the 8th Corps Area; Col. J. V. Heldt, in charge of C. M. T. C. work; Colonel Mayo, corps area R. O. T. C. leader, and Captain John Kilne will attend the picnic with the young men. Col. A. J. Dougherty, commander of Camp Stephen Little, will meet the distinguished visitors at Fairbank on their arrival from Fort Sam Houston, Texas.

Charles J. Bracker, proprietor of the Army Store, Nogales, left Saturday for a buying trip to New York. His mother and sister, who have been visiting in Nogales for some time, left Monday night for the same destination.

A factory in Nottingham, Eng., has notified its 300 girl employes that they must not use paint or powder during working hours.

When John Walker of Glencoe, Ill., was seized with an epileptic fit while driving, his car smashed into another ahead of him.

When arraigned for intoxication and asked to plead guilty or not guilty, Miss Eleanor Paldin of Chicago answered, "Extremely guilty."

INTERESTING NOTES

Among the Burmese it is believed unlucky for persons born on the same day of the week to marry.

In the hill regions of Assam it is considered inauspicious for women to wear any considerable amount of clothing.

Signs in a foreign language are forbidden in Mexico unless accompanied by a translation in Spanish.

In Gerian there are about 97,000 persons named Schultz, 78,000 named Muller and 68,800 named Schmidt.

For using profanity in a public place in Budapest, Hungary, 15 days' imprisonment and a fine may be imposed.

The Royal Society of Canada proposes a special medal to be awarded to Canadians for conspicuous service.

The sale of matches in Peru is controlled by a Swedish monopoly, which pays the government for the privilege.

No airplane is ever permitted to fly over the city of Madrid, Spain.

During 1926 approximately 2,500,000 gallons of beer were consumed daily in Berlin.

Miss Jessie Graham of Chicago got a 10-day jail sentence for stealing \$10 from a sailor as she kissed him in a taxicab.

If you can't boost this mining camp, don't knock it. It's going to boom!

The great flying field at Le Bourget, France, where Lindbergh ended his famous flight, is to have a big hotel for air passengers.

Ethan I. Dodds of Central Valley, N. Y., is one of America's most prolific inventors, with about 1500 patents granted.

Printing

Are You in Need of

- Tags
- Cards
- Blanks
- Folders
- Doggers
- Receipts
- Envelopes
- Statements
- Bill Heads
- Invitations
- Packet Heads
- Letter Heads

Call at this office

Good Work Is Our Specialty

J.C. PENNEY Co.

A NATION-WIDE INSTITUTION

OUR 25th YEAR OUR SILVER YEAR

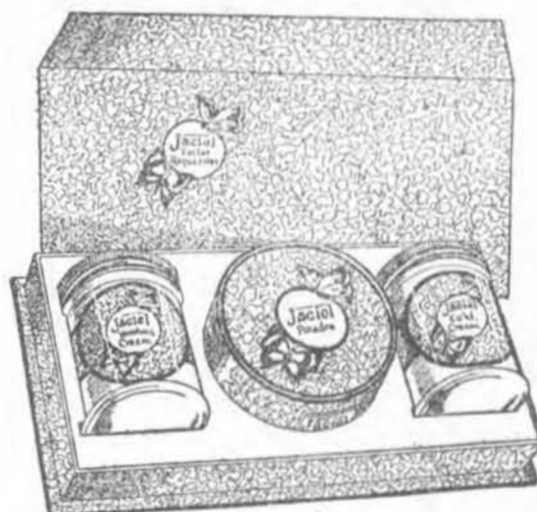
"where savings are greatest"

Summer Toilet Needs

25th Anniversary

To Introduce the New

"Jaciel" Toilet Preparations "Get Acquainted" Box



Above is illustrated the introductory offer to acquaint women all over the country with this fine line of toilet preparations. JACIEL is ready! After months of careful research and planning.

This handsome case contains a regular large size box of powder and a 2 ounce jar each of vanishing and cold cream at one introductory price!

98c

25th Anniversary

A Delightful Preparation!

Sold Only in J. C. Penney Co. Stores

The refreshing and soothing effect of this cold cream is a delight—as well as its splendid cleaning properties!

- 2 ounce jar—29c
- 4 ounce jar—49c

This new line of splendid toilet preparations makes a youthful complexion easy of achievement.

25th Anniversary

A Beauty Aid

The New "Jaciel" Vanishing Cream

Make it a habit to apply a bit of this cream before powdering—the results will be gratifying.

Refreshing—Pure

Made by special chemical formulas, this vanishing cream will stand extremes of weather without harm.

- 2 oz. 29c
- 4 oz. 49c



25th Anniversary

"Jaciel" Powder

For Discriminating Women



The careful woman demands a powder that is not conspicuous — JACIEL is light, but adheres satisfactorily.

- Small box—49c
- Large box—98c

25th Anniversary

"Jaciel" Compacts

For yourself—or a gift that any friend will enjoy. Single compact, 49c. Double compact, 98c.



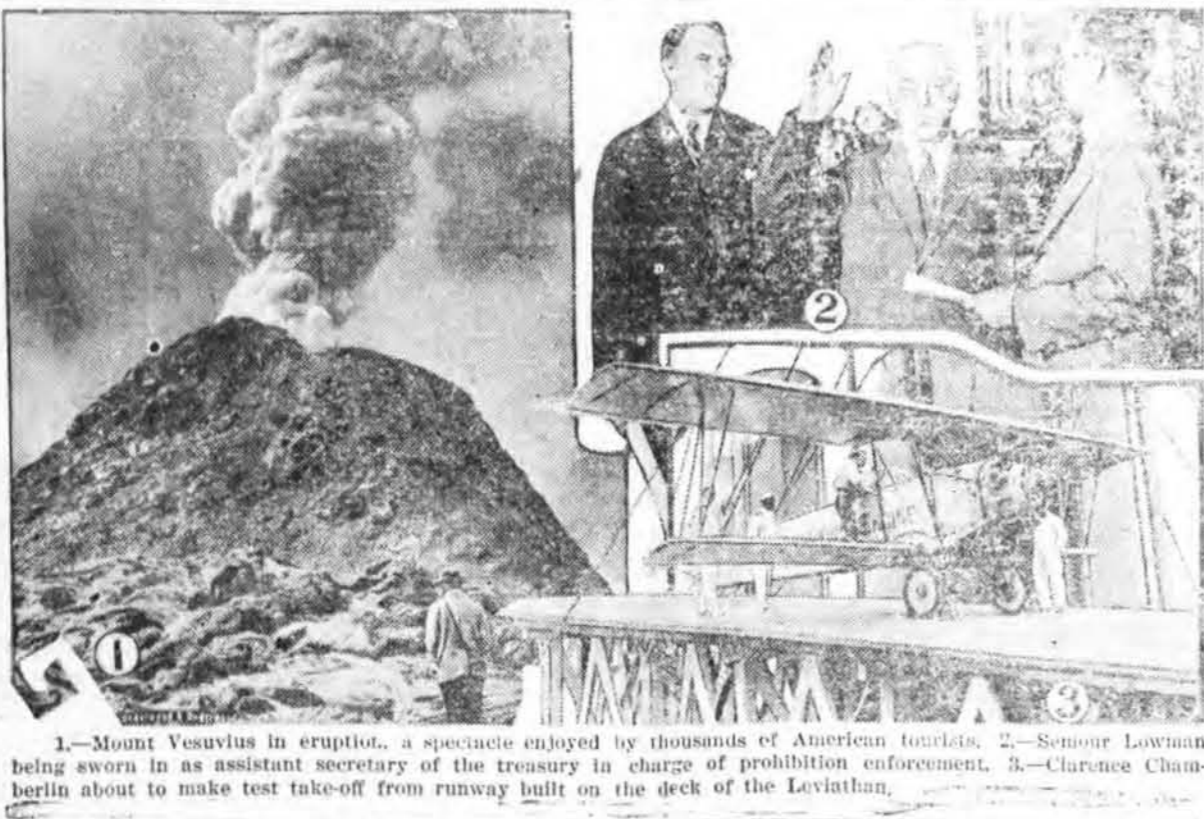
Everything You'll Need For Summer

Full line of Wardrobe Trunks, Handbags and Suitcases on Display

Also A Full Stock of Camp Equipment, Consisting of Campcots, Tents, Blankets, Campkook Stoves, Etc.

