

PATAGONIA IS IN THE HEART OF THE WORLD'S RICHEST COPPER, SILVER, GOLD AND LEAD DISTRICTS

SANTA CRUZ PATAGONIAN

JOIN PATAGONIA'S CHAMBER OF COMMERCE & MINES AND BE A BOOSTER FOR THE TOWN AND DISTRICT.

VOL. X.

PATAGONIA, SANTA CRUZ COUNTY, ARIZONA, FRIDAY, MAY 5, 1922

NO. 12

PERSONAL AND SOCIAL

VISIT PATAGONIA

Friday of last week Mrs. Sorrells of Harshaw and daughters, Mrs. Pete Berger of Soreno Canyon, and Mrs. Vaughn of Harford, Calif., and her granddaughter, Miss Vina Sorrells, were Patagonia visitors.

FROM HARSHAW

R. L. Wood, merchant of Harshaw, is stopping at the Evans Hotel, Nogales for a few days.

AT THE COMMERCIAL

Mrs. Orton Phelps of Mowry is spending a few at the Commercial Hotel.

TO NOGALES

Mrs. John Costello was in Nogales on business Wednesday.

WEEK-END IN PATAGONIA

Mrs. Craig Pottinger of Nogales spent Sunday and Monday with her mother, Mrs. E. D. Farley, at the Commercial Hotel.

TO NOGALES

Mrs. Maud Franz spent the weekend in Nogales visiting friends. She has taken a contract to paint some panels for the Owl Drug Company.

TO NOGALES MONDAY

Mr. and Mrs. Woody Gattlin were Nogales visitors Monday.

MAKE SOCIAL CALL

W. D. Parker of San Rafael valley and daughters, Vera, Helen and Joyce, paid the Patagonians a social call last Friday.

NETTS SISTER IN PATAGONIA

Tom Heady, manager of the Green Cattle Company's San Rafael ranch, came in Thursday to meet his sister, Mrs. Jennie Divilby, who has been east for some time. He was accompanied by his mother, Mrs. William Heady. They called on Miss Grace Van Osdale while in town.

RETURNS TO BORDER

John Costello, who has been laid up at home for several days with "flu," has returned to his place of business in Nogales, Sonora.

BUY SUPPLIES FOR RANCH

Mrs. A. C. Beet and son, Ernest, were in town Saturday buying supplies for their ranch in Best's Canyon.

ROAD WORK FINISHED

T. H. T. Sullivan completed his road contract in the Best Canyon and has moved his family to Elgin.

TO THE MOVIES

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Stone motored to Nogales Sunday—too late to see the bull fight, but in time for the movies, which they took in.

TO NOGALES

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Bountree of the San Rafael valley stopped in Patagonia Wednesday while on their way to Nogales. They were accompanied by Walter Curtis, who is sick and went to Nogales for medical attention.

WEEK-END IN NOGALES

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Dubois of Patagonia were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Craig Pottinger, in Nogales, Sunday.

VISITING FRIENDS IN NOGALES

Clarence Healy of Elgin is in Nogales visiting friends for a few days.

WILL ROATH VISITS BORDER

Will Roath, prominent cattleman of Elgin, was a Nogales visitor Monday.

BORDER TOWN VISITOR

Rich Farrell was a visitor in Nogales from Harshaw Monday.

SHERIFF VISITS TOWN

Sheriff George White was in Patagonia Saturday night on his return from the Elgin country, where he had been on official business.

FROM PARKER CANYON

Best Pally, prominent cattleman of Parker Canyon was a Patagonia visitor Saturday.

W. E. BOWER VISITS

W. E. Bower, rancher and cattleman of Canille, now with the state highway department, was a Patagonia visitor Saturday.

IN FROM RED ROCK

Jerry Sheehy of Red Rock was in town Wednesday.

ATTENES PARTY

Tom Gittins went to Nogales Saturday to attend a birthday party given in his daughter's honor at her home in the border city.

Thousands of people who had lost hope of ever being well again have been restored to health and happiness by Tansins. Sold in Patagonia by Evans Mercantile Co., and by druggists everywhere. Advertisement.

S. P. GENERAL MANAGER HERE

Mr. T. H. Williams, general manager of the Southern Pacific, with headquarters in San Francisco, passed through Patagonia Thursday on an inspection trip.

TUCSONIANS WEEK-END

Chris Eck and Syd Hillings spent the weekend in Patagonia visiting friends and enjoying the Sunday sports.

FROM 3-R MINE

Fred Goldsmith was in town Monday from the 3-R mine and spent the night with R. C. Blabon. The storm Monday made it impracticable for Mr. Goldsmith to attempt the return trip owing to the steep, slippery grade leading to the mine.

PHOTOGRAPHER LEAVES

Wm. L. Wood, a photographer, who has been in Patagonia for several weeks making photographs of the residents, left this week for Globe, where he expects to remain indefinitely.

TO BISBEE AND DOUGLAS

V. L. and H. H. McCutcheon went to Bisbee and Douglas Saturday on business connected with the Black Eagle mine. They returned Sunday.

VISIT SONOITA

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Capohart, C. L. Northern and Mrs. Don Crow motored to Sonoita Monday.

IN FROM RANCH

Charles Pepper and Marion Stevenson were Patagonia visitors from the Red Rock district Wednesday.

FROM SONOITA

Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Whitman and Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Adams were in town Monday afternoon from Sonoita.

VISIT PATAGONIA

Mrs. Clyde Shields and Mrs. Jane Parker of Sonoita were Patagonia visitors Tuesday.

ATTEND LODGE MEETING

Val Valenzuela Jr., E. F. Bohlinger and H. J. Patterson attended the Elks' meeting in Nogales Friday night.

TO BORDER CITY

Miss Alania Valenzuela was a visitor to Nogales Friday and Saturday.

DR. FITTS IN PATAGONIA

Dr. T. B. Fitts, formerly resident physician in Patagonia, now established as a specialist in the treatment of eye, ear, nose and throat affections in Nogales, was in Patagonia Saturday, where he was called to attend Mrs. A. H. Gilbrell, who has been seriously sick for several days.

SEED POTATOES FOR RANCH

Mrs. Bud Baldwin was in town Monday from her San Rafael valley ranch to take out a few sacks of seed potatoes.

GOES TO HARDSHELL

Carlos Valenzuela has resigned his position with the Patagonia Commercial Company, and will engage in mining for E. F. Bohlinger at the American Penk.

RETURNS HOME

Mrs. Herman Bender returned last week from Hermosillo, where she has been visiting for several days.

JOB MILLER VISITS

J. C. Miller was up from the border town Saturday visiting friends.

FROM HARSHAW

Will Farrell and M. A. Hogan were visitors in Patagonia Friday from Harshaw.

OFF FOR TOTAL WRECK

Tom Gardner left Wednesday for the Total Wreck mine, a silver-lead property in the Empire mining district, 35 miles northwest of Patagonia. Henry Kone's freight team hauled out a load of supplies for the mine. Lander Young is interested with Mr. Gardner in the lease on the Total Wreck.

RESIGNS POSITION

Mrs. Sara Baker was a Nogales visitor Thursday and Friday of last week. She has resigned her position at the Commercial Hotel and will take up her home with Dr. and Mrs. Kline, near Elgin.

FROM TUCSON

Sunday A. J. Hooks, formerly of Patagonia, and Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Hays and son, Harold, and Mr. Horace Hirt were in Patagonia from Tucson, returning home late in the evening. They spent the day fishing at Monkey Springs.

T. E. HEADY TO NOGALES

T. E. Heady, general manager of the Green Cattle Company's San Rafael ranch, was a Nogales business visitor Wednesday, accompanied by Paul Sellmyer and Mrs. Don Pottinger.

JUDGE FLORENCE ALLEN



Judge Florence Allen of Cleveland first woman to become judge of the court of common pleas.

ELGIN NEWS

Everybody is rejoicing over the arrival of the last of the oil drilling machinery last Monday.

Conan Merando, better known as "Chico," died at Tucson last Wednesday of blood poison. He was one of the oldest residents of this part of the county, and had worked for the Vail Cattle Company more than 40 years. He was about 90 years of age at the time of his death. He is survived by his widow, one daughter, four grand daughters and a host of friends. His remains were laid to rest in Mountain View cemetery Saturday afternoon.

A Mothers' Day basket picnic will be held at Elgin's school house Sunday, the 14th. Everyone is invited to attend the gathering, as a good program has been arranged.

Miss Lelias returned Monday from Benson, where she has been under the care of a physician, suffering from flu.

PATAGONIA BOY SCOUTS

A week ago last Saturday, the Boy Scouts had a very interesting and instructive hike up Adobe Canyon to Big headwaters. Twelve Scouts and Scoutmaster Pierce made the trip.

Scout drill regulations, elementary geology and tracking were some of the points covered on this hike. At the Wednesday evening meeting Scoutmaster Freeman visited the local patrol and gave an interesting talk on "Scouting." Scoutmaster Freeman asked the Patagonia Scouts to help the American Legion curial all service men. This is not done for membership, and enrollment does not carry any obligations with it, but simply gives the Legion a list of all service men.

Scoutmaster Freeman also stated that the Patagonia chapter of the Scouts would soon have its charter. The Scouts unanimously vote their thanks and appreciation to Miss Ruth Healy for her active part in helping out the Scout movement and for subscribing for the Boy Scout Magazine for their benefit.

Warm weather permitting, the next hike will be to Monkey Springs. Scoutmaster Pierce especially requests that several good swimmers help him out on this hike so that all the boys may obtain instructions in the art of properly caring for themselves in the water. Those that can give the Scouts some Saturday afternoon will please report to the troop.

In future hikes will be monthly instead of bimonthly. This is according to Scout regulations. The next meeting of the Scouts will witness the inauguration of the second patrol of Scouts. The Scouts also will move into their new quarters, furnished by Col. R. R. Richardson.

AT THE COMMERCIAL HOTEL

The following guests were registered at the Commercial Hotel this week: S. N. Holman, Stafford; Geo. W. Field, Denver; Geo. E. Freeman, Phoenix; Sonora; K. B. Jacobson, Douglas; C. S. Hultgren, Phoenix; O. B. Betts, Glendale, Ariz.; Bert Polley, Parker Canyon; Mrs. Orton Phelps, Mowry; Mrs. A. Hamilton, Douglas; Chris Eck, Tucson; Hyl Hillings, Tucson.

BRIDGE CLUB

The local Bridge Club was entertained Saturday night by Mrs. Woody Gattlin at her home. The following were present: Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Pierce, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Bethel, Mr. and Mrs. Woodie Gattlin, Miss Houbey, Mrs. Maud Francis, Miss Gattlin, Miss Shultz, Mrs. E. D. Farley and Mr. Parker.

MINES AND MINERS

Tom Gardner and Lander Young have taken a bond and lease on the Total Wreck mine in the Empire district. Judging by past history and the proven ability of these men to develop ore bodies, it is expected the gentlemen will make a stake out of this property, which has produced much silver-lead ore in past years. The property has not been worked much since 1882.

The Farley and Hall lease on the Hard shell Mining Company's ground is looking better every day. Small amounts of sulphides are now coming in in the bottom of the shaft, and this certainly indicates, when considered with increased assay values, that the property soon will develop into a mine. The ground is adjacent to the Black Eagle and American Peak, which have proven the existence of commercial ore values.

Some high-grade shipments continue to come in from the Alto-Sidera district.

The Phelps-Dodge Corporation, through its Copper Queen branch, is soon to make a survey of the various mining camps to determine the amount of ore that can be shipped to its smelter. The corporation wishes to suggest that in all probability a resumption of activity on the part of many mines at present will result in the decline of copper quotations, and therefore recommends the operation of only such properties as can show a substantial profit under the present low copper price.

ELGIN BRIDGE CONTRACT LET

At the meeting of the County Road Commissioners, held Saturday, April 29, a contract was awarded for the construction of the bridge at Elgin. The contract for the concrete work was awarded to Lown & Wood of Nogales, and the steel deck is to be placed by day labor. The cost will be \$800. There being voted for this bridge under the bond election \$2800, the balance of the money necessarily will have to be taken from the trunk line fund—the money which should be used between Patagonia and Nogales.

At a previous meeting of the highway commission a written request was received from the Nogales Chamber of Commerce asking that all funds now available be used on the main line between Patagonia and Nogales. This was also the consensus of opinion of the commission. However, at the last meeting of the commission but three members were present, Messrs. Dumbauld, Kinsley and Pierce.