If you are going on a Vacation Trip we can be of Service to you,

ARMY STORE
 205 MORLEY AVE.
 NOGALES, ARIZONA



1.—Mount Vesuvius in eruption, a spectacle enjoyed by thousands of American tourists. 2.—Senator Lowman being sworn in as assistant secretary of the treasury in charge of prohibition enforcement. 3.—Clarence Chamberlin about to make test take-off from runway built on the deck of the Leviathan.

NEWS REVIEW OF CURRENT EVENTS

Coolidge Startles Nation by Renouncing Chance of 1928 Nomination.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

NOT in many years has the United States had a political sensation equal to that caused by President Coolidge's statement removing himself from the list of candidates for the Republican nomination next year. The statement, handed to the correspondents at Rapid City without comment, was merely: "I do not choose to run for President in 1928." Obviously this is susceptible of several interpretations. While it is generally accepted that Mr. Coolidge does not seek or desire the nomination, many believe that if his party insists on "drafting" him he will not decline the honor. However it is evident neither he nor his supporters will make a pre-convention campaign, and therefore the field is open to all.

As to Mr. Coolidge's reasons for this unexpected action, one guess is as good as another for he has vouchsafed no explanation. The Middle West agricultural group are satisfied that he became convinced that he had not won over the farmers to his views on farm relief despite his vacation among them. Others think that, being a profound traditionalist and a good judge of political trends, he became impressed with the danger of setting a third term precedent, as it might be considered, and that his popularity might wane with this; also perhaps he could foresee the end of the great reductions in public expenditures, in the probable new navy costs and in the necessity of putting out huge sums for flood relief and farm relief. In yet other quarters, especially in European capitals, it is thought that the main reason for the President's renunciation was the failure of the naval limitation conference in Geneva.

Every Republican politician who has called on Mr. Coolidge at the summer White House has assured him that the nomination was his for the asking, and to none of them had he intimated that he did not desire the honor. Mrs. Coolidge is said to have known of his intention and to have urged him to retire while at the height of his popularity and at the peak of his mental and physical strength.

Supporters of a dozen potential candidates for the Republican nomination got into action swiftly on the announcement of the President's decision. Of the possibilities, Frank O. Lowden had the best start, his friends being organized in various states. Next to him, perhaps, stands Secretary of Commerce Herbert Hoover, whose nomination is advocated by many party leaders. Both these men are popular in the South, Middle West and West, and neither is to be considered weak in the East. Vice President Dawes, an advocate of the McNary-Haugen farm relief measure, would have strong support if he went after the nomination, his personality making him very popular. But Mr. Dawes will not be a candidate so long as Mr. Lowden has a chance. Conservative Republicans in considerable numbers might be expected to favor Speaker Nicholas Longworth or Charles E. Hughes. Senator William E. Borah of Idaho must be considered among the possibilities, and the radical Republicans of the old LaFollette group are being lined up by Senator Brookhart for Senator Norris of Nebraska. In Ohio the Coolidge following turned to Senator Simeon D. Fess.

Probably the President's action will have no great effect on the contest for the Democratic nomination. However, if he is not nominated in spite of himself, the Democrats will be deprived of the "third term" issue, which might have been useful to them in the campaign.

JAPANESE delegates to the Geneva naval conference made a last hour attempt to save the parity by suggesting a compromise on cruisers and what amounted to a navy building holiday until 1931. But this was not acceptable to the British and little more so

to the Americans, so with the plenary session on Thursday the conference came to an inglorious end. Since the British would not yield in their demands, which meant continued supremacy on the seas, the American delegates, especially the naval experts, were glad to have the conference close without their having to make humiliating concessions for the sake of reaching an agreement. At the final session each delegation made a formal statement, a joint communique was issued by the conference as a whole, and the delegates left for their homes without ill feeling.

It is stated unofficially that President Coolidge will call another naval disarmament conference before his term ends, early in 1929, and that he will ask that it hold its sessions in Washington.

GOV. ALVAN T. FULLER of Massachusetts, after his long and careful investigation of the case of Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti, decided that the condemned murderers should be executed on August 10. He said he was convinced that the two men were guilty of murder, that no evidence had been produced that warranted a new trial, and that their previous trial was fair and without prejudice. He could find no ground on which clemency could be claimed or granted. In reaching these conclusions the governor was aided by the advice of President A. Lawrence Lowell of Harvard, President Samuel W. Stratton of Massachusetts Institute of Technology and former Probate Judge Robert Grant. This commission arrived unanimously at a decision that was the same as that of the governor. Mr. Fuller spared no pains in his inquiry, interviewing the condemned men, the witnesses, the jurymen and Judge Thayer, who presided over the trial and who was accused of prejudice in its conduct. He also talked at length with Celestino Madeiros, the condemned murderer who made a confession that was designed to clear Sacco and Vanzetti of the charge against them. This confession, the governor was convinced, was false. The only remaining hope for the two men was that President Coolidge might intervene, but at Rapid City it was stated that this was not expected, since the President had always held that the case belonged wholly within the jurisdiction of the Massachusetts courts.

Word of Governor Fuller's decision was sent immediately to all American consulates and extra guards were provided in foreign cities where demonstrations in favor of Sacco and Vanzetti had occurred in the past. Radicals here and abroad, who have always held the men were convicted because they were radicals, tried to stir up disturbances in various places and it was announced that a general strike would be declared throughout Argentina. The radical press in Paris was enraged and undertook to create a sentiment there against the American Legion which is to convene in Paris.

PRESIDENT AND MRS. COOLIDGE journeyed to Deadwood Thursday and 300 Sioux Indians in full war paint and feathered headdresses welcomed him as the great white father and a big chief in their tribe. They kicked up their knees and bent their heads forward as the tom-toms beat out the message into the surrounding mountains that a new chief awaited their crown of eagle feathers, and Mr. Coolidge, equally pleased over his novel experience, looked forward to taking away with him the title of "Chief Leading Eagle."

Well to the fore were Chief Chauncey Yellow Robe, his daughter, Rosebud, and Chief Standing Bear, who were chosen to perform the coronation, and with them were Chiefs Killis a Hundred and Crazy Horse with a coronation speech in the Sioux language that was translated to the assembled crowd. The celebration which President and Mrs. Coolidge attended, of which the Indian coronation was a part, was a reproduction of the frontier days in 1878, when Deadwood was the center of the Black Hills gold rush.

FIFTEEN planes are entered in the great aerial race from San Francisco to Hawaii for the \$35,000 offered by James D. Dole. The race starts on August 12 and the prizes go to the first

two to land on the island. Three of the aviators will make the flight unaccompanied. Among the others are two women, Miss Mildred Doran of Flint, Mich., and Mrs. W. P. Erwin of Dallas, Texas.

Another attempt of British aviators to make a nonstop flight to India failed when the plane piloted by C. R. Carr and E. C. Dearth was forced down in the Danube river near Linz. Neither man was injured.

After a lot of quarreling, Charles A. Levine and Maurice Drouhin, the French pilot, reached an agreement concerning the pay the aviator is to receive for flying the Columbia back to the United States and the insurance for his wife and family. It was understood the flight to New York might be started within two weeks.

For the benefit of the air mail service, Clarence Chamberlain made a successful test of taking off from a platform constructed on the deck of the Leviathan when the vessel was 80 miles out from New York. It was demonstrated that several hours could be saved in the landing of European mails.

SEYMOUR LOWMAN was sworn in as assistant secretary of the treasury in charge of prohibition enforcement, succeeding Lincoln C. Andrews. He said one of his greatest tasks would be the curbing of the radicals, both wet and dry, indicating that he would endeavor to pursue a middle ground policy. Next day he announced a shift in the machinery of his office. Positions of five zone supervisors were abolished. Maj. H. H. White was transferred from the post of assistant commissioner of prohibition to a new position known as general supervisor of field offices. Having just completed the reorganization of the Washington office of the prohibition bureau, Major White will now undertake the reorganization of branch offices throughout the country. Shakeups in some of the districts are in prospect.

IGNORING the walls of New York, Philadelphia and other Eastern cities, Tex Rickard decided last week to let the Dempsey-Tunney prize fight for the heavyweight championship should take place in Chicago. The South park commissioners there agreed to lease the Soldier Field stadium to the promoter for \$100,000 for the one night. At first September 15 was suggested as the date of the battle, but Jack Dempsey said he would not be ready before September 22, owing to his wife's illness and other matters, so the latter date was agreed upon. It is expected that the fight will draw a gate of at least \$2,000,000.

GOVERNOR DONAHEY and other Ohio officials were on edge all week with the prospect of serious trouble due to the determination of the coal operators of the state to reopen their mines on a non-union basis. The authorities at all mining centers were ready to do their best to keep the peace, and the governor was ready to send troops into the field as soon as it was evident civil authority had fallen down. He urged the miners and operators to reconvene their wage conference which ended in a deadlock at Miami last spring, and asked the co-operation in this plan of Governors Small of Illinois, Jackson of Indiana and Fisher of Pennsylvania.

AMERICAN tourists in Italy had a fine time witnessing the eruption of Mount Vesuvius, and throngs of them climbed to the summit of the volcano for a closer view of the sublime spectacle. Meanwhile the inhabitants of towns threatened by the outpouring of lava were abandoning their homes, though the director of the Vesuvius observatory thought the volcano would soon return to normal.

DOWAGER QUEEN MARIE of Rumania was put on the Rumanian pay roll at \$125,000 a year by the national council. The boy king, Michael I, was granted \$110,000 a year. Smaller grants were made to other members of the family of the late King Ferdinand.

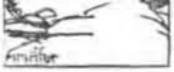
Premier Bratiano has become virtual dictator of the country, for the regency is composed of three weaklings. Politically and militarily the premier is taking the fullest measures to frustrate any plans Prince Carol may have for gaining the throne.

Daddy's Evening Fairy Tale

By MARY GRAHAM BONNER

THE DISCOVERY

Sam and Peter were at the end of their trip and were now digging for the buried treasure, or the gold that they had been told would be found around these parts. What a fine lot of experiences they had had. How much more they felt they knew now about the woods than they had ever before.



Digging for the Buried Treasure.

They wanted to know all about the woods, and about their own rocky coast, too. "I think I'd like to be a guide or something," Peter reflected. "Somehow it seems as though the woods wanted to put us to that test and see if we could be bearers and now we'll feel safe."

They started a fire to boil some water and to bake some clams they had picked up on the beach along the bay. They had replenished their supply of food in the cove, and felt much stronger at the very thought of the good meal they would have.

"Maybe we waste too much time eating," Sam said, "but we couldn't do much if we felt weak and it makes me feel kind of weak always when I don't eat for quite awhile."

Again they ate. Again they dug. "I can't quite see how people can go on digging for weeks and months for treasure," Peter said. His arms ached now.

"I'd like to take a whack at it every so often," Sam said. "It's all around these parts and to be found. All the history of the country and all the stories show that it must be."

"But I wouldn't want to do nothing else but dig. I think I'd like to come on it sort of haphazard like."

"That's what every one would like," Peter grinned.

"What's this?" Sam exclaimed. "Oh, what?" Peter had felt it, too. They dug a little deeper and found an old chest, falling to pieces with age and decay.

"Let's sit down and look at it carefully," Sam said.

They took it off to one side and very carefully looked inside. There were some old yellow papers—evidently they had been letters written long ago. The writing could not possibly be made out.

And there was an old dagger-type and a locket and chain. That was all.

"It must mean that there is treasure somewhere around, even if this doesn't amount to much," Sam said as cheerfully as he could.

"That's what I'd say," Peter smiled a little.

Just then the sun shone on an object to the right of the chest.

It certainly could not have fallen out of the chest. It was some distance away.

"It's one of those medals!" cried Sam.

"I'd rather find one of those than anything," Peter shouted. "Yes, it's really, really true."

The boys had heard of these medals. There had been several found in this section of the world during the past hundred years and sold to museums.

But none had been found for a long time now. It had been made during the reign of Louis XV of France when he had ordered to be put around the neck of any Indian chief who showed special valor and nobility. They had found one of them! They had found something fine enough to be sold to a museum. They would enjoy the doubts of the people who would listen to their story and then of their look of surprise as they saw the huge, old, dirty, but still grand-looking silver medal!

And they had almost missed it for it was not in the chest but to the right of it!

Defining Parents

Little Alfred was asked to write a composition on parents, and wrote this: "Parents are things which boys have to look after them. Most girls have parents. Parents consist of pas and mas. Pas talk a good deal about what they are going to do, and it's mostly the mas that make you mind."

Signs of Re-Indulgence

Father (lecturing eight-year-old, as reported in London Opinions)—My boy, I hear you have been most rebellious.

Son—Pull yourself together, dad! You've been at those crosswords again.



An Old Chest.

Firecracker Good Bait

Ten-year-old Richard Wesson of Boston, spending the summer at In-hoosic lake, is one fisherman who remains calm while others dispute about flies and worms. Richard prefers firecrackers. As one cracker snapped over the water a big pickerel leaped for it and fell back stunned from the explosion. The Wesson campers had a good fish fry, as the pickerel measured more than a foot in length.—Boston Globe.

Tattooing Turkeys

Tattooing of turkeys has been adopted in the vicinity of San Angelo, Texas, because of many recent thefts. A produce dealer of Paint Rock has patented an electric needle process by means of which brands may be tattooed without much trouble. Turkey raisers are registering their brands with the county clerk.

Owls to War on Rats

Two cases of owls have been shipped from San Diego, Calif., to Lord Howe island in the South seas, where it is hoped the birds will wage relentless war on the army of rats of fending the 11 inhabitants of the island.

New Moving Picture Screen

A metal alloy for moving picture screens which shows pictures clearly with half the usual electric current has been invented and successfully applied in Leningrad. It is reported, a screen of specially designed shape is necessary.

Uncle Eben

"Giddap, ma!" said Uncle Eben. "You's a good deal of a comfort. Even when you kicks, you shows dat yon propellers is in good workin' order."—Washington Star

Great River of Oil

The \$3,000 miles of trunk and gathering pipe lines in the United States represent an investment of \$800,000,000 and transport 2,000,000 barrels of crude oil daily.

Overcomes Drowsiness

A meeting seed is any aromatic or pungent seed, as fennel, caraway or dill, so called because taken to counteract the effects of drowsiness in church.

Impossible is a word found only in the dictionary of fools.—Napoleon Bonaparte.

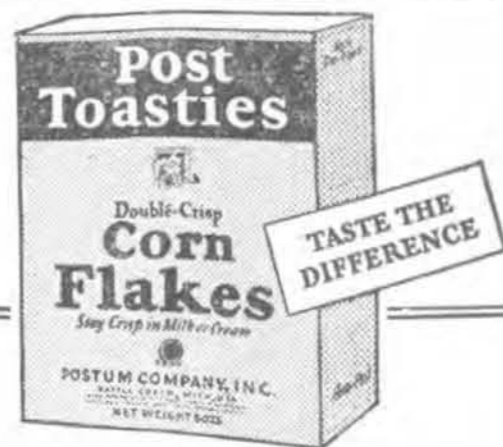
A woman's whole existence is a history of the affections.—Washington Irving.

Even a weak woman can put up a strong bluff.

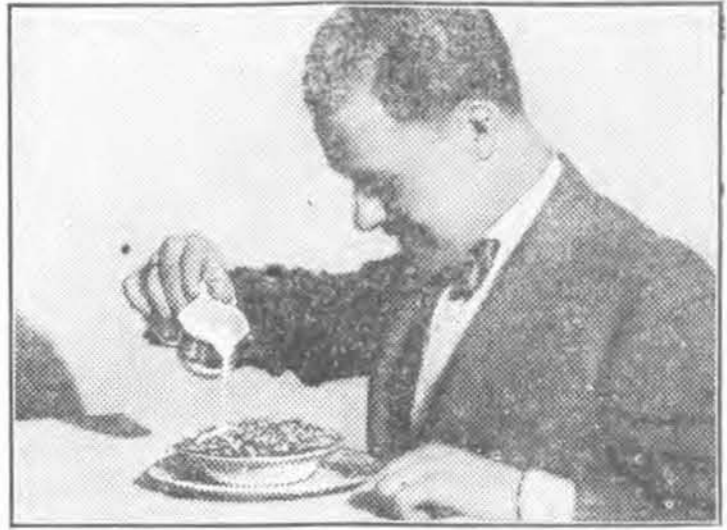
An optimist is a man who declines to judge the future by the past.