Members Kinsley and Dumbauld voted for the letting of the contract and Member Pierce voted against spending any more money than the \$2800 originally voted for the work.

No exact accounting has been obtained as to the total amount of funds which will be available for the completion of the Patagonia-Nogales road, but from present indications there will be available about \$12,000, instead of \$33,000, as had been anticipated.

BENDER HAS NARROW ESCAPE

Wednesday of last week Herman Bender of the Harshell district narrowly escape injury when his auto was struck by an S. P. switch engine at a crossing in Nogales. Mr. Bender saw the train in time to jump from his car, the engine knocking it about ten feet against a telegraph pole. The auto was not seriously damaged, and the repair bill was met by the railroad company.

You can't hurt 'em—it was one of Uncle Henry's "indestructibles."

J. S. GATTIN FOR SUPERVISOR

Ex-Superior J. S. Gattlin of Patagonia has announced himself as a candidate for the office of supervisor in the 3rd district. Mr. Gattlin is an old resident of Santa Cruz county and has a large circle of acquaintances. His previous record as a member of the board of supervisors is open to investigation, without fear that his acts can be criticized. He was elected for a long term when he served the county on the only occasion he sought office.

Get rid of that indigestion, stomach trouble and nervousness, build up your system and regain that lost weight. Take Tansin. Sold in Patagonia by Evans Mercantile Co., and by druggists everywhere.—Advertisement.

MAJ. GEN. MULLER MASSIS



Maj. Gen. Muller Massis is Holland's new military commander in chief. He has a brilliant military record.

DELEGATES CHOSEN TO ATTEND DEMOCRATIC MEETING

At a meeting called Tuesday night at the Gardner Theater to select a delegate and alternate to attend the Democratic county convention which will select delegates to the state convention at Tucson May 15, Howard Keener was elected as delegate and Mrs. E. D. Farley as alternate. The Nogales meeting will be held May 9.

The local delegate was instructed by those present to use every effort to have all amendments to the state constitution passed by the special session of the legislature defeated at the polls through them by the Democratic party against them, if he is elected as a delegate to the state convention. Instructions also were given to antagonize any effort to frame up a ticket, which, the speakers stated would turn our open primaries back to the old convention system of choosing candidates for office.

As many candidates already have announced themselves for office, it would be unjust to ask them to withdraw in favor of candidates selected by a convention. The open primary law is a good one, as it gives everyone an opportunity to run for office that wants the honor. Let all the people make the choice, not a few who have the means to attend conventions and the influence to be placed upon the ballot.

Delegates from other precincts of the county follow: The meeting held by the Democrats of Nogales to select delegates to the county conference, May 9, chose Mrs. J. A. Harrison, Judge E. J. Duffy and Duane Bird-Duane Bird, alternates, Dr. W. P. Chenoweth, Joe Wise and Arcus Reddick.

CHURCH NOTICE

Regular church services were held at the Opera House last Sunday. Rev. D. L. Reid, state superintendent of the Arizona Children's Home Association, of Tucson, preached the sermon.

The lesson was taken from the 11th chapter of Matthew, 1st to 10th verses. Text, 11th chapter of Matthew, 3rd verse: "Art Thou He that should come, or do we look for another?"

We enjoy these talks, music and sermons each Sunday by our regular preacher and visitor's also. Rev. Farman brings someone on every occasion, for which we are grateful.

Come join us Sunday. It is suicidal for Christ's people to be inactive and at ease in this marvelous day of world-wide opportunity and challenge.

"Jesus is coming; not again to be crucified, but to reign; not in suffering, but in glory; not in weakness, but in power. Friend, if He should come to-day would you be ready to meet Him?"

"Conversion is no complicated and laborious process, but very simple."

"What must I do to be saved? Believe in the Lord, Jesus Christ, and thou shalt be saved."

Fresh oysters received regularly by Smith & Barnett's City Market.

LOCAL SPORTS

Patagonia is greatly indebted to R. C. (Buck) Blabon for the sports enjoyed weekly. His efforts are mainly responsible for the interest displayed, and the ball games, horse races, boxing matches, etc., carried off Sundays.

Mr. Blabon, who conducts the East Side Garage, is an enthusiast on athletics of all kinds and takes great pleasure in them.

Last Sunday there were two ball games played, one in the morning, between the juveniles of Patagonia, and one in the afternoon between "Jack o' Wonders" and the Mexican boys, who made up our resident team. Much to the chagrin of the "pride of the mineral belt," the scrubs beat them by a score of 6 to 3, and now they are seeking revenge. Following the afternoon game, horse races were enjoyed and boxing came next. There were four contests with the gloves. The first match, between Gus Ansel and Burton Barnett, was highly interesting, both boys displaying unexpected skill. The bout was developed a draw by Referee Blabon. The following contests were between R. C. Blabon and Chester Blabon, and others of less skill.

TENNIS CLUB GOSSIP

The Tennis Club has increased its membership and a great activity is noticed on the court. The club is now making plans for a local tournament, and those that enjoy the game should come out and get into condition to compete in the tournament.

Additional binder is being placed on the court this week, and when it is thoroughly worked into the ground, the court should hold a hard surface.

LEGION MEMBERS ENJOY PICNIC

Members of Ridge-Igo Post of the American Legion of Nogales passed themselves capital hosts when they entertained members of Morgan McFerrett Post of Tucson at a picnic in Sonoita Sunday evening.

The war veterans were entertained with music by a Mexican orchestra and a Hawaiian quartet, a rappy "badger" and bull dog fight round-up, and the evening's fun.

"Yank," the famous fighting bulldog of the local post, was declared the winner of the bout by Ernest H. Hall, secretary of state, who was chosen as judge. C. Swift of the Tucson post pulled the "badger," showing a great deal of skill for an amateur.

Speeches were made by Dr. A. L. Gustetter, commander of Ridge-Igo Post; Ed Dietrich of Tucson, vice commander of the Legion; Ernest H. Hall, secretary of state, and Duane Bird, of Nogales, state commander.

MRS. J. A. SAXON ANNOUNCES CANDIDACY FOR RE-ELECTION

Mrs. Josephine A. Saxon, for several years has announced her candidacy for re-election. Mrs. Saxon has been a resident of Santa Cruz county for more than 25 years, during most of which time she has been engaged in school work. She is thoroughly conversant with every phase of the county's school system and its educational needs. Under the direction of Mrs. Saxon the county's school system has been improved and its list of teachers includes the equal of teachers anywhere.

As to her qualifications for the position to which she seeks re-election, it is needless for the Patagonian to state, as she has been in her present position long enough for the residents of the county to be familiar with them.

DECISION IN LIQUOR CASE IS OF IMPORTANCE

U. S. Commissioner W. A. O'Connor rendered an important ruling this week in the examination of J. A. Schollin, a prison keeper of Nogales, Sonora, who was charged in a complaint filed by Al Schaffert, special treasury agent, with "importing into the United States, possessing and transporting liquor."

The complaint was filed under the national prohibition act and violation of customs regulations. Attorneys Duffy and Robins, representing Schollin, made a motion to dismiss the charge on the ground that a customs officer had no right to "stop, search or seize" without a search warrant.

Judge O'Connor overruled the motion of the attorneys for the defendant and held him under bond.

PENNEY'S MANAGER RETURNS

Mr. Robert S. Burns, manager of the Penney Company's Nogales store, has returned to duty from a course of stop managers held in Salt Lake City. The Penney Company's business is increasing rapidly under the able management of Mr. Burns, and his many friends are glad to welcome him back to the border city.

If you are all run down, weak and nervous and feel out of sorts with everything not everybody, get back in line by taking Tansin. Sold in Patagonia by Evans Mercantile Co., and by druggists everywhere.—Advertisement.

SCHOOL NOTES.

C. L. Hultgren, who is assisting in making the mental hygiene survey of Arizona, was at school last Friday to finish the work started some time before. He examined and tested the children who were not present at the time of previous testing and retested the children whose scores were doubtful or too low. The results of these tests as well as the results of the ones given by the teachers, are on file at the school, and may be seen by the parents who are interested.

Fred McDowell and Margaret Fortune have passed test card thirteen in arithmetic. Blanche Miller, Leta Mead, Elizabeth Miller and Mignon Stevens have passed test card number thirty.

The children of the upper grade room and of the third grade expect to have a half holiday earned this Friday.

The ninth grade boys debated the subject "Life Imprisonment Should Be Substituted for Capital Punishment" Monday afternoon. Fidel Valenzuela took the affirmative side and Arturo Valdes the negative. The other pupils in the room, acting as judges, gave the decision to the affirmative by one point.

The fifth grade pupils enjoyed a half holiday Friday afternoon, which they earned by having forty perfect half days of attendance.

GOOD ROADS BOOSTERS

Several hundred motorists from the northern section of the state and delegates to the United States Good Roads and Bankhead Highway Association convention at Phoenix were entertained in Nogales over Sunday by the Nogales Chamber of Commerce and members of Ridge-Igo Post of the American Legion.

The reception committee met the visitors at the Tumacacori Mission, where a concert by the 25th Infantry band was enjoyed and an interesting lecture on the founding of the mission given by Judge W. A. O'Connor.

Leading the visiting delegation were Col. B. Cameron of Staggville, N. C., president of the Bankhead Highway Association; J. A. Bountree of Birmingham, Ala., director general of the Bankhead Association; Sidney Bass, president of the Arizona Automobile Club, and other prominent Arizonans.

On the Nogales reception committee were Mayor James A. Harrison, Col. A. C. MacNab, Capt. L. W. Mix, Dr. A. J. Gustetter, Judge W. A. O'Connor and members of the American Legion and the Chamber of Commerce.

At the conclusion of the program at the Tumacacori Mission, the party motored to Nogales, where the visitors were entertained by members of the reception committee, many also visiting Nogales, where a bull fight was held.—Nogales Democrat.

"BUY ARIZONA PRODUCTS" WEEK

PHOENIX, May 4.—A series of local campaigns, each conducted by a local organization, but with the Arizona Industrial Congress co-operating to make the movement state-wide in scope, is what the "Trade at Home—Buy Arizona Products" week, to be observed May 22 to 27, will be.

Plans for the week, announced today by the Congress, emphasized that in every community the campaign will be a local movement by a local organization for local merchants. Success of the week therefore will depend on the people of each locality itself.

Success of the "Trade at Home—Buy Arizona Products" week will depend largely upon the merchants themselves. They will be asked to feature the week in their newspaper and other advertising, to display posters advertising the week, and to arrange special window displays in line with the general effort to show the public at large that it is good business as well as patriotism to trade at home.

The whole object is expressed in the watchword of the movement, "Keep Home Business at Home. Let's Go!"

SIX-CLUB LEAGUE SUGGESTED

At the suggestion of the Nogales Chamber of Commerce, an endeavor will be made to organize a six-club baseball league in this section of the state. Teams representing Tucson, Douglas and Bisbee have been suggested, with three teams from this community, namely the 25th Infantry, Beards and Sonora.

Why not include Patagonia in the calculation? We will soon develop a good team that will advertise our town in the southwestern part of the state. Our Chamber of Commerce might look into the matter and urge that Patagonia's claim be recognized.

EXAMINATION TOMORROW

An examination for university schoolships will be held at the office of County Superintendent of Schools Josephine A. Saxon tomorrow from 8:30 to 12 and from 1:30 to 5.

Will Preserve Historic Fort

Daughters of American Revolution Plan Reconstruction of Famous Fort Crawford.

ORIGINAL WAS BUILT IN 1812

Most Famous of Any of the Forts in the Northwest Has Fascinating History—Zachary Taylor Once Commandant.

Prairie du Chien, Wis.—Preservation and eventual reconstruction of historic Fort Crawford is forecast by the action of the Prairie du Chien chapter of the D. A. R. in securing an option on the property from W. R. Graves, its owner, in an effort to preserve it for historical purposes.

Fort Crawford was the most famous of any of the forts in the Northwest. The original post, Fort Shelby, was built during the war of 1812. Hardly had the first American troops taken possession of it, when a detachment of British troops, re-enforced by Indians, came down the Wisconsin river and laid siege to it. The garrison was forced to surrender and for a year the Union Jack floated over the frontier post and southwestern Wisconsin was a part of the British empire.

Buildings Ruined by Fire.
At the close of the War of 1812 the fort was evacuated and shortly afterward most of the buildings were gutted by fire.

The American government then rebuilt the fort on the same site, calling it Fort Crawford. Later a new site was chosen a mile south on higher ground and a larger Fort Crawford was erected.