Cupid is a great court favorite.

Too much money can shorten life.



Ask for POST TOASTIES
—corn flakes that stay crisp in milk or cream



Delicious hearts of corn
toasted oven-brown and double-crisp

During these warm days, enjoy the cool and crunchy crispness of Post Toasties, the double-crisp corn flakes. Made from the hearts of succulent white corn, delicately seasoned, these corn flakes are toasted double-crisp by the special process of the Postum Company. They stay crisp in milk or cream down to the last inviting flake in breakfast bowl or luncheon dish. Serve Post Toasties often these summer days. You'll find a cooling freshness in their double-crispness, and an appetizing goodness in their true corn flavor. When you want the double-crisp corn flakes that stay crisp in milk or cream, ask for Post Toasties. They come in the red and yellow, wax-wrapped box that keeps them fresh and double-crisp.

POSTUM COMPANY, INC., BATTLE CREEK, MICH.

Costly Job of Painting

One thousand gallons of special paint was used in painting the dome of the United States capitol a short time ago.

Get-ri-quick schemes enable a lot of people to get poor quicker.

Thought is the cocoon from which comes success.—Forbes Magazine.

When His Talk Failed

"Don't you think he is a convincing talker?" "I did, till he talked back to a traffic cop."—The Outlook.

A fortune will be made by the man who invents a home pants pressing machine.

Push on—keep moving.—Thomas Morton.

Children Cry for



Fletcher's CASTORIA

MOTHER:—Fletcher's Castoria is a pleasant, harmless Substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Teething Drops and Soothing Syrups, especially prepared for Infants in arms and Children all ages.

To avoid imitations, always look for the signature of Dr. H. C. Fletcher. Proven directions on each package. Physicians everywhere recommend it.

Just Wait!

"I'd face a dragon to win that girl." "You will. Wait till you meet her dad."—Answers.

A day of battle is a day of harvest for the devil.—William Hoake.

Be firm or mild, as the occasion may require.—Cato.

Mother Speaks

"How is your baby, my dear?" "He cuts into bride dressfully."—London Daily Express.

No man ever shares the self-esteem of his neighbor.

Those who ridicule may forgive, but they never forget.

"One Sniff—DEAD"

BUGS BREATHE BLACK FLAG—and die! It gets every fly, mosquito and ant in your home. Kills other bugs, too. Sold at drug, grocery, hardware and department stores. Powder 15c up, and

only 25¢ for the 1/2 pint LIQUID



Pint . . . 45c
Quart . . . 65c

KILLS INSECTS

© 1927 Black Flag Co.

Say It With Slogans!



By ELMO SCOTT WATSON Drawing by Ray Walters.

Eight Years of Wall Street—Give Main Street a Chance.

Will that slogan help bring victory to the Democratic party in the Presidential campaign next year? The members of the Woman's National Democratic club hope that it will. Realizing the value of a good, snappy campaign slogan as a vote-getter, several months ago the club announced a prize contest as the means of securing a rallying cry for the Democratic party in 1928. Hundreds of catchy phrases were offered in the contest, but the one submitted by Mrs. Wilbur Hubbard of Chestertown, Md., was selected as the one most likely to offset the vote-getting powers of "Coolidge prosperity," which the Republicans are expected to emphasize.

Whether or not they have guessed right remains to be seen. There is no denying the power of a good slogan in a nation which thinks in terms of catchy phrases and one of whose popular deities is the great god, Advertising, who utters his Jovian wisdom in slogans. But to get a good slogan—say, there's the rub!

Slogans have won elections even before the American public became "slogan conscious." Perhaps the earliest example of this was the political campaign of 1810. For 40 years (since 1800 when Jefferson was elected) the Democrats had been in power and the Whigs, the successors and heirs of the Federalists, had longed for the despatch of government power. They nominated Gen. William Henry Harrison, a veteran of the War of 1812, famous for his victory over the Indians at the Battle of Tippecanoe, but at the time of his election living on a frontier farm in Ohio. His running mate was John Tyler of Virginia and early in the campaign the battle cry of the Whigs became the "three T's"—"Tippecanoe and Tyler, too." The alteration was pleasing to the ear of the voter, but even more effective was the symbolism of the Whig party. Harrison was known as "The Log Cabin candidate," because of his pioneer career in Indiana and in all of the campaign parades there appeared floats bearing a log cabin with a conical roof and a barrel of hard cider standing beside the door. Both the symbolism and the slogan of Harrison's "log cabin and hard cider" campaign were such as would appeal most to the West, which had begun to rise to political power with the election of "Old Hickory" Jackson, and Harrison was swept into the White House by an immense majority over Martin Van Buren of New York.

Radio's Great Service

Most of us think of the radio as a source of recreation or pleasure or information for ourselves. How many of us think what it may mean to some one less fortunate? An old lady in New York—and lady is the right word—who was formerly well-to-do but is now poor and a "shut-in," received a set as a present just before Christmas. An employee of the donor installed it for her. The first sound she heard was the notes of a violin solo, with an accompaniment. "It is the first music I have heard in years," she said, when it was ended. She had neither been physically able to go to a concert nor financially able to pay for a ticket. Marconi's greatest rewards are not in money.—Youth's Companion.

Four years later the United States was involved in two disputes, one with Mexico over Texas and the other with Great Britain over Oregon. The Democratic party which stood for the "re-occupation of the Oregon country and the renunciation of Texas," went back into power with the election of James K. Polk of Tennessee, and by the time Polk had taken the oath of office the whole country was repeating the slogan, "Fifty-four Forty or Fight!" as the basis of our claims in the Oregon country. In the war with Mexico one of our victorious generals was Zachary Taylor and from an incident in the battle of Buena Vista there came a slogan which helped elect Taylor President in 1848. It was the famous "A little more grape, Captain Bragg," which struck the popular fancy. As a matter of fact what Taylor really said on that occasion was the laconic "Give 'em hell." But that didn't matter especially. The main thing was that the combination of the "grape" slogan and his nickname of "Old Rough and Ready" had much the same appeal as the Harrison combination in 1840.

Next to a good slogan a picturesque nickname apparently is a powerful factor in a Presidential election, as witness "Old Hickory" Jackson, "Old Tippecanoe" Harrison and "Old Rough and Ready" Taylor. Lincoln's military record was not one which had any special appeal but the pioneer symbolism of the "Rail-Splitter Candidate" and "Honest Abe," no doubt had something to do with his election. After the Civil War the nation honored another military hero when it elected "Unconditional Surrender" Grant and the Spanish American war produced the "Rough Rider" candidate in the election of 1904 when "Teddy" became President.

The Presidential aspirations of James G. Blaine were favored by the "Plumed Knight" and the "Rupert of Debate," nicknames as well as the tamerful "Blaine of Maine." These, however, were more than offset by "Nosey Blaine," "The Tattooed Man," and "Jim the Pennan" (alluding to the famous Mulligan Letters) appellations. But the fatal thrust to his chances was applied when Rev. R. B. Burdard declared in a speech for Blaine that all conscientious Americans should vote the Republican ticket because the Democrats stood for "Rum, Romanism and Rebellion." Blaine did not hear him distinctly enough to repudiate this slur upon the religious belief of millions of Americans and the slogan which the Republicans had thus attempted to tack on to their opponents proved to be a boomerang and undoubtedly had something to do with Blaine's defeat by Cleveland.

When the political star of Woodrow Wilson rose into the ascendancy the power of the slogan was again demonstrated. In 1912 the appeal for "an honest dollar for an honest President" gave every American a chance to make an individual contribution to campaign funds and gave him an individual interest in politics. In the close race of 1916 who can say but that the slogan "He kept us out of war" swung the scales in favor of Woodrow Wilson over Charles Evans Hughes, even though the next six months saw us in the war? Although Wilson was an opponent from Roosevelt as two men can well be, like T. R. he had the gift of apt expression which the average American was quick to appreciate and appropriate. So "watchful waiting," "hunk the world safe for democracy" and "open covenants openly arrived at" became a part of the current speech.