Zachary Taylor, later President of the United States, was commandant of it at one time. One of his lieutenants was Jefferson Davis, who led the southern Confederacy through the Civil war. Davis fell in love with Taylor's daughter and married her, to the great displeasure of the commandant.

The fort surgeon was Doctor Beaumont, whose assistant, Martin St. Alexis, had a bullet hole in his stomach. Through this hole Doctor Beaumont studied the processes of digestion. The experiments thus conducted still form the major part of the knowledge medical science has of the stomach and its functions. St. Alexis is mentioned in many school physiology texts.

Other Notables at Fort.
Others stationed at the fort at various times were the historian, Henry Schoolcraft; the artist, George Catlin; and Gen. William Clark, Lewis Cass and Winfield Scott.

The treaties of 1826 and 1830, where the Indians deeded away the last of their lands east of the Mississippi river, were signed at Fort Crawford. The Black Hawk war centered about

it, and Abraham Lincoln, then a young lieutenant was stationed at the fort during this conflict. Chief Blackhawk was taken to the post as a prisoner after his capture by the Winnebago chiefs after the rout of the Sacs and Foxes at the Battle of Bad Axe.

Near the site of the fort is Fort Crawford cemetery, where those who died during their term of service were buried. The cemetery is government owned and well cared for.

Infant Grows More Teeth.
Duluth, Minn.—Physicians are marveling over the case of Alice Fitzgerald, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Matt Collins of Hinckley, Minn., who although less than a month old, has grown two sets of teeth. A dentist extracted two teeth from the infant's mouth two weeks after birth. Physicians examined the infant afterward and discovered two more teeth growing in the place of those extracted. The infant is reported to be normal otherwise.

With a new micrometer internal cylindrical surfaces can be measured to the ten-thousandths of an inch.

The KITCHEN CABINET

Do not let us fall into a rut. Some one has said the only difference between a rut and a grave is in the dimensions.

USE MORE WATER CRESS

Water cress will be found growing in almost all parts of the country in shallow brooks, but it is far from being properly appreciated. As a blood purifier and tonic it is a gem unimagined. In city markets one finds many layers, for the city housewife has some appreciation of its worth. One must be sure that the water from which the cress is gathered is pure, for disease germs gather on such greens and are a menace to health.

Like most green vegetables cress is better served fresh than cooked, as much of the mineral matter is dissolved or changed by cooking. Cress is particularly rich in mineral matter, containing both sulphur and phosphorus. It is especially good in the spring as it is a stimulant to the appetite because of its peppery flavor.

A water-cress soup is especially good. The following recipe will give the method of preparing it:
Take two bunches of water cress, each bunch weighing a pound, or a quart of chopped cress, half a tablespoonful of minced onion, three tablespoonfuls of rice, three tablespoonfuls of butter, a dash of cayenne, the yolk of an egg, four cupfuls of white stock (chicken preferred), a cupful of rich milk or thin cream, one-half teaspoonful of salt, a grating of nutmeg and whipped cream for garnishing. Pick off the tips of the cress and save for garnishing; chop fine, stems and all. Fry the onion in butter until a light yellow, add the stock, rice and cress. When well cooked rub through a sieve and add the egg and cream. There should be three cupfuls of soup when ready to serve. Serve piping hot with whipped cream sprinkled with the fresh cress tips.

When one is fortunate enough to obtain cress in abundance, cook it as one does spinach or any greens. Do not add any water when cooking except that which clings to the cress. Toss and stir occasionally until it is well heated through. If care is used no extra water will be needed. Drain, save the liquor and chop the cress fine. Thicken the liquor with a little flour and butter cooked together, adding a generous supply of butter. Serve very hot.

"You had better eat salt with the philosophers of Greece, than sugar with the courtiers of Italy."

EVERYDAY ECONOMICAL DISHES

A well made bean soup is delicious and is also most nourishing.

Bean Soup.—Parboil one pint of beans, adding one-fourth of a teaspoonful of soda to the water and cook five minutes; drain and add twice as much boiling water as beans and six ounces of salt pork cut in dice. Cook until the soup is rich and creamy and the beans tender. Add a tablespoonful of butter, pepper and salt to taste, rub through a sieve, add one-half cupful of rich milk and serve hot.

Chocolate Custard.—Take one pint of milk, add one egg, one tablespoonful of cornstarch, one tablespoonful of cocoa or chocolate and one-third of a cupful of sugar. Scald the milk in a double boiler, beat the yolk of an egg with the sugar and cornstarch, the latter being dissolved in a little cold milk. Pour the hot milk on this and cook like a soft custard, adding a tablespoonful of coconut before it has fully thickened. Beat the white of an egg until stiff, add two teaspoonfuls of powdered sugar. Heap this meringue on top of each serving.

Coconut Pudding.—Place a teaspoonful of coconut in the bottom of individual glasses and make a custard of two cupfuls of milk, the yolk of one egg and one-half of a tablespoonful of cornstarch with three teaspoonfuls of sugar. Pour the custard over the coconut after it is cooked and cool. Serve with the white of the egg beaten stiff and a little sugar added, on top.

Spider Corn Cake.—Take one and one-half cupfuls of sour milk, one-half teaspoonful of soda, one and one-half cupfuls of corn meal, one-half cupful of bread flour, three teaspoonfuls of baking powder, one tablespoonful of sugar, one teaspoonful of salt, one egg and one and one-half cupfuls of milk. Mix the dry ingredients together and then turn in the sour milk, mixed with the soda and one-half of the sweet milk. Beat well, stir in the egg, well beaten, and pour into a frying pan containing two tablespoonfuls of melted drippings. Gently add the remainder of the milk, but do not stir. Bake in a moderate oven for thirty minutes. To be perfectly successful this cake must contain a custard layer in the center. Serve with currant jelly.

Baked Apples With Dates.—Wash and core four small apples. Fill the centers with sugar and two dates. Bake until tender and serve with one-half cupful of cream whipped and sweetened with a little sugar.

Nellie Maxwell

The Real Need.
The bishop's secretary reported to him: "A well-meaning committee in the diocese has designed a moral gown for the modern girl. The gown, I have been given to understand, is of good, thick woolen stuff. It comes up to the chin and down to the instep, and it is loose, not revealing the figure in any way."
The bishop smiled.
"Now that they have designed the gown," he said, "why don't they design a girl who will wear it?" London Opinion.

LAND OF AMAZING FERTILITY

American Settler in Western Canada Tells of Splendid Crops Raised Year After Year.

Harold J. Gregory, of Lowe Farm, Manitoba, writes as follows:
"When I came to Canada from Lexington, Ill., in the fall of 1913, it was with the spirit of adventure and through curiosity. I always imagined that crossing the boundary line took me beyond the limits of civilization into 'No Man's Land,' and that this country abounded with bears, moose, caribou and other wild game. I reached my friend's home just in time to help him through a month of harvest—wheat, barley, flax and oats. I realized then the possibilities that this almost untouched territory held open to the home-seeking settler, with its rich, virgin soil, good markets, rail-road systems, graded roads, etc."

"In the spring of 1914 I came back with the intention of testing out my judgment concerning the soil's growing powers. This I did with complete satisfaction. I am now farming 480 acres of land at Lowe farm, and have raised crops of equal value to the purchase price of the land on which it was raised two or three different times. I have found this land to be superior in fertility to any land that I have ever seen, and I have seen land in Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Arkansas, Oklahoma, Kansas, Wisconsin, and parts of Minnesota and North Dakota."

"The present low prices of machinery make this year an exceptional one in its opportunities to the man who wants to make a new start under favorable conditions. Why raise corn for 50 cents a bushel on \$200 per acre land, when you can get good improved wheat land for \$50 per acre, and what selling for \$1.15 at your local elevator? I was enabled to purchase a Gray Dorr automobile from the profit of a hay crop produced in one year. This district offers good facilities for stock raising and there are special opportunities for the hog raiser."

Information regarding all districts of Western Canada may be had from any agent of the Canadian government.—Advertisement.

STIRRED UP THE COMMUNITY

Gap Johnson's Good Reasons for Thinking Confessions Can Be a Little Too Public.

"They've been carrying on a revival over tatter side of Mount Pizay for quite a spell," related Gap Johnson of Bumpus Ridge, "and a pleasant time was had till the converts took to confessing in meeting. A sister fix up and let it be known that she and a certain brother had been flugging on eloping, and two or three brothers followed with remarks about the sins of themselves and other goats. Next day the lady's husband limped in the feller she said she'd been going to elope with, and although he swore he'd never even heard of the pun, whipped him to a custard. And quite a parcel of gents left in the next few days, claiming that if everybody was going to tell everything they knowed they'd feel like scaling all the great jury set. Religion is all right, but I surter 'bet it ort to be a private matter—severy feller that feels like he'd got to confess go ahead and do so, but leave other folks out of it."—Kansas City Star.

Sad Case.
Mrs. Jones (sobbing)—The gas company collector was around today and got his money.

Jones—Well, that's good. What's the matter? Why weep over a paid bill?

Mrs. Jones—Oh, my dear, too too—oh, dear! You see, he was hold up just outside and came back and—oh, dear—collected it all over again.—New York Sun.

A Scratched Record.
One day recently Mary Bireliella, age five, were visiting her grandmother, when they called mamma, Mary Bireliella was singing to one of her dolls when mamma looked up and said, very severely, "Aw, mamma, your records scratched."

Lawyers and doctors usually profit by their own advice.

The many people do not even think they are thinking.

Important to all Women

Readers of this Paper

Thousands upon thousands of women have kidney or bladder trouble and never suspect it. Women's complaints often prove to be nothing else but kidney trouble, or the result of kidney or bladder disease. If the kidneys are not in a healthy condition, they may cause the other organs to become diseased. You may suffer pain in the back, headache and loss of ambition. Poor health makes you nervous, irritable and may be dependent; it makes any one so.

But hundreds of women claim that Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, by restoring health to the kidneys, proved to be just the remedy needed to overcome such conditions. Many send for a sample bottle to see what Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder medicine, will do for them. By enclosing ten cents to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y., you may receive sample size bottle by Parcel Post. You can purchase medium and large size bottles at all drug stores.—Advertisement.

Wolves "Rushed" Train.
Wolves attacked a train in Bosnia. It has just been learned. A train from Dublin for Agram was traveling slowly soon after leaving the station on account of the snow, when it was attacked by a large pack of wolves who were maddened by hunger. The animals jumped on the engine and into the coaches, howling desperately. The frightened passengers barricaded and defended themselves with rifles and revolvers. Many wolves were run over and killed, and finally the train, putting on speed, succeeded in getting away from the pack. It arrived at Agram covered with bloodstains and pieces of wolves' flesh.

Freedom of speech is pretty well curbed by public opinion—except gossip.

Sure Relief FOR INDIGESTION

BELLANS FOR INDIGESTION 25 CENTS
6 BELLANS Hot water Sure Relief
BELLANS
25¢ and 75¢ Packages, Everywhere

If You Need Strength and Reserve Power Take
TANLAC
The World's Greatest Tonic

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Write Now For 32-Page Illustrated Booklet



The Lloyd Manufacturing Company (Huron-Wakefield Co.) Dept. 3
Menominee, Michigan (17)

W. N. U., DENVER, NO. 17-1922.

Raise Standard for Teachers

Federal Bureau Is Studying the Question of How to Accomplish It.

MANY INADEQUATELY TRAINED

Grade School Classes Taught by Persons Who Have Not Even High School Diplomas—Trained Teachers Barred.

Washington, D. C.—Commissioner John J. Tigert of the bureau of education and his assistants are studying the question of how to raise the standard of training for school teachers throughout the United States. Thousands of women and men en-

trusted with the education of large groups of children in the public schools lack what the federal officials regard as an adequate preparation for their work, Director Tigert said.

In the grade schools many persons are teaching classes who have not even high school diplomas, according to a recent investigation by the bureau of education. According to the federal standards a man or woman to be properly equipped for teaching should have at least a normal school education. If the teaching is to be that in high schools a college or university diploma should represent adequate training. In other words the training of the teacher should reach considerably beyond the subject to be taught.

Many Are Barred.
Thousands of men and women who were adequately trained to teach are now barred from the schools, it has been found. This is a result of the war. When living costs increased faster than teachers' salaries large numbers of teachers who were well equipped for their work were compelled to step out of the schools into the other occupations that would pay better. Many were practically forced out by lack of means to remain, although their first interest was with the schools.