When a war-weary and disillusioned world began to take stock of itself and learned again that there can be defeat in victory, the Presidential campaign of 1920 found America already eager to forget war and everything connected with war. So Warren G. Harding's "back to normalcy" slogan was one well-calculated to appeal to the popular fancy after all the turmoil of the past two years and anything savoring of calmness and serenely was looked upon with favor. So the American voters elected Harding, a calm man, who sat conferring with the "best minds" on the conduct of his "front porch campaign." Four years later the same appeal to the desire for calmness, for letting well enough alone, this time summed up in the slogan "Keep Cool With Coolidge," again won an election for the Republican party.

What will the spirit of the campaign of 1928 be—one of rest or unrest, satisfaction or dissatisfaction, and in the words of what slogan will that spirit be expressed? Will the slogan written by a Maryland woman help put a Democrat in the White House after eight years of Republican rule, will the country continue to "Keep Cool with Coolidge," or will there be other standard bearers in both parties for whom new slogans will have to be coined? The answer to all of these questions will be written by History on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, 1928.

picture, view it in the proper light, and from a distance. If you get too close a look, you will realize the rough way in which it is made. . . . I prefer (now) to also view women from a distance; never closer than four or five feet.—E. W. Howe's Monthly.

Two Kinds of Bores The man who knows nothing and wants to find out everything is almost as big a bore as the man who thinks he knows everything and insists upon telling it.

Distance's Lure I have heard it said of a great painting, "Don't go too close to it." In order to get the best out of a

Coöperatives Do Large Business Seventy Associations Are Engaged in Marketing Poultry and Eggs.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.) American coöperative associations engaged in marketing poultry or eggs, or both, have a total membership exceeding 50,000 and do an annual business estimated at more than \$40,000,000. Records of more than 70 such associations are filed in the United States Department of Agriculture. The first association of which records are available was organized in 1913. Fifty-five of the associations have been organized since 1920. Although these 70 associations are scattered over 21 states, the majority are located in Minnesota, Missouri, California and Washington.

The associations on the Pacific coast serve members who make a business of operating large poultry ranches, and to a considerable extent this is true of organizations in the eastern states, while the associations in the Middle West serve members with small farm flocks.

Operate on City Markets. Two associations in New York city, one in Detroit and one in St. Paul, are sales agencies operating on city markets. These agencies represent associations with headquarters in the larger producing areas. One of the New York associations represents several of the large California organizations.

A duck growers' association is located on Long Island, with a sales agency in New York city. This association handles a large volume of business for 80 to 100 members. Duck farming on Long Island is on a commercial scale, and ranches produce anywhere from a few thousand to as many as 200,000 ducks annually. About three-fourth of the duck raisers are members of the association.

Members in Associations. The smallest association reporting has 12 members and the largest has about 5,000, the average per association being 1,018. Three of the states—California, Missouri and Washington—handle 82 per cent of the total business accredited to associations of this kind. Fifty per cent of all the eggs marketed by coöperative associations in 1925 were handled by two of the associations. While the bulk of the business was handled by associations organized primarily for the purpose of handling poultry products, two associations, namely, Land of Lakes Creameries and the Challenge Creamery and Butter association, each handled a large volume of eggs as a side line for the associations for which they are furnishing sales service.

Thirty-five of the associations handle live poultry and 16 dressed poultry. A total of 12,328,657 pounds of live poultry was marketed in 1925 by 31 of the associations. The coöperative marketing of poultry is confined very largely to the middle western states where the small farm flock predominates.

Bullnose or Snuffles a Serious Pig Disease

"Bullnose" or "snuffles" is a very common and serious disease affecting pigs, a filth disease picked up around mud holes, manure piles and dirty, damp pig houses. "Any dirty place may harbor the germs that cause this trouble," declare live stock specialists. "Little pigs often infect one another by fighting. Biting each other with their tiny sharp teeth around the nose and face leaves wounds that are easily infected as the pigs root and wallow in the dirt. This infection may occur inside of the mouth in the gums or palate. Shortly after the infection occurs, the wound may take on an ulcer-like appearance covered with a thick scab, or the face may become greatly swollen with one or more openings discharging an offensive pus.

"This swelling causes constriction of the air passages and causes the pig to snuffle as it breathes, hence the name. When the pig has reached this stage, it is hopeless and it will be much better to slaughter the pig and burn it up than to let it run around with the herd and infect others."

Agricultural Items

Inspiration and perspiration are more effective than legislation in bringing "farm relief."

Generally speaking, there is less interest in horse breeding nowadays than there used to be.

Horses will rest better and their skin function more freely if they are groomed every evening, especially while at heavy work. A light brushing will then be enough in the morning.

The daily feed of a 1,000-pound horse at hard work should consist of 20 to 24 pounds grain in three feeds and the same amount of high-quality timothy or mixed hay divided into two feeds.

There is considerable danger of botulism poisoning (botulism) when moldy corn is fed. Horses and cattle are most likely to be affected. Hogs will be less likely to suffer ill effects.

Resistant Strains Reduce Wheat Smut

Possible to Control Disease by Treating Seed.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Loose smut of wheat causes an estimated loss in the United States of more than 10,000,000 bushels annually, according to V. F. Tupke, pathologist of the United States Department of Agriculture. It is possible, he says, to control the disease by treating the seed with hot water, but the treatment is difficult and frequently reduces the stand and yield. Efforts are being made, therefore, to develop strains of the important varieties that will be resistant to or immune from infection.

Since 1922 many varieties and strains of wheat have been tested at Rosslyn, Va., and Ithaca, N. Y., for resistance to loose smut. All of the important eastern wheats and a few of the leading western wheats have been included in the tests. Resistant or immune strains have been found in such varieties as Blackhall, Dawson, Fulester, Fultz, Hussar, Leap, Penquite, Preston, Purplestraw, Riall, Shepherd, Silversheaf and Trumbull.

Fultz and Fulester, two widely grown varieties, have generally been reported to be susceptible to loose smut, but the pure-line selections used in these experiments proved to be highly resistant. The occurrence of resistant and otherwise desirable strains in these two important varieties gives encouragement to the hope of reducing the heavy annual loss caused by loose smut of wheat.

Cows Harm Young Trees if Orchard Not Fenced

If you are a live stock farmer and wish to plant a young orchard, be sure that it is properly fenced away from the cattle, says a writer in the Michigan Farmer. Cows like to browse on young trees, and will soon tear off all the tender wood on young apples. They will rub on the trees and break the limbs. This also loosens the roots when the trees are newly planted, and often kills the tree.

When the neighbors have live stock which is allowed the free range of the roadsides, it increases the danger to young orchards. Fences are cheaper than arguments and loss of friendship, and it is difficult to estimate the damage from live stock among young apple trees, so the financial settlement will be satisfactory to all parties concerned.

Setting out an orchard is an expensive business and labor that is worthy of protection. Every year that the land is given over to young trees increases their value. If the trees are not protected from the grazing of cattle, the land had better be used for another purpose, for sooner or later the trees are only dead stubs.

Rape Pasture Is Useful for Fattening the Pigs

Some years ago the Alabama experiment station fattened some hogs on rape pasture—Dwarf Essex—plus a mixture of corn and wheat shorts. The pasture provided one-half the ration, corn and shorts the other half. Six 100-pound pigs were grazed upon each acre 147 days. During the time the pigs made an average daily gain of .7 of a pound and required only .14 of an acre of rape and 273 pounds of grain for 100 pounds of increase in weight. One acre of rape took the place of 58 bushels of corn in this particular test. The green leaves of rape are, therefore, exceedingly valuable when used as a part of the pig's ration. These kinds of leaves—and rape and collards are kinfolks—provide succulence, bulk and valuable nutrients to the pig in exactly the same way that they provide these three things to the members of the family.

Hogging Down Corn Is Successful in Dakota

Ohio, Kansas, Nebraska and Missouri experiment stations have been successful with hogging down corn and recommend it, but find that hogs do not make profitable gains on corn alone. They must have protein feed like alfalfa or clover pasture, soy beans or rape in the corn, or be fed tankage or milk to balance up the corn.

Rape seeded in corn and hogged down at the South Dakota experiment station increased the daily gains of the pigs over 20 per cent. The pigs on corn alone made a daily gain of 1.06 pounds while those getting corn and rape made a daily gain of 1.28 pounds. They find that if tankage is high in cost, cheaper gains may be made without it, but a longer feeding period is required.