There was a national shortage of teachers. Economic depressions followed. Persons with hardly any training stepped into the vacant positions. At the same time the level of salaries paid teachers began to be increased. More and more inadequately trained persons went into the schools as teachers. The shortage of teachers ceased to be a problem. There are now enough, so that few schools need remain closed for lack of men and women to conduct them.

Standard Lowered.
But the teachers who are inadequately trained are holding the positions. And many persons who studied to make teaching their life work are without positions. School boards generally feel that in all fairness those persons who accepted positions when there was a teacher shortage should be retained.

The standard of training for teachers has been very largely lowered throughout the schools in all sections of the United States, the reports show. The correction of this situation may take several years, according to Commissioner Tigert.

Freeze Plays Havoc With Oranges



An unexpected freeze which occurred in southern California has not only spoiled millions of oranges and lemons that were about ready to be picked, but has also killed hundreds of the trees themselves, causing many orchard owners to take out their trees and replace them with new stock, which will require several years to come into bearing. Frozen lemons and oranges are poisonous, hence great care is taken to see that none of the frozen fruit is shipped to market. The illustration shows a pile of frozen lemons and oranges which were dumped into a river bed to decay.

HOLD TO THEIR OLD GLORIES

Manchus Retain Ancient Ceremonies of Former Dynasty.

Emperor, Though Virtual Prisoner in Forbidden City, Receives Homage of Attendants According to Ancient Forms.

Peking.—In spite of the fact that Ching dynasty has been out of power since 1911 and the present emperor of China is a virtual prisoner in the forbidden city of Peking, all ceremonies connected with the Manchu emperors are still kept up.

At the recent Chinese New Year's celebration the customary honor was paid to the spirits of the emperors in their resting places at the Eastern Tombs. Offerings of food and provisions were placed before the tombs and the old Manchu officials who are still retained in office by the Ching dynasty kowtowed according to the custom pre-

scribed in Manchu house law for the imperial family.

These officials are experiencing considerable difficulty in following out all the old customs because of the lack of funds available for the upkeep of the emperors' tombs. The funds promised to the imperial family by the republican government are usually very tardily paid, with the result that poverty is facing the one-time affluent Manchus.

At the eastern tombs many of the Manchus, deprived of the annual stipend formerly paid by the imperial government, have been forced to become gatherers of wood and charcoal in order to support themselves.

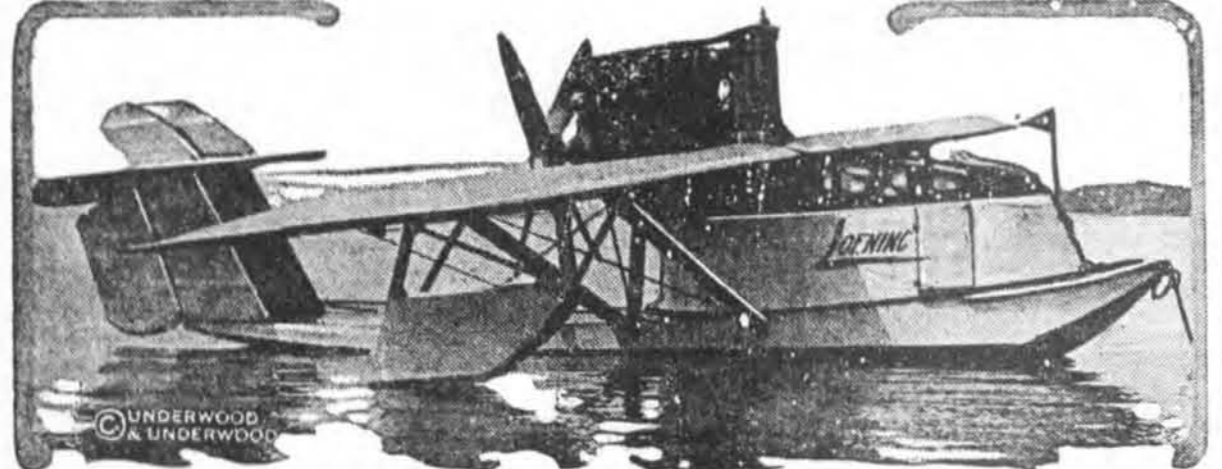
The old towns and villages are falling into ruins, the forests of the huge tract devoted to the burial of the emperors are fast becoming devastated and the monumental tombs are beginning to fall into ruin and decay. Every effort is being made by the officials of the tombs, however, to

maintain the glory of the dead emperors, and the ceremonies at New Year's typified the attitude of these faithful adherents of a departed order who refuse to allow the glory of the Ching dynasty and the Manchu rule to be dimmed.

Wire Relic to Be Preserved.
Portland, Ind.—An oddity is on display in the office of Henry Martin, Jay county auditor. It is a piece of the first barbed wire ever made in this country and was brought to the auditor by L. P. Fenning of New Corydon, northeast of this city. The wire is in links of a length of three or four inches instead of being one twisted piece as the wire is now made. The antique piece of wire will be placed in the museum of the courthouse.

Pig With Elephant Head.
Irvington, Ky.—Forrest Stith brought in a pig from a litter of eight that had an elephant head and snout and only one eye, which was in the center of its head; it had no hair. The mother came from the state fair at Louisville.

New Type of Air Yacht to Be Speedy



This machine is being built for Vincent Astor. The seating arrangement will be similar to that of a sedan motor car. With its 400 horsepower Liberty engine it will be capable of a speed of 135 miles an hour.

Mr. Jenkins Took a Cracked Club To Tame Lions

The exhibition ended rather badly. It very nearly was a big day for the lions and a sad day for Mr. Jenkins—all for want of proper care in getting ready. Many a man who has business to do and a living to make and a job to fill is as careless how he feeds his body as Mr. Jenkins was in picking out a club.

Some foods are too heavy, some are too starchy, many lack necessary elements and so starve the body—and many load the system down with fermentation and auto-intoxication.

Grape-Nuts helps build health and strength. It contains the full richness of wheat and malted barley, including the vital mineral elements, without which the body cannot be fully sustained. Grape-Nuts digests quickly and wholesomely. Served with cream or good milk, it is a complete food—crisp and delicious.

Grape-Nuts is just the food for those who care to meet life's situations well prepared in health. Order Grape-Nuts from your grocer today. Try it with cream or milk for breakfast or lunch, or made into a delightful pudding for dinner.

Grape-Nuts—the Body Builder
"There's a Reason"
Made by Postum Cereal Co., Inc., Battle Creek, Mich.

We Sell
BUILDERS' HARDWARE, LUMBER, PAINTS, LIME AND CEMENT

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PATAGONIA LUMBER COMPANY
 J. W. Miller, Manager.



The Patagonia Commercial Co.
 PATAGONIA, ARIZONA

We Sell **SKINNERS' Macaroni** The Highest Grade Macaroni Egg Noodles, Spaghetti and other Macaroni Products

General Merchandise

We Sell Wood
 When in need of Fuel, Hay, Grain or Distillate Let Us Supply You

Wood ready for the cook stove, chunks or 4-foot wood always on hand.

WE CARRY THE FOLLOWING IN STOCK Hay, Rolled and Seed Barley, Bran, Corn, Stock Salt, Condition Powders, and a FULL LINE of Chicken Feed in large and small quantities.

We have just received a tank car of FUEL DISTILLATE which we are selling at a very attractive price, in addition to GASOLINE, OILS and GREASE.

PATAGONIA ICE AND ELECTRIC PLANT
 Patagonia, Arizona

A. S. HENDERSON
 AGENT FOR
STOVER SAMSON WINDMILL

The Greatest Windmill Improvement in the Last Ten Years

Samson has always represented Strength, Quality and Service. Power, Increased Efficiency, Less Expense.

Requires Oiling Only Once in Five Years

BRING YOUR TROUBLES TO THE AMERICAN GARAGE

WE HANDLE EVERY KNOWN ACCESSORY FOR ALL AUTOMOBILES
FORD PARTS A SPECIALTY



CHEVROLETS FOR SALE HERE

AMERICAN GARAGE
 F. D. Valles, Manager
 Patagonia Arizona

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When you need anything in the line of neat and attractive Printing

Patronize Our Advertisers

They are all boosters and deserve your business.

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Subscription, \$2.00 a Year in Advance
 Six Months \$1.50
 Three Months \$1.00

Entered at the postoffice at Patagonia, Ariz., as second-class mail matter

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

OFFICIAL PAPER
 Santa Cruz County Farm Bureau

Advertising Rates on Application.

To Whom It May Concern

It will be the earnest endeavor of The Santa Cruz Patagonian never intentionally to wound the feelings of any one. Should an erroneous statement appear in the columns of this paper, call our attention to it, and if an error, due correction will be made and ample justice cheerfully accorded.

OUR GUARANTEE—We guarantee the reliability of every display advertiser in this paper, and agree to make good to every paid subscriber any loss that may occur through trusting a display advertiser who proves to be a deliberate swindler. Notice of the complaint must be sent within a month of the time of the transaction, and you must mention The Santa Cruz Patagonian when writing the advertiser.

PEOPLE WILL TALK
 (Published by request)

You may get through this world, but 'twill be very slow,
 If you listen to all that is said as you go.

You'll be worried and fretted and kept in a stew,
 For meddling tongues will have something to do,
 For people will talk.

If quiet and modest, you'll have it presumed
 That your humble position is only assumed;
 You're a wolf in sheep's clothing, or else you're a fool—
 But don't get excited, keep perfectly cool.

For people will talk.
 If generous and noble, they'll vent out their spleen—
 You'll hear some loud hints that you're selfish and mean;

If upright and honest and fair as the day,
 They'll call you a rogue in a sly, sneaking way,
 For people will talk.

And then if you show the least boldness of heart,
 Or a slight inclination to take your own part,
 They call you an upstart, excited and vain,
 But keep straight ahead, don't stop to explain.

For people will talk.
 If threadbare your dress or old-fashioned your hat,
 Someone will surely take notice of that,
 And hint rather strongly that you can't pay your way—
 But don't get excited whatever they say.

For people will talk.
 If you dress in the fashion, don't think to escape,
 For they criticize then in a different shape;

You're ahead of your means or your tailor's unpaid;
 But mind your own business, there's naught to be made.

For people will talk.
 Now, the best way to do is to do as you please,
 For your mind, if you have one, will then be at ease;

Of course, you will meet with all sorts of abuse,
 But don't try to stop them, it ain't any use,
 For people will talk.

Adjustable Curve.
 There is a most ingenious drawing instrument for making curves, which was invented by a Massachusetts man. This device consists of a bow, a flexible rule pivoted at its ends to the ends of the bow and having a pair of inwardly extending studs, a flat reinforcing spring contracting with the inner side of the rule and having slots receiving the studs and a screw-threaded adjusting device extending through the center of the spring and the bow. By adjusting the screw-threaded member the curve may be changed to meet all requirements within the range of the instrument. Perhaps the greatest application of this device is in laying out parabolas of varying sizes.

The Middle Ages.
 The Middle Ages was a period of about a thousand years in the history of Europe, beginning with the fall of the Roman empire in 476 A. D., and ending with the fall of the eastern Roman empire in 1453 A. D. The Middle Ages include the years between the close of the classic times and the dawn of the modern era, and constituted the epoch of feudalism, chivalry and the Crusades. According to Hallam, the Middle Ages comprise about 1,000 years, from the invasion of France by Clovis in 476 to that of Naples by Charles VIII in 1494. From the close of the Middle Ages came the invention of printing, the discovery of America and the revival of learning in the fifteenth century.



MAJ. GEN. PETER C. HARRIS
 WED ONLY CLOSE RELATIONS

WED ONLY CLOSE RELATIONS
 Custom of Burmese Tribe Leads to Marriages Between Extreme Old Age and Youth.

The only occasions on which Indians and lassies of the Red Karen tribe in Burma meet are at marriage feasts and at wakes, according to the National Geographic Magazine. These festivals last over three nights, and are veritable orgies, with great excess of eating and drinking. Both sexes are well-seasoned vessels, since they begin drinking strong drink before they are weaned. Marriages are limited to near relations and result quite often in unions where husband and wife are of very unequal age, the husband fifteen, the wife seventy, or the other way about.

Punishment for marriage out of the class was formerly very severe. A large hole was dug in the ground and a log placed across it, to which two ropes were attached. The ends of these were noosed round the necks of the offending pair. They were made to jump into the pit, and so hang themselves.