Tight Pack Obtained in Packing Barrel Apples

A tight pack can be obtained in the barrel of apples by thorough racking without the necessity of overfilling. It is very common to see the barrel overfilled. This is usually done to insure a tight pack, but it does not accomplish its purpose. Usually it is an insurance that fruit will be bruised. A barrel which has been properly racked needs but little pressing and the fruit will be but slightly above the top of the barrel before the press is applied. For the very tightest pack in the barrel rack the barrel after putting in each half bushel.



SAY "BAYER ASPIRIN" and INSIST!

Unless you see the "Bayer Cross" on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer Aspirin proved safe by millions and prescribed by physicians for 25 years.

DOES NOT AFFECT THE HEART

Safe Accept only "Bayer" package which contains proven directions. Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tablets Also bottles of 24 and 100—Druggists. Aspirin is the trade mark of Bayer Manufacturers of Monacoeleindamm of Salzeberg.

On the Street "What were you in Wall Street, a bull or a bear?" "Neither—a goat." It's always the man who doesn't want credit who can get it for the asking. After a period of storm and stress we should look carefully for the rain; now; it is there. The more some men owe the more they want to owe. Are They? Arthur—I think she's as pretty as she can be. Joan—Most girls are.—Tit-Bits. The firm, the enduring, the simple, and the modest, are near to virtue.—Confucius. Psychology does a great deal except what is the most important—stopping the worrying. And even the skin-deep beauty is apt to wear off in time.

Here's Speedy Relief for Tender, Aching, Swollen Feet

Your Druggist Says Emerald Oil Must Give Complete Satisfaction or Money Cheerfully Refunded.

Your feet may be so swollen and inflamed that you think you can't go another step. Your shoes may feel as if they are cutting right into the flesh. You feel sick all over with the pain and torture and pray for quick relief. What's to be done? Two or three applications of Moore's Emerald Oil and in fifteen minutes the pain and soreness disappears. A few more applications at regular intervals and the swelling reduces. And as for Soft Corns and Callouses a few applications each night at bed time and they just seem to shrivel right up and scale off. No matter how discouraged you have been with powders, footbaths or other applications, if you have not tried Emerald Oil then you have something to learn. It's a wonderful formula—this combination of essential oils with camphor and other antiseptics so marvelous that thousands of bottles are sold annually for reducing varicose or swollen veins. Every good druggist guarantees the first bottle of Moore's Emerald Oil. It must end your foot troubles or money back.

Revenue From Rabbits Levity Resented

Rabbits are changing in Australia from the country's worst pest to a profitable asset. They are now providing by means of their fur a considerable export trade. A large sum of money is spent yearly in an effort to stamp out the rabbits, which do great damage to crops, but now an army of trappers is at work trying to meet the demand for skins, particularly from the United States. In some cases, it is said, they earn as much as \$150 a week.

Shine Your Back, Lady?

"Wide open spaces" left by fashionable evening gowns worn in London have produced a new profession in beauty culture back polishers. It is the duty of back polishers to traverse into shining ivory the long neck, because unreachably, sections of skin around and along the society woman's spine. What next?—Capper's Weekly.

The Well-Kept Secret

"Mabel was married yesterday and they're keeping it an absolute secret." "Not really? How do you know?" "Positively—she told me herself not an hour ago."—Life.

Jealousy Is a tree that bears the most bitter of all fruits.

Advertisement for FLIT spray. Text: Pa Buzz will get something soon FLIT spray clears your home of mosquitoes and flies. It also kills bed bugs, roaches, ants, and their eggs. Fatal to insects but harmless to mankind. Will not stain. Get Flit today. DESTROYS Flies Mosquitoes Moths Ants Bed Bugs Roaches. Image of a man sitting at a desk with a mosquito.

Advertisement for Cuticura Soap. Text: Childhood's Lessons affect the whole life Teach your children to use Cuticura Soap daily to keep the skin clear. Soothe and heal rashes, eczemas and other irritations with Cuticura Ointment. Shampoo with Cuticura Soap to keep the scalp in a healthy, hair-growing condition. Image of a child reading a book.

WEE PRINT WITH PLAIN POPULAR; CAPES AND DRAPES CONSIDERED

THOSE tiny print silks which came early in the season, and according to fashion's prophecy, will stay late, have completely captured the fancy of the fashionable world.

Compose costumes, such as here pictured showing wee print with plain, have gained a place of distinction in the season's styles.



A DISTINCTIVE COMPOSE

trated is neatly plaited, its hemline adopting a narrow border of the solid silk. This solid border treatment is being much featured this season.

The blouse is navy, of course, for this color is at present outstanding. The drape which appears at the left is really a huge kerchief of the figured silk which may be worn in the pocket as shown or knotted about the shoulders at the sweet will of its wearer.

The large navy millan hat which accompanies this costume deserves special mention, for it expresses millinery at its smartest.

ing introduction of metal embellishment. The two-piece frock of velvet print, consisting of blouse and skirt, is among newest styles.

Very latest wrinkle is to match one's sheerest sleeveless frock with a cape. If the gown be of chiffon or georgette, its cape is usually full length and finely plaited like the one in the picture.

To effectively wear one of these diaphanous capes is quite an art in itself.

The KITCHEN CABINET

(65, 1927, Western Newspaper Union.)

"Eggs are not the only things that are given added life and power by being brooded over. If we want to enlarge and multiply everything unpleasant or that which has offended us, brooding over it will do it."

SEASONABLE FOODS

During the summer months we enjoy other foods than meat: occasionally a day of steaks or chops will be enjoyed, but the bulk of the meals are better for us with little meat.

Onions on Toast.—Cook a bunch of young green onions in enough water to cover until tender. Drain off the water, add a tablespoonful of butter with salt and pepper. Prepare buttered toast and pour over the hot buttered onions, moistening with a bit of the liquor in which they were cooked.

Nuts With Cheese.—Beat to a cream one tablespoonful of butter, then add one-half cupful of cottage cheese which has been well seasoned with salt and cream. Cream cheese may be used if at hand. Add one-half cupful of chopped hickory nut meats and serve, adding a bit of lemon juice and make into balls.

Pineapple Sorbet.—Prepare a sirup of two cupfuls of water and the same of sugar; boil 15 minutes, add one can of pineapple, one and one-third cupfuls of orange juice and one-half cupful of lemon juice; strain and add one quart of charged water, freeze to a mush and serve in frappe glasses.

Walnut Graham Bread.—Take one cupful of flour, two and one-half cupfuls of graham, one-half cupful of molasses, two cupfuls of sour milk, two well-beaten eggs, one teaspoonful of salt, two teaspoonfuls of soda and one cupful of walnut meats. Mix and bake in a moderate oven.

Nut Cutlets.—Take one cupful of bread crumbs, one-fourth cupful of finely chopped almonds, a little onion or chives, season well with salt and pepper. Put over the heat one cupful of milk; when boiling add the bread crumbs and four tablespoonfuls of butter. Cook until thick. When cool add the nuts, a little parsley; shape into cutlets, roll in egg and crumbs and fry in deep fat. Serve with tomato sauce.

Seasonable Good Things.—During the summer weather we enjoy light foods and those which are the least tax upon the digestion. Salad is a dish which is found on most menus.

Egg and Vegetable Salad.—Take five hard cooked eggs, one small green pepper, one-half cupful of finely chopped celery, four tablespoonfuls of tomato catsup, one tablespoonful of lemon juice, two tablespoonfuls of oil, one-half teaspoonful of salt, one-fourth teaspoonful of paprika, two cupfuls of shredded cabbage.

Cut eggs into halves crosswise, remove the yolks and mash them. Cut peppers, remove veins and seeds and mince the pepper fine. Combine the celery with the pepper and egg yolks seasoning and add enough mayonnaise dressing to moisten. Fill the whites of the eggs with this mixture. Mix cabbage with French dressing, using three tablespoonfuls of oil to one of vinegar, with seasonings. Serve the eggs on a bed of cabbage.

Egg-Cheese Custards.—Butter four ramekins. Divide two cupfuls of bread cubes among the cups. Heat two cupfuls of milk and add one-half pound of good rich cheese cut into bits, or better grated; add a teaspoonful of salt, paprika to taste and two beaten eggs. Pour over the bread in the ramekins and set them into a pan of hot water to bake in a moderate oven until the custard is set. Serve hot. Nice for luncheon dish with a lettuce salad.