Now they are excommunicated instead, and never allowed to enter a Karen village again. The two villages of Kara in the Non-kwa circle are said to be inhabited entirely by such eloping couples.

White House Once "Palace."
 When the capital of the United States was moved to Washington in 1800, during the administration of John Adams, the official residence of the President was called the "Palace." This first Washington home of the chief executive was begun in 1792 and was completed at a cost of about a third of a million, just before it became occupied by the second President.

The Boy Made Good.
 "I thought Mr. Wadleigh said the money he was spending on his son's education was a total loss," "That was before he got a letter from the head coach."

PIGGLY WIGGLY
 Scientific Merchandising

What Are You Paying for GROCERIES?

Because the people know that good, sound merchandise cannot be sold for less than PIGGLY WIGGLY prices, except when used as "BAIT," is the reason that every day sees a gain in PIGGLY WIGGLY customers at Nogales.

Here you find a thousand items marked plainly with a swinging tag; no necessity to ask the price.

Here there are no delays, no arguments, no waiting for other customers to be waited on, no "just as good" brands forced upon you.

Here you select with your own hands what you want, not what somebody wants to hand you.

SOME OF OUR EVERY-DAY PRICES:

No. 1/2 can Rosedale Medium Red Salmon	11c
No. 1 can Rosedale Medium Red Salmon	17c
No. 1/2 can Libby Alaska Red Salmon	23c
No. 1 can Libby Alaska Red Salmon	29c
No. 1 can Chum Salmon	12c
No. 1 can Pink Salmon	14c
Swansdown Flour, 24-lb. sack	\$1.15
Swansdown Flour, 48-lb. sack	\$2.25
Diamond M Flour, 24-lb. sack	\$1.15
Diamond M Flour, 48-lb. sack	\$2.30
Royal Purple Grape Juice, pint	34c
Royal Purple Grape Juice, quart	63c
Royal Purple Grape Juice, 1/2 gallon	\$1.04
Borden's Eagle Brand Milk	20c
Lilly Milk, tall can	10c
Lilly Milk, small can	5c
Hills Bros. Red Can Coffee, 1-lb. can	44c
Hills Bros. Red Can Coffee, 2 1/2-lb. can	\$1.08
New Onions, lb.	10c
Picnic Hams, pound	24c
Maricopa Butter, pound	42c
Fancy Blue Rose Rice, pound	7 1/2c
SUGAR, pound	7c

Just received a complete line of those nationally known and advertised spices of quality from the house of A. Culbun & Co. They will be sold at our everyday price of 7c.

PIGGLY WIGGLY
 NOGALES, ARIZONA

EAST SIDE GARAGE

Ray (Buck) Blabon, Prop.
 Expert Automobile, Mechanic

THE FIX-IT SHOP

We Guarantee Our Work

STATIONARY ENGINES A SPECIALTY

We Fix Everything

PATAGONIA, ARIZONA

One of the best Hotels in Southern Arizona, with every home appointment for the traveling public is the

COMMERCIAL HOTEL
 PATAGONIA, ARIZONA

Clean Beds, Clean Linen, Cleanly kept. Excellent Lobby. Dining Room in connection

MR. MOTORIST!
WHAT DO YOU KNOW ABOUT CORD TIRES?

Do you know that "FEDERAL" Cord Tires ride easier, coast further, last longer, and save more gasoline than any other cord tire on the market today?
 If you do not know these things write or call on us and be convinced.

Roy & Titcomb,
 (Incorporated)
 Automobile Accessory Department
 NOGALES, ARIZONA
 "IF IT'S A FEDERAL IT'S RIGHT."

Cooking With Us Is A Science
SO DON'T BE FORCE-FED. OUR NUMEROUS DISHES CONTAIN THE STRENGTH-BUILDING QUALITIES OF REAL COOKING AND EVERY BITE IS MOST EASILY DIGESTED. WE SERVE EVERYTHING IN SEASON.

The Stag Restaurant
 Nogales Arizona

Patagonia Barber Shop

WILLIAM FESSLER, Proprietor

Children's Hair-Cutting a Specialty

PATAGONIA ARIZONA

"A Penny Saved Is a Penny Earned."

If you have not already started a savings account, begin now to prepare for the inevitable day when you are no longer a producer.

You will be surprised at the results, in a few years, after you have commenced systematically to save money for the "rainy day."

Our banking institution offers you the best protection for your savings.

The First National Bank of Nogales
 Nogales, Arizona.
 ASSETS OVER \$2,000,000.00

E. M. Mather
 JEWELER

SPECIAL ATTENTION TO MAIL ORDERS
 EXPERT REPAIRING AND JEWELRY MANUFACTURING
 WE REPAIR FOUNTAIN PENS

117 Morley Avenue Nogales, Arizona

SANTA CRUZ COUNTY ABSTRACT & TITLE CO.
 J. L. FITTS, Manager.
 Complete, Up-to-Date Plant; Prompt, Efficient Service; Reasonable Rates
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NOGALES GARAGE

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NOGALES, ARIZONA

WE HAVE EVERYTHING

Your Car Needs



Also

Welding Repairing AND STORAGE

LEE Puncture-Proof TIRES CALUMET OIL

BANK BOOK It is great to have your family protected with a nice snug Bank account you feel better too

OUR BANK IS YOUR BANK

This bank invites accounts regardless of size, as it is to this community's interest to encourage saving.

FIRST STATE BANK Of Patagonia

Patagonia Arizona

I'LL DO YOUR HAULING

Freighting—Long or Short Hauls—Large and Small Loads. I make trips any place, any time.

Patagonia **CHARLES E. MEAD** Arizona

NOGALES-PATAGONIA SHORT LINE

"THE CONVENIENT, COMFORTABLE WAY"

Leave Nogales	9 a.m.	Arrive Patagonia	10:30 a.m.
Leave Patagonia	11 a.m.	Arrive Nogales	12:30 p.m.
Leave Nogales	5 p.m.	Arrive Patagonia	6:30 p.m.
Leave Patagonia	7 p.m.	Arrive Nogales	8:30 p.m.

Auto Stage leaves on Schedule Time at Montezuma Hotel, Nogales, and from the Patagonia Drug Company, Patagonia.

ARIZONA PACKING COMPANY

Our meats are known all over the state. Our meats are butchered in Arizona

ARIZONA PACKING COMPANY

NOGALES, ARIZONA

STAG BARBER SHOP

Geo. Januci, Proprietor. Nogales, Ariz

Hot and Cold Baths

The Owl Drug Co.

PRESCRIPTIONS
DRUGS AND KODAKS

Nogales Arizona

NO SET LENGTH FOR FAST

For Centuries Observance of Lent Was Largely a Matter for Individuals to Decide.

The obscure history of the Lenten fast seems to suggest that it was an evolution of what has been a brief one-day or 40-hour fast preceding every Sunday, into the 40 days' fast preparatory to Easter, the central feast of the year. However, a fast preparatory to Easter dates back almost into Apostolic times. In the closing years of the Second century St. Irenaeus noted great variations in the length of the fast, some persons giving it one day, others 40 hours, others several days. The one-day fast was that of Good Friday. The 40-hour fast was in memory of the 40 hours during which our Savior lay in the tomb.

There were also great variations in the quality of the foods used in Lent. One learns from the historian Socrates (Fifth century) that in his day "Some abstain from every sort of creature that has life, while others, of all the living creatures, eat fish only. Others eat birds as well as fish, because, according to the Mosiac account of creation, they, too, sprang from the water; others abstain from fruit covered with a hard shell and from eggs. Some eat dry bread only, others not even that; others again when they have fasted to the ninth hour partake of various kinds of food."

KNOW BEES HAVE LANGUAGE

Possible to Distinguish Gamut of Sounds, but That is the Limit of All Certainty.

Certain as it may seem that the bees communicate with each other, we know not whether this is done in human fashion. It is possible even that their own refrain may be inaudible to them; the murmur that comes to us heavily laden with perfume of honey, the ecstatic whisper of fullest summer days that the beekeeper loves so well, the festival song of labor that rises and falls around the hive in the festival of the hour, and might almost be the chant of the eager workers, hymn of their gladness and echo of their soft fragrance, the voice of the white engravings, the marjoram, and the thyme. They have, however, a whole gamut of sounds that we can distinguish, ranging from profound delight to menace, distress and anger; they have the ode of the queen, the song of abundance, the psalm of grief, and the long and mysterious war-cries. In any event they seem not the least disturbed at the noises we make near the hive; but they regard these perhaps as not of their world, and possessed of no interest to them. It is possible that we on our side hear only a fractional part of the sounds the bees produce, and they have many harmonies to which our ears are not attuned.—Masterlock, in "The Swarm."

Other Mountain.

A subtle anesthetic mist had gradually overtaken the slopes of Tothor mountain, mellowing the brilliant tints of the variegated foliage to a delicious haze of silvers; but about the base the air seemed uncolored, though transparent; seen through it, even the red of the crowded trees was but a sadder sort of magenta, and the great masses of gray rocks, jutting out among them here and there, were a dusky brownish aspect. Along the summit there was a blaze of scarlet and gold in the full glory of the sunshine; the topmost cliffs caught its rays, and gave them back in unexpected gleams of green and grayish yellow, as of mosses, or vines, or buckeberry bushes, nourished in the heart of the deep fissures.—Mary N. Murrell.

Coral of Various Colors.

The coral of which Indian ornaments are made is found in different parts of the Mediterranean, but principally on the coasts of Barbary and the island of Sardinia. The pieces derive their value from their weight and color. Jet-black and rose-colored corals are the most esteemed, although a deeper red, white and dark, dirty gray abound. The last is nearly valueless.

Coral is found at a depth varying from about eight to 34 fathoms, the best being near the surface. The growth is very remarkable—what is taken in one summer being often replaced the following winter.

Clever Mining Method.

The increasing depth to which it is necessary to go in following the vein of kaoline, or potter's clay, mined near the Housatonic river in Connecticut, some time ago caused the introduction of a novel method of mining. Wells from 50 to nearly 100 feet in depth are driven and two pipes, the outer four inches and the inner two inches in diameter, are introduced. Water at a pressure of 30 pounds a square inch is forced down through the smaller pipe and rises through the larger one, bringing with it about 5 per cent solid matter, of which 75 per cent is pure kaolin.

Missing Letter Made Difference.

An Omaha pastor, whose salary was several months in arrears, owing to the stubbornness rather than the perversity of his congregation, determined on a certain Sunday to deliver himself of a sermon on the subject of his need and the congregation's neglect. The title of the sermon as sent to the press was, "Why Pay the Fool?" The bottom, however, fell out of the whole scheme when the press announced the topic, "Why Pay the Fool?"—The Living Church.

Authors' Noms de Plume.

Athenus Ward and Mark Twain were literary examples of adopted names, writes Frederic J. Haskin in the Chicago News. Henry M. Stanley, the African explorer, was originally John Rowlands. For euphony in authorship, James B. Taylor became Bayard Taylor and James B. Matthews became Brauder Matthews. Ulysses S. Grant began as Hiram S. Grant, Grover Cleveland as Stephen G. Cleveland and Whitelaw Reid as Jacob W. Reid.

Oil Long Used as Illuminant.

Three thousand years ago oil from the Persian coast territory, still a producing field, was used as an illuminant by the Persians, and was called by the holy fire of sacred light. The oldest of Indian and Chinese records make references to the oil from the earth which gives light and heat. The earliest Egyptian mummies show the use of bitumen and crude petroleum, and these things were used as preservatives by the embalmers. Roman aqueducts, bridges and arches were set up by using bitumen as cement.

MARK TWAIN IN WASHINGTON

Good Stories Concerning Sojourn of the Famous Humorist at Capital Are Current Still.

When Mark Twain lived in Washington the streets in the national capital were in such a condition that an intemperate philosopher aptly described them by saying: "When it's dry you can't see where you are going, and when it's wet you can't go." Mark Twain remarked that the winter visitor would probably wonder, if there happened to be a thaw when he came to town, why the city fathers were so shortsighted as not to utilize the mud and a little more and use the streets for canals.

Another story told about Mark Twain during his stay there which is probably better known, had its beginning when the humorist called to see Grover Cleveland at the White House. The President and Mrs. Cleveland had invited Mark Twain and his wife to dine with them, and the latter was ill and unable to go. Mark Twain went alone, apologized for the absence of Mrs. Cleveland, solemnly handed Mrs. Cleveland a paper, and asked her to sign it. In surprise she inquired what it was and why she should sign it. Mark Twain turned the paper over and showed her a line in Mrs. Cleveland's handwriting: "Don't ever your affairs to the White House." Mrs. Cleveland wrote underneath the line: "He didn't."