Baked Fish With Shrimp Sauce.—Prepare a stuffed fish for baking and bake as usual. Serve with the following: Melt three tablespoonfuls of butter in a saucepan, add one tablespoonful of flour; when well blended add one-fourth of a cupful of tomato soup, one and one-half cupfuls of boiling water, one teaspoonful of paprika, a dash of cayenne and salt to season, with three tablespoonfuls of lemon juice and one pound of cooked shrimps; simmer for five minutes. Nice with broiled or boiled fish.

Onion Salad.—Chop or cut into fine cubes a large Bermuda onion, add enough cubed apple to make up the desired amount to serve, cut up a half dozen dates and serve with a good salad dressing, after seasoning well.

Pineapple Souffle.—Melt one-fourth cupful of butter, add the same of flour and blend well. Add one cupful of milk gradually and bring to the boiling point, then add one cupful of drained pineapple, the crushed or grated kind. Beat the yolks of three eggs, add one-fourth cupful of sugar, cook until thick. Cool slightly and fold in the stiffly beaten egg whites, add a dash of nutmeg and a few drops of vanilla. Bake in a slow oven until well puffed. Serve warm with whipped cream or a hard sauce.

Improved Uniform International Sunday School Lesson

By REV. F. B. FITZWATER, D.D., Dean, Moody Bible Institute of Chicago. (©, 1927, Western Newspaper Union.)

Lesson for August 14 DAVID BRINGS THE ARK TO JERUSALEM

LESSON TEXT—II Sam. 6:1-19; Ps 24. GOLDEN TEXT—We shall be satisfied with the goodness of thy house, even of thy holy temple. PRIMARY TOPIC—David Worships God. JUNIOR TOPIC—David Worships God. INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—How to Worship God. YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—Exalting God in Individual and National Life.

I. David Made King.

1. Over Judah (II Sam. 2:1-14). Upon the death of Saul and Jonathan, David knew that the time had come for the fulfillment of God's purpose, but he carefully inquired of the Lord as to the proper movement to make. God directed him to Hebron, whereupon the children of Judah anointed him to be their king.

(1) He was their brother (v. 1). This is true of Jesus Christ, who has become our kinsman through the incarnation.

(2) He was their leader in war, even in Saul's time (v. 2).

(3) He was the Lord's choice (v. 2).

II. David's Unsuccessful Attempt to Bring Up the Ark (vv. 1-5).

This is an example of a wrong way of doing a right thing. That the Ark of the Lord of Hosts, the symbol of God's presence, should be brought to the center of the nation's life was a decision worthy of all praise. David gathered together the representative men of the nation in order that the movement might be a national one. That David was sincere in this measure cannot be doubted, but he was hasty and inconsiderate, for the procedure was an express violation of God's statutes. The dictum that it matters little what you do, so long as you are honest and sincere is one of the devil's blackest lies.

III. God Vindicates His Law and Holiness (vv. 6-9).

The people were very joyful as they moved on toward Jerusalem with the ark, but suddenly there was a stop to the jubilant voices and music. At some rough place in the road the oxen stumbled and Uzzah, anxious for the precious freight on his cart, reached forth his hand to steady it. This resulted in his being stricken to death, as a man who touches a live electric wire. Ignorance does not make a man immune from the death which is in the touch of the heavily charged electric wire; neither does it in the case of the violation of God's laws. Since the ark was God's dwelling place among men, they needed to know that He was holy.

IV. The Ark of God in the House of Obed-Edom (vv. 10-12).

The homes where God is welcomed are always blessed. Obed-Edom was not better personally than Uzzah and David, but he openly received the Lord and properly related himself to Him. What had been death and dread to others was life and blessing to him. This was all because of his attitude toward it.

V. The Ark Brought to Jerusalem With Great Joy (vv. 13-19).

1. Sacrifices were offered after going six paces (v. 13). David made the start and when convinced of God's approval, he made offerings. These were both burnt and peace offerings, typifying the self-dedication of the offerers and their thanksgiving (I Chron. 16:3).

2. David's great joy (vv. 14, 15). The people joined him with great shouting and with the sound of the trumpet.

3. Michal's criticism (v. 16). Even though David went to excess in his expression of joy, it was wrong in her to criticize, for God seems to have sanctioned David's rebuke of her (v. 23).

4. The grand celebration (vv. 17-19). As a token of his gratitude to God, David generously treated the people.

5. The King of Glory, the Lord Jesus Christ, coming (Ps. 24:7-10). This was not the psalm composed by David for the occasion of bringing up the ark; that was Psalm 105. (See I Chron. 16). It is strange that such a suggestion should have been made. This 24th psalm pictures Christ as the coming and triumphant King. At that time the gates shall open to Him and the King of Glory shall come in.

God Gives Us Power.—God gives us power to bear all the sorrows of His making; but He does not give the power to bear the sorrows of our own making, which the anticipation of sorrow most assuredly is.—Ivan MacLaren.

Asking.—Asking "of me" is the one appeal of the most high. It is not enough that we should be able to vindicate a promise signed by the divine hand; we must plead it.—F. B. Meyer.

Julia Bottomley. (©, 1927, by Western Newspaper Union.)

POULTRY FACTS

POULTRY NEEDS CARE IN SUMMER

Though egg production drops in hot weather the poultry flock should receive attention so that best results may be secured when production starts on the upgrade again.

"The decline in egg production begins in June," says Dr. B. F. Kaupp, head of the poultry department of the North Carolina agricultural college. "We estimate that each hen will average about 13 eggs during this month. The breeding season is also over in June and it is a wise plan to sell all the old male birds not needed for another season. Those males that are wanted should be placed in a separate field with plenty of range and a comfortable small house. The male is not needed for egg production, and when he is kept away from the flock, infertile eggs are produced. An infertile egg keeps better in hot weather than a fertile egg. In any case, it is wise to gather the eggs frequently and market them at least twice each week. For best prices, they should be kept clean and cool."

Doctor Kaupp suggests that it might be a good idea to caponize a few of the early cockerels and grow them out on range this summer for the holiday trade. Capons are in demand around Thanksgiving and Christmas, and with a little care, a good trade in capons may be built up.

When birds are dipped to control body pests, a warm day should be selected and a solution of 1 per cent coal tar dip used. The house should be well ventilated. Open the rear ventilators but do not permit a draft to blow across the birds.

Red mites play havoc with the vitality of the farm flock, states Doctor Kaupp. For this reason it is not a bad plan to paint the perch poles with pure dip or some used cylinder oil that has been diluted with kerosene.

All birds need plenty of shade and fresh clean water during summer, and the poultryman who does not provide these simple necessities makes a serious mistake, advises Doctor Kaupp.

Cause of Heavy Death Rate of Young Chicks

Ninety per cent of the sick and dead chicks received by the veterinary department of Purdue university during March and April of this year, had bacillary white diarrhea. These chicks came from 1,900 flocks. In most cases the letters that accompanied the different lots indicated that the owners did not suspect the true cause of the heavy death rate, and most of them believed that the feed was responsible for the loss.

The name "bacillary white diarrhea" is somewhat misleading. Many poultrymen believe that it is a disease of the intestines and the sick chicks always show a diarrhea. As a matter of fact, there is very little evidence of bowel trouble, either in the form of symptoms or lesions, in the most destructive outbreaks and the highly acute cases. Birds that survive the infection for several days or a week show lesions in the liver, lungs, heart and intestines. The lungs are commonly affected. This gives rise to difficult or labored breathing, and poultrymen have frequently mistaken bacillary white diarrhea for broader pneumonia, a less common disease.

Teaching Chicks to Roost Prevents Crooked Bones

Teach the chicks to roost. Crooked breast bones may be the result of too early roosting on roosts which do not support the body, but a 2 by 2 inch sappling with the upper edges slightly rounded, placed at about a foot from the floor at first, will not cause crooked breast bones and will prevent huddling in corners and piling up. Teaching the chicks to roost is better; it means going to the brood coops before dark and putting up the chicks that have gone to the corners. But once they are roost-trained, there is little danger of chicks piling up even though we have the occasional cold night which plays havoc with chicks in cold coops.