While in Washington Mark Twain, who for nearly two years was a newspaper correspondent, having sat in the press galleries of the senate and the house, wrote two humorous articles: "A Late Senatorial Secretaryship" and "Facts Concerning a Recent Resignation." Both of these articles were written about his own experiences, as he had been private secretary to Senator Stewart of Nevada, but not finding his duties congenial, he resigned.

NO SECOND TIME FOR HIM

Retailer Will Have Things Properly Fixed for the Next Customer He Brings In.

"This is a customer of mine," said a man in a local wholesale jewelry house recently, as he introduced his companion to the proprietor. "I want to give him absolutely wholesale prices. Strictly wholesale."

"All right," replied the wholesaler to the retailer who was a regular customer of the house. "Whatever you say goes."

This is done sometimes, it is said, but the usual custom is that when a retail jeweler brings in a customer, a profit is added to the wholesale price and this goes to the retailer for his services. The customer in this case purchased several hundred dollars' worth of goods.

In an hour the retailer, who had insisted on "absolutely wholesale" prices for his customer, returned to the wholesale house.

"What profit did you get for me?" he asked the wholesaler.

"None," was the reply. "You insisted that the price be strictly wholesale."

"That's all right," said the retailer. "I like you under the name of 'wholesale'."

"You never kicked me," replied the wholesaler. "You must have been kicking your own customer who sat next to me."

"After this," was the reply, "the customer will sit on my side. Then there will be no mistake."—Kansas City Star.

Names of Indians and Orientals.

Like our American redmen, the Orientals put a good deal of poetry as well as keen analysis of character into their personal names, writes Garrett P. Serviss in the Chicago American. Thus Isaac meant "laughter," Jacob "supplanter," "Isaiah" "salvation," Deborah "bee," Sarah "princess," Hanna "gracious," Rachel "ewe," David "beloved," Ruth "beauty" and Tamar "palm tree." Fenimore Cooper, in his matchless "Leatherstocking" tales, finely illustrates the American Indian method of bestowing personal names when he makes his great hero of the woods explain some of the successive names which his admiring friends gave him.

Had Idea of Horseless Carriage.

December 8, 1821, the Journal Debates published the following item: "There is now much talk in Milan of an invention for which the author, a certain Cautaneo, has just got a license from the emperor of Austria. Several times already they have tried in England and France to make a carriage move without horses, but every time it was observed that the mechanism gave rise to insuperable difficulties. Mr. Cautaneo not only dispenses with the team, but by means of his mechanism one single horse keeps up and accelerates the movement to a point at which he does easily the work of four horses."

"Explaining" Miracles.

In the twentieth chapter of II Kings, eleventh verse, one reads that "Isaiah the prophet cried unto the Lord, and He brought the shadow ten degrees backward, by which it had gone down in the dial of Ahaz."

Oil Long Used as Illuminant.

Three thousand years ago oil from the Persian coast territory, still a producing field, was used as an illuminant by the Persians, and was called by the holy fire of sacred light. The oldest of Indian and Chinese records make references to the oil from the earth which gives light and heat. The earliest Egyptian mummies show the use of bitumen and crude petroleum, and these things were used as preservatives by the embalmers. Roman aqueducts, bridges and arches were set up by using bitumen as cement.

Keeps the World Young.

The normal child is an investigator, an explorer. He is curious by instinct. He must find out for himself. He is hungry for life and experience, and is not satisfied merely to accept the thrashed-over straw of social and traditional knowledge. Elders are often apprehensive because of this trait of youth. But this exploring impulse, born anew with each generation, is after all, what keeps the world young, interesting and open to progress. So if the elder cannot hand down all of his treasures of experience to his children, perhaps it would be better for him to live long enough himself to be wise.—Arkansas Thomas Club.

Use of Oil Long Ago.

Oil from natural springs in Shaly was used in lamps in the temple of Jupiter at Rome, and oil-lamp lamps were burned in other temples and in rich men's homes.

FOR OVER 40 YEARS

HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE has been used successfully in the treatment of Catarrh. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE consists of an Ointment which quickly relieves by local application, and the Internal Medicine, a Tonic, which acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surface, thus reducing the inflammation. Sold by all druggists.

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Nogales Lodge No. 13
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Visiting knights are cordially invited to attend the conventions. H. E. Berner, K. of H. and S. Jas. L. Fitts, C. C.

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HEMSTITCHING and Pleating Attachment; fits any sewing machine; easily adjusted. Price \$2.50 delivered, with full instructions. Gen Novelty Co., Box 1031, Corpus Christi, Texas.

FOR SALE—Double and single sets of harness; both sets \$30; a bargain!

See A. H. Oldewell, Patagonia.

FOR SALE OR LEASE—Mining properties.

We have for sale or lease some very promising lead, silver, copper and other mining properties; some prospecting; others well developed, with large bodies of good grade ore blocked out. Persons for selling owners haven't sufficient capital to operate them. Address inquiries for details and full information to Santa Cruz Patagonian Patagonia, Ariz.

FOR SALE—About 20 pairs of mated Red Cornucopia pigeons, \$4 a pair; takes the lot.

No better squab producers known. Inquire at Patagonian office. Fresh eggs received regularly at Barnett & Barnett's City Market.

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For Infants and Children.

Mothers Know That Genuine Castoria Always Bears the Signature of *Charles H. Fletcher* In Use For Over Thirty Years **CASTORIA**

Net Contents 15 Fluid Drachms
900 DROPS

ALCOHOL—3 PER CENT. A Vegetable Preparation which simulates the food by regulating the Stomach and Bowels of INFANTS / CHILDREN

Thereby Promoting Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC

Directions of DR. J. C. FLETCHER
Pumpkin Seed Oil
Syrup
Sulphate of Soda
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Sulphate of Potash
Sulphate of Iron
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Sulphate of Copper
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A helpful Remedy for Constipation and Diarrhoea, and Feverishness and Loss of Sleep resulting therefrom in infancy.

Facsimile Signature of *Charles H. Fletcher*

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Wholesale and Retail
MAY BE HAD AT ALL TIMES
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Helps Make Strong, Sturdy Men and Beautiful, Healthy Women

Quickly restored to its natural, original color in a few days by the use of this hair tonic. It is not a dye, removes dandruff, keeps the hair clean, soft, abundant and beautiful. Sample mailed for 12 cents by The Millard Lenoir Co., Madison, Wis.

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Increase their weight to pounds or more by simply taking a few tonic tablets, which, through their regenerative and reconstructive power, literally soak up the fattening elements of your food, and you gain flesh and strength quickly. Sample mailed by American Proprietary Co., Berlin, Wis.

Reduce Your Weight

at the rate of 10 to 35 pounds per month. By simple guaranteed, reliable treatment, known as the "Lyle" system, you can reduce your weight without unnecessary restriction of diet, and will not lose or weaken your system. Write for FREE 60c box enclosing 50c in coin, containing full particulars. Lyle Co., Madison, Wis.

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THE WORLD IN PARAGRAPHS

A BRIEF RECORD OF PASSING EVENTS IN THIS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

IN LATE DISPATCHES

DOINGS AND HAPPENINGS THAT MARK THE PROGRESS OF THE AGE.

(Western Newspaper Union News Service.)

WESTERN

When Chief David W. Scott and Felix Lory, Nez Perce Indians, return to their people, they will take with them the privilege of hunting and fishing in the state of Idaho, without a license, according to the Walla Walla treaty of 1855.

A meteor of unusual size and brilliancy darted across the sky west of Los Angeles recently. Observers at the Mount Wilson observatory, about twenty miles north of Los Angeles, said the meteor was fifteen or twenty times as brilliant as the planet Venus.

The coroner's jury which inquired into the facts surrounding the killing of Constable M. E. Mosher, slain by another officer while the constable was participating in a raid of masked men, returned a verdict that Mosher came to his death while a member of a masked mob "presumably instigated and directed by members of the Ku Klux Klan."

Once more the wheel of fate has turned and Juanita Miller, daughter of the late Joaquin Miller, eccentric "Poet of the Sierras," has entered still another cycle of her life. When two more moons have come and gone, Juanita admitted, she will lay away her wedding gown of burlesk and, donning a neat tailor suit, will file suit for divorce at Oakland, Calif.

J. Foster Synes, United States district attorney for Colorado, has been nominated by President Harding for the Colorado district. Mr. Synes has been prominent for a long time in business and political circles in Denver, as well as being active in clubs and social life. Following announcement of Mr. Synes' nomination by President Harding, the United States district attorney's office was flooded with calls of congratulations.

WASHINGTON

Manufacturers are required to use trade names and labels which will convey to the purchasing public an accurate description of the materials or ingredients composing their products, the Supreme Court decided in a case brought by the Federal Trade Commission against the Winsted Hosiery Company.

Large expenditures will be necessary to bring the 2,500,000 miles of rural highways in the United States up to the standard of efficiency comparable to their extended use in motor transportation, in the opinion of the joint congressional commission of agricultural inquiry, whose general conclusions on the subject were announced recently by Chairman Anderson.

The gross wealth produced by farmers in 1921 had a value of \$12,395,000,000, or about two-thirds of the aggregate value of the farm products of 1920, and little more than one-half the aggregate for 1919, the Department of Agriculture has estimated. During the same period, 1919-21, production of ten crops, which represent about 95 per cent of the total crop acreage, fell 8 per cent.

The United States "with adequate military preparation and under strong leadership" could have prevented the occurrence of the World War, General Pershing declared in testifying before the Senate military committee in behalf of the War Department's plea for an increase in the military establishment over that proposed by the House.

Plans for the erection in Washington of a building to cost \$1,200,000 as the home of the National Academy of Sciences and the National Research Council and a center for American science in all its fields were announced by Dr. C. L. Walcott, president of the National Academy at the opening session of its meeting in Washington.

Contracts for the opening of the naval oil reserves in Wyoming to private enterprise, and the operation of those already opened in California in a manner designed to assure the navy permanent storage of fuel oil above ground have been announced by Acting Secretary of the Interior Finney with the Mammoth Oil Company of Delaware and the Pan-American Petroleum Company of California.

The Supreme Court has denied the application of Erwin R. Bergdoll of Philadelphia for a writ of habeas corpus. Erwin, a brother of Grover C. Bergdoll, is now serving a sentence of four years in Leavenworth for failure to perform military service during the war and contended he was illegally convicted.

Half of the silver sold to Great Britain and a third of the silver dollars melted up to supply the metal for relieving coin famine in India during the war have been replaced by the treasury.

President Harding recently assured a delegation of far western senators that the McNary reclamation bill, involving the expenditure of \$250,000,000 in reclaiming arid lands and swamp lands in southern and western states, has his full support.

The "falloose investigation" which county officials promised would be made of the raid at Ingwood, a suburb of Los Angeles, when one man was killed and two wounded, one possibly fatally, was expected to enter about the inquest over the body of the dead man.

FOREIGN

Jack Dempsey, the champion heavy-weight pugilist, was given a warm welcome on the stage at Paris, recently.

The arrest of more than 300 members of the Nicaraguan liberal party because of revolutionary activities has been ordered by President Chamorro, according to private advices received in Mexico City.

The Paris newspaper Action Française has demanded that Berlin be occupied by France. The Temps and Figaro professed to see war and the armistice of cavalry and arms in the Russian treaty with Germany.

Wireless messages received by the American legation at Peking from Canton said the expedition of Sun Yat Sen, head of the Canton government, against Gen. Wu Pei Fu, commander of central Chinese forces, has been abandoned definitely.

Soviet Russia contributed another sensation to the economic conference by sending a note to the Polish delegate reconstituting against Poland's action in joining with the allied powers in protest against a separate treaty between Russia and Germany.

Charley Ledoux, the French bantam-weight pugilist, recently won the bantam-weight championship of England by defeating Thomas Harrison on points in a fifteen-round bout at Liverpool. The Englishman was floored twice in both the first and second rounds, and also was knocked down several times in later rounds.

Advices from Saloniki, Greece, report great loss of life at Manastir as a result of an explosion of war material stored 200 meters from the Monastir railway station. Hundreds of children were buried in the ruins of a church on which shells fell, and it was believed 1,800 soldiers were buried in the ruins of their barracks which were demolished.

The American embassy in Wilhelmshafen again houses a fully accredited ambassador, the concluding formality on effecting complete and formal restoration of diplomatic relations between the United States and Germany having been dispensed with when Alanson B. Doughton placed in the hands of President Ebert his letters of credence, designating him "ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary" of the United States government to Germany.

GENERAL

Hedrick, Ind., almost wiped off the map by the recent floods and cyclones, is to be rebuilt at once.

Three women were elected town councilmen in the municipal election at Bradley, S. D., defeating five men seeking the same offices.

The second annual observance of "National Hospital day," the anniversary of the birth of Florence Nightingale, will be held throughout the United States May 12.

Mrs. Esther Dudley has filed suit in the District Court at Butte, Mont., asking damages of \$30,000 from Louis Kaufman, prominent in business in Butte, on the allegation that he forcibly kissed her. The alleged offense took place Jan. 16, she charges.

Eleven persons were drowned, at least 1,500 made homeless, the city water plant put out of commission, other public utilities endangered, property damage of \$900,000 inflicted, all interurban traffic was suspended and street car service crippled as a result of a storm, the most terrific that ever visited Fort Worth and vicinity.

A general order directed specifically against the Ku Klux Klan and declaring that there is no room in the Oklahoma National Guard for any officer or man who owes allegiance to any power, secret organization or society that might become arrayed against the United States or the state of Oklahoma and its laws has been issued in Oklahoma City by Gov. J. B. A. Robertson.

Adopting the methods of Jesse James and Cole Younger, two highwaymen rode into Leadville, Ark., robbed the bank of \$8,000 in Liberty bonds and \$2,000 in cash and rode off. The gunmen who had tied their horses near the bank, forced the cashier and assistant cashier to accompany them to their homes.

Mary Garden has announced her retirement as director general of the Chicago Opera Company, a position which she held for the past year. "I am an artist, and I have decided that my place is with the artists, not over them," she declared in a statement which was taken as an indication that she would remain with the organization as a singer.

The best long distance runner in the country eleven years ago proved himself the best again when Clarence H. De Mar of Melrose raced home a winner for the second time of the Boston Athletic Association's annual American marathon road race. De Mar's time of 2 hours, 18 minutes, 10 seconds, for the twenty-five miles of rolling roads was 17.5 seconds better than the record made by Frank T. Zona of New York last year.

More than 3,500 persons are homeless and at least 1,500 homes in the Trinity valley between Arlington Heights and Fort Worth, Texas, are inundated, according to advices received at the office of the southwestern division of the American Red Cross at St. Louis.

Exemption of taxes on standing timber was urged upon delegates of seven middle western states attending a forestry conference at Chicago by Gov. J. A. O. Prens of Minnesota, who asserted such a revised system was necessary to encourage reforestation.

Former Democratic National Chairman George White of Marietta, Ohio, was among eight passengers injured when a Baltimore & Ohio passenger train was wrecked twelve miles south of Zanesville, Ohio. Engineer Elmer Erndon of Parkersburg, W. Va., was killed. White's injuries are said to have been slight.

Suit for \$200,000 has been filed in Omaha, Neb., by Clarence Hall, a bookkeeper for the Union Pacific railway, against E. John Brandeis, millionaire merchant, charging Brandeis with alienating the affections of his wife.

WOMEN OF MIDDLE AGE

A Trying Period Through Which Every Woman Must Pass

Practical Suggestions Given by the Women Whose Letters Follow

Phila., Pa.—"When I was going through the Change of Life I was weak, nervous, dizzy and had headaches. I was troubled in this way for two years and was hardly able to do my work. My friends advised me to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and I am very sorry that I did not take it sooner. But I have got good results from it and am now able to do my house-work most of the time. I recommend your medicine to those who have similar troubles. I do not like publicity, but if it will help other women I will be glad for you to use my letter."—Mrs. FANNIE ROSENSTEIN, 882 N. Holly St., Phila., Pa.

The critical time of a woman's life usually comes between the years of 45 and 50, and is often beset with annoying symptoms such as nervousness, irritability, melancholia. Heat flashes or waves of heat appear to pass over the body, cause the face to be very red and often bring on headache, dizziness and a sense of suffocation.

Another annoying symptom which comes at this time is an inability to recall names, dates or other small facts. This is liable to make a woman lose confidence in herself. She becomes nervous, avoids meeting strangers and dreads to go out alone.

Detroit, Mich.—"During the Change of Life I had a lot of stomach trouble and was bothered a great deal with hot flashes. Sometimes I was not able to do any work at all. I read about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in your little books and took it with very good results. I keep house and am able now to do all my own work. I recommend your medicine and am willing for you to publish my testimonial."—Mrs. J. S. LIVENVOIS, 2051 Junction Avenue, Detroit, Mich.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is especially adapted to help women at this time. It exercises a restorative influence, tones and strengthens the system, and assists nature in the long weeks and months carrying this period. Let it help carry you through this time of life. It is a splendid medicine for the middle-aged woman. It is prepared from medicinal roots and herbs and contains no harmful drugs or narcotics.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Private Test-Book upon "Allments Peculiar to Women" will be sent you free upon request. Write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Massachusetts. This book contains valuable information.

Business Brothers. President Nelson of Smith college was making a rather tedious journey and was glad when the man who had the seat in front of his turned around and began a conversation. The man proved to be a traveling salesman and took it for granted that Doctor Nelson was another. "What's your line?" he asked. "Mine's skirts," "Well, so is mine," said the president of Smith.—New York Evening Post.

Filtration Spoiled. "Ah, little one," said the furtive patron. "I could sit here all day and let you work on my nails." "I'm afraid you couldn't," said the fair manicurist. "The large barber up in front is my husband. I can tell from the way he's shuffling his feet that as soon as he gets through shaving the man he's working on he's going to stroll back here."



WARNING! Say "Bayer" when you buy Aspirin.
Unless you see the name "Bayer" on tablets, you are not getting genuine Aspirin prescribed by physicians over 22 years and proved safe by millions for

Headache	Colds	Rheumatism
Toothache	Neuralgia	Neuritis
Earache	Lumbago	Pain, Pain

Accept only "Bayer" package which contains proper directions. Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tablets—Also bottles of 24 and 100—Druggists. Aspirin is the trade mark of Bayer Manufacture of Monacoelechemie of Elberfeldstadt

Sinful. "Do you regard it as sinful to play cards?" asked the moralist. "Yes," said Mr. Grumpton. "For a man who can't play poker any better than I do to sit in a game with a party of expert pastboard manipulators is little short of a crime."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

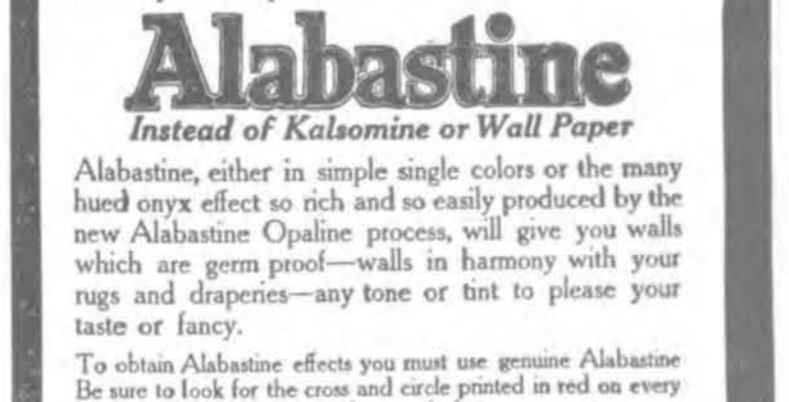
Thorns. Luther Burbank brings out a thornless blackberry bush. What will the blackberry bush do about this? Probably a lot. The blackberry, desiring to multiply, protects its berry seeds by thorns on the avenue of approach, the stem of the bush, just as the luscious, stow-away turtle dove a hard shell to keep fast-moving prowlers from eating it. It may take decades, but the blackberry, disarmed of its thorns, will produce some other form of protection—probably a bitter berry. Nature cannot be fooled for long in her devices for protecting the reproduction of life.

It is hard to tell the difference between the fruits of victory and defeat by the taste.

Don't worry because you have made a mistake; you might have made a worse one.

In Homes where there are children

SANITARY walls are essential. Germ laden walls may be the cause of much illness. Why take a risk when it is so easy to have Alabastine walls—beautiful, artistic and absolutely sanitary.

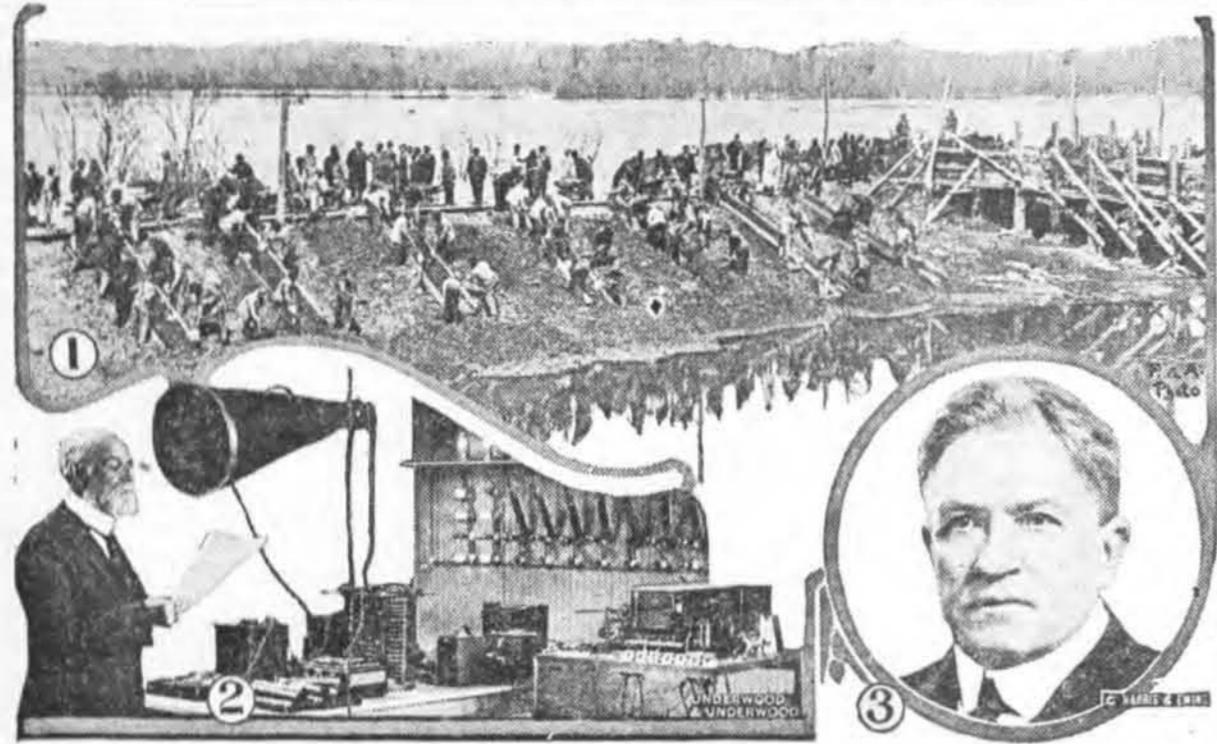


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Instead of Kalsomine or Wall Paper

Alabastine, either in simple single colors or the many hued onyx effect so rich and so easily produced by the new Alabastine Opaline process, will give you walls which are germ proof—walls in harmony with your rugs and draperies—any tone or tint to please your taste or fancy.

To obtain Alabastine effects you must use genuine Alabastine Be sure to look for the cross and circle printed in red on every package. And, be sure to ask your dealer or decorator to show samples of the truly beautiful Alabastine-Opaline Process.

The Alabastine Company
Grand Rapids, Mich.



1.—Desperate efforts to save a big levee at Memphis during the Mississippi river valley floods. 2.—Professor Charles E. Fay, dean of Tufts college, Boston, delivering the first lecture in the college's radio lecture course. 3.—Former U. S. Senator S. H. Piles of Seattle, who has been appointed minister to Colombia.

NEWS REVIEW OF CURRENT EVENTS

Russians and Germans Almost Break Up the Economic Conference at Genoa.

SIGN TREATY OF THEIR OWN

Allies Bar Germany From Chief Committee but Neutrals Protest—Fighting in Ireland Increases—Little Navy Advocates Are Defeated in the House.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

FOR several days last week it was thought the Genoa conference was about to break up in a row, but at this writing it appears possible that the trouble will be fixed up and the discussion of plans for the economic regeneration of Europe will continue.