Time to Caponize

The time to caponize is when the cockerel is 1 1/2 to 2 1/2 pounds in weight or two to four months of age. Slips result when a part of one of the testicles is not removed. Beginners sometimes have as many as 50 per cent of slips. Next year you will probably have better success. When a capon fails to develop it is not because they were caponized too young but probably due to worms or some physical defect not apparent to a casual glance or examination.

Intestinal Worm Cure

Tobacco dust may be used in the treatment of intestinal worm infestation of young chicks after they are six or eight weeks of age. It should be used as it is with older birds, 1 pound of dust of not less than 1 per cent nicotine content to each 50 pounds of mash. It should not be assumed that either chicks or older fowls have worms in sufficient numbers to do harm without an examination of the interior of the intestines of one or more dead birds.

WHAT TO SEE IN TOKIO



A Studious Tokyo Newsboy.

(Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.)

TO GET a mental picture of Tokyo one must hold clearly in mind that Japan's capital is not really a city but a collection of towns and villages, grown together. These settlements preserve their entity in the 15 "wards" frequently mentioned in dispatches relating events in the city.

Tokyo has a peculiar sentimental tie with our own national capital, because the Japanese cherry blossom trees in Potomac park, in Washington, constituted a gift to us, which was recognized by sending to Tokyo a consignment of American dogwood trees. There they form an annual magnet for thousands of Japanese residents at the time of their blooming.

When one sails up the bay of Tokyo to Yokohama, and buys a railroad ticket to Tokyo, he senses the distinctive group form of Japan's capital. For the ticket reads "Shinagawa," or "Shinbashi," not "Tokyo."

The Imperial palace is in the aristocratic ward, or "Ku," known as Kojimochi-Ku. In this palace, originated by Ota Dookwan in 1456, formerly lived the Tokugawa Shoguns. This palace bears witness to the frequent casualties of Tokyo; it often was burned, the last time in 1873. It is not accessible to the public. A Japanese guide-book naively says, "Ordinary people are allowed to approach only as far as the end of the first bridge outside the outer gate." The palace grounds are surrounded by two moats; the perimeter of the outer one is about five miles. In this ward also is the central railway station, with buildings occupying two acres. One of four entrances is reserved for the use of the imperial family.

The Latin quarter of Tokyo lies in Kanda-Ku. Here is the Tokyo Higher Commercial school, the first school of that kind established by the government when it launched upon a policy of adopting western business methods. Upon the grounds of this school grow pine trees which are survivors of the grove standing there when the school tract was part of the Shogun's pleasure park. This ward also is famous for a willow-tree thoroughfare, its second-hand clothes stores, and a Shinto shrine which dates to the Eighth century.

It is an "Official" City. While each ward retains distinctive characteristics of the time when it was a separate town, and each has its own business section, Tokyo as a whole has a distinctive individuality. It is an "official" city, and frankly so. Official hours, official guides, official guide books and official seasons for various sights and scenes are officially proclaimed. You come away with a sense of having been through a fairyland of cherry blossoms, of noisy lotus flowers that bloom with a detonation, of doll's festivals, of Geisha girl dances.

The old survives alongside the new. The Geisha girl continues to perform though the cafeteria has made its advent in Tokyo. The Geisha girl is an institution hard for the western mind to comprehend. Her most comparable functionary in the western world was the court jester—long since passed away. She is a modern prototype of the private entertainers of wealthy medieval nobles. She is of a class different from the women of Japan who cling to their semi-seclusion amid the broads of modernism; but she is not of the type which westerners class as the demimonde.

Restaurants and tea houses in Tokyo still have their Geisha girls. The Japanese business man, student, official, or visiting farmer are the patrons. More often it is a party of men friends when the Geisha girl entertains with song, dance and monologue, and for whom she acts as a sort of hostess.

Custom does not fill these restaurants with husbands and wives, men and their fiancées, or friends of opposite sexes, as in America. But the wish to have members of the other sex present is just as strong in Japan as elsewhere. Hence the Geisha girl. Outside the pervading sense of official regulation there is infinite variety in Tokyo. Exclusive Kajimata is very

different from bourgeoisie Kanda. Busy, bustling Mito-bashi, with its "Broadway" and "Billingsgate" is a far cry from Shinba, village of the lower gate and giant hill, native restaurants and distinctive dances.

Easy To Find Your Way Around.

For the humble traveler by the train, it is exceedingly difficult to get lost in Tokyo. Each car bears the number of its route and inside, at the place where, in America, one would see busways and washing powder advertisements, there is a comprehensive map of the city criss-crossed and circled by lines of many colors corresponding to the numbered routes. A knowledge of the language is superfluous. From the guide-book map, or better from the free map furnished by the Japan Tourist bureau, which seeks to make Japanese travel delightful, one locates the place he seeks and the place where he stands. Then it is a mere matter of matching numbers and colors to any spot within the circular railway which forms the rim of the transportation wheel.

This idea of placing a map of the city in the cars themselves instead of on some sequestered wall around the station may reb the traveler of the cultural advantages of tempting pictures of butter and motor cars, but it makes it easy to wander from village to village within the city limits with the minimum of delay and sign language.

Nihombashi is a principal business quarter of the city, although each of the wards is more independent, commercially, than the various sections of most cities. The center of Nihombashi and of Tokyo, is the bridge which in olden times was a measuring point for distances to places throughout the empire. Formerly it was wood; it was rebuilt in 1911 of granite. It is the thoroughfare from each end of this bridge which popularity is known as "Broadway."

In Nihombashi is the Bank of Japan, occupying a building especially designed to be earthquake-proof. One part of the building has three stories underground for strong boxes, and this part can be flooded as protection against fire. In this same section of modern banks and office buildings is a Shinto shrine where charms are dispensed which are supposed to be efficacious in such diverse emergencies as shipwreck, child delivery and being the victim of a liar.

"Newspaper Row" is in Kyobashi-Ku. Here are practically all the principal journals. Shinba-Ku contains the mortuary temples of the Tokugawa Shoguns. A concession to foreign visitors is indicated by the announcement, "Boots need not be taken off, as covers are provided to slip over them."

In Azabu-Ku is a Buddhist temple, memento of the years before Shintoism took firm hold. Shintoism has been kept alive in Japan from the dawn of the empire. Tokyo, as Japan's capital, became a stronghold of Shintoism because officialdom of Japan support it ardently.

Three Dangers to the City. The introduction of western buildings greatly enhanced the danger from earthquakes in Tokyo. The fragile houses might be burned and often were, but could not main their occupants under piles of mortar and stone. Fireproof warehouses were provided for groups of such buildings and when the alarm of fire was sounded the occupants carried off their valuables to these storage places.

Tokyo has had three particular furies of her own to hurry her over and over again; pestilence, fire and earthquake. From the close of the Sixteenth century when the old fishing village of Yedo blossomed into a city at the order of the ruling Shogun, these three have from time to time taken heavy toll of life, and the latter two, of property.

Perhaps the most terrible of the many fires that have destroyed great blocks of the inflammable houses of Tokyo occurred in 1057 when 107,000 persons are said to have lost their lives in the flames. The number of palaces destroyed is placed at 599 and the residences of other nobles at more than 700, while between 399 and 400 temples were burned.

time timely for immediate wear, but it will serve admirably throughout the soon-to-be autumn days.

As to prints, the future promises revelations in the way of handsome patterned velvets with wee figures somewhat after the silks which are at this moment so popular.

These incoming costumes of print velvet follow the system of the summer silk prints, in that they are made entirely of the figured material or of print with plain. One can readily foresee the treat in store of a handsome black or navy velvet with panes, revers and other details of the patterned weave.

Advance novelty velvets show in addition to gay colored design, a fetch-

to frocks extends to daytime modes as well, with this difference: they are considerably shorter than the evening types. They extend to the hips and are just little straight plaited affairs, which gather into a ribbon neckband tying in a bow with streamers at the front.

If you have a navy or a beige georgette frock with a plaited skirt or trimmed in platings match it with a short plaited cape and the result will be a handsome ensemble. Very smart, too, is a cape-suit of crepe satin, especially black. Often the black satin costume cape shows a variation, in that it is cut circular.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY. (©, 1927, by Western Newspaper Union.)



SHEER ENSEMBLE COSTUME