Germany and Russia precipitated the row, and the former got most of the blame, the soviet delegate, Tchetcherin, being credited with a clever move. Following up the negotiations begun in Berlin, he and Doctor Rathenau got together in Rapallo and signed for their respective governments a treaty that anticipates what might be done by the Genoa conference. The two countries agree to cancel all war debts, all claims for war damages, and all claims for damages due to the soviet's nationalizing German property, providing Russia does not repay other foreign nations for this nationalization. In the latter case, Germany maintains the right to claim damages. It is agreed that Germany and Russia recognize each other and resume full diplomatic and trade relations, that they treat each other as most favored nations, and that the treaty of Brest-Litovsk is canceled.

Announcement of this pact brought expressions of indignation from Lloyd George and Barthou, who were seconded rather weakly by Facta of Italy, and more earnestly by Theunis of Belgium and Ishii of Japan. These five statesmen then called in the delegates of Czechoslovakia, Poland, Rumania and Jugo-Slavia and all signed a note to the German delegation telling of their pained surprise at its action, which they said violated the conditions Germany accepted when she entered the conference, and their decision that as a result Germany should not be permitted to take part in any future discussions or decisions relating to Russian affairs.

The Germans took this kick rather calmly, and some of them said they would rather leave Genoa than withdraw the treaty—a choice which Lloyd George offered them Wednesday. But the neutral nations—Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Holland, Spain and Switzerland—promptly lined up against the signing and joined Russia in the defiant statement that Germany could not be barred from participation in discussion of Russian affairs except by full vote of the conference. This action was actuated both by resentment against the British premier's attempts to dominate the conference and by the fear that in the private conversations that have been going on in his Genoa villa arrangements would be made with Russia that would prejudice the interests of the smaller powers. The Russians also insisted that Germany must sit in all conferences because there were many questions still at issue between Germany and Russia. On Thursday, however, Lloyd George said the Germans had agreed not to participate in discussions of Russian affairs.

BAITHOU of France held with Lloyd George that the Russo-German pact revealed violations of the treaty of Versailles and that the Germans must be excluded. He was backed up to the limit by his government. Premier Poincaré sent to the French ambassadors in the allied countries instructions to insist that energetic measures be taken and penalties applied to Germany if the Rapallo treaty were not abrogated, regardless of what the Genoa conference might decide in the matter. He held that the execution of the treaty

of Versailles must be insisted upon now. Both the British and the French feel that the Russo-German pact, while nominally economic, is in reality political and embodies a distinct threat of a complete alliance of the two countries against the entente. It is believed, too, that it would result in the commercial suffocation of Poland and perhaps of the other small nations that lie between Russia and Germany and along the Baltic, and those of the little entente.

One thing is evident: France's fear that the Genoa conference would get into a muddle, and her absolute distrust of Germany's good faith and good intentions are justified. A writer in the Paris L'Eclair says Germany has sent 12,000 "shock troops" into the Ruhr and is ready for resistance in Silesia, while the soviet armies are threatening the Polish and Rumanian frontiers. He adds: "There is no time to lose if we want to avoid war."

The nationalists of Italy are no less alarmed, seeing in the pact preparations for a great alliance between Germany and Russia and probably the entire Asian world and a war in the not distant future between those powers and the allied nations.

PLANS are under way for a financial conference to be called by the European banks to issue to discuss plans for the regulation of currency, in which conference the United States Federal Reserve bank will be asked to take part. Meanwhile, great bankers, including J. Pierpont Morgan, are arranging to meet in Europe to study the question of an international loan to Germany to help in the reconstruction of that country, to improve her exchange and to assist her in paying the reparations. In view of Germany's repeated refusal to pay, the allied reparations commission virtually has turned that problem over to financial experts.

THE long drawn-out peace negotiations at Dairen between Japan and the Far Eastern republic have been broken off, and Japan has decided to send more replacement troops into Siberia. The China delegates, according to Tokyo official statements, are gaining some of their points, made what the Japanese considered impossible demands concerning protection of lives and property of foreign residents, and the open door, and threatened to quit the conference if these were not conceded. Tokyo thereupon instructed its delegates to withdraw.

STILL another peace conference—that between the leaders of the Irish factions—does not seem to be accomplishing much, for the fighting in Ireland goes on with increasing bitterness. De Valera's Easter coup did not eventuate, but one of his adherents attempted that day to assassinate Michael Collins, head of the provisional government, and there were bloody clashes between the republican and Free State forces, which were continued all through the week. In Dublin the "rebels" occupied the Four Courts and other buildings and engaged in battles with the Collins and "Protestants" killed and burned and looted to their hearts' content.

STIRRED by President Harding's dismissal of employees of the bureau of engraving and printing and other bureaus, and by rumors of plans to restrict the operation of the merit law generally, the National Civil Service Reform league called a conference of all interested organizations and individuals to meet in Washington April 27. That engraving bureau affair is causing the administration a lot of trouble and the end is not yet. In attempting to explain the President's action the official organ of the Plate Printers' union asserted the country was flooded with millions of counterfeit federal reserve notes and other treasury issues. This was flatly denied by Secretary Mellon.

CHAIRMAN PAT KELLEY of Michigan and his cohort of "little navy" men went down to defeat in the house of representatives last week, and if the senate does as it is expected to do the United States will be able to maintain a navy of respectable proportions. In committee of the whole the house by a vote of 177 to 130 adopted the amendment to the committee bill which provided for an

enlisted personnel of 80,000 instead of 67,000 men. A few days later this was confirmed by a record vote of 221 to 148, and then the bill was passed and handed on to the senate. Ninety Republicans voted against the personnel increase and 48 Democrats supported it. The measure carries a total appropriation of \$251,269,000, which is \$18,000,000 more than was fixed by the appropriations committee. Further increases are expected in the senate.

THE fight of those who believe in adequate national defense is now centered on the army bill. In the American Legion is taking active part, National Commander MacNider appearing before the senate appropriations committee to denounce the house bill which provides for only 115,000 enlisted men. He said: "The American Legion unqualifiedly backs up the President, the secretary of war, and General Pershing in their support of necessary appropriations for the National Guard, organized reserves, reserve officers' training corps, and civilian military training camps as recommended by the War department, and also supports the position that approximately 150,000 men is the minimum number needed for the regular establishment to perform its proper mission in our plan of national defense."

SOMETIME during the present session the senate will pass soldier bonus legislation. So much was determined by the Republican senators in caucus by a 3 to 1 vote, and they asked the finance committee to report a bill "within a reasonable time." But they reached no decision as to the form the bill will take. The right of the senate to add any revenue provisions to the bill passed by the house is questioned, since the Constitution requires that revenue measures must originate in the house. Republican leaders of both senate and house are again discussing the plan of financing the bonus by the sale of British bonds, and it is understood that if those are found available through the work of the foreign debt commission, President Harding will not object to that method of raising the funds. With this in view efforts are being made to postpone senate consideration of the bonus measure until after the tariff bill has been passed, by which time it is expected the work of the commission will be far enough advanced to give assurance that the long-term British securities will be available.

WASHINGTON

FLOODS and tornadoes have been playing havoc in the Middle West. Through much of the Mississippi river valley the rivers and streams have broken their levees and overflowed their banks, doing vast damage in many towns and inundating millions of acres of land. Unseasonably cold weather added to the distress of the people who were driven from their homes. The windstorms were most severe in southern Illinois and southern Indiana. Several towns were badly wrecked and about fifty lives were lost.

THE two Portuguese aviators who started from Lisbon to fly across the Atlantic to Brazil in several "jumps" got us far as St. Paul's rock, about a thousand miles from the Cape Verde islands, but smashed their plane in making the difficult landing there. A new plane will be sent to them by the Portuguese government to enable them to complete their journey.

WOMEN from all parts of the Western Hemisphere assembled in Baltimore, Md., at the call of the National League of Women Voters to confer on such subjects as education, child welfare, women in industry, prevention of the traffic in women, civil and political status of women and international friendliness. It is hoped the conference will lead to close cooperation among the women of the entire world.

REPRESENTATIVE BLAND of Indiana has drafted a bill which authorizes the President to appoint a "coal investigation agency," composed of the director of the geological survey, director of the bureau of mines, director of the census and commissioner of labor statistics and six others to be confirmed by the senate. It would be given sweeping powers to obtain information.

Half of the silver sold to Great Britain and a third of the silver dollars melted up to supply the metal for relieving coin famine in India during the war have been replaced by the treasury.

President Harding recently assured a delegation of far western senators that the McNary reclamation bill, involving the expenditure of \$250,000,000 in reclaiming arid lands and swamp lands in southern and western states, has his full support.

The "falloose investigation" which county officials promised would be made of the raid at Ingwood, a suburb of Los Angeles, when one man was killed and two wounded, one possibly fatally, was expected to enter about the inquest over the body of the dead man.

building the station had been removed, contract bids were called for from the leading radio constructing companies of the world. On the basis of offers thus obtained it is calculated that the cost of the new station will not exceed 5,000,000 kroner, about \$1,400,000.

WILL BUILD RADIO STATION

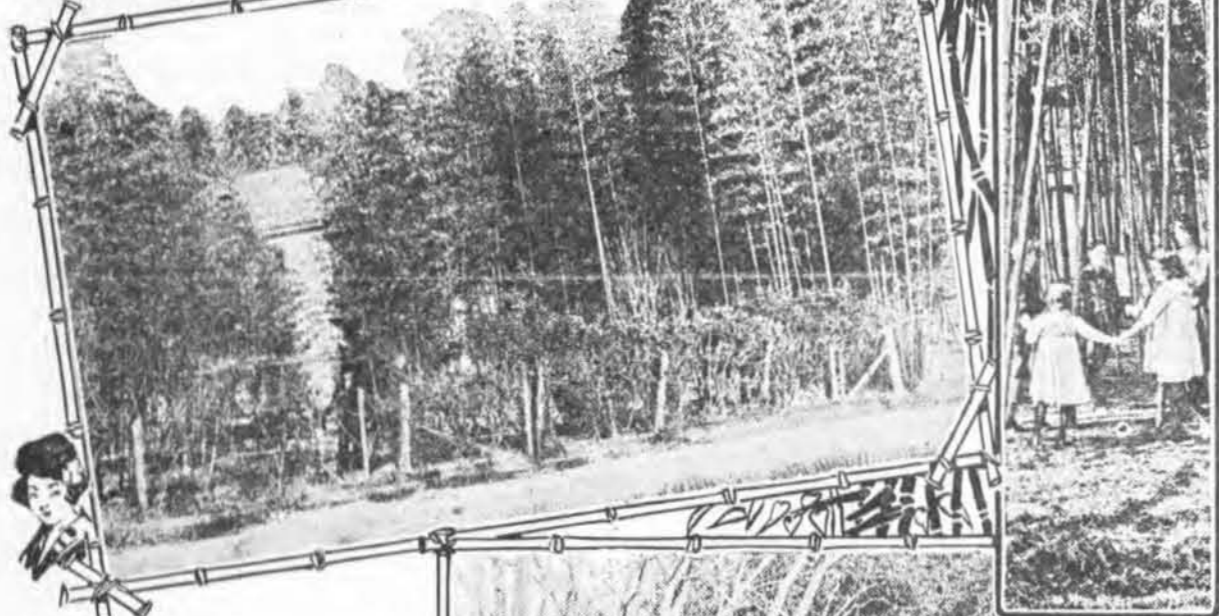
Plans Completed for Direct Telegraphic Communication Between Sweden and United States.

Stockholm.—For the first time in history Sweden and the United States will have direct telegraphic communication through the erection of a high power radio station which is to be constructed immediately on the Swedish west coast. Hereafter all cable radio communications between the countries

were relayed from London to Paris. The risks long ago appropriated the initial sum of 2,000,000 kroner, more than \$550,000, to begin the work, but it was not until recently that the Swedish state telegraph board and the Radio Corporation of America reached a satisfactory agreement, under which the fees for all radio traffic will be divided equally between the two countries. When the state telegraph board reported to the Swedish government that the previous obstacles in the way of

Bamboo: Useful and Beautiful

GROVE IN GEORGIA AN OBJECT LESSON TO THE SOUTH



Single stalk of bamboo with its feathery foliage can scarcely bear comparison with the spreading elm or the sturdy oak.



Confirmation of this is offered by a bamboo grove owned by a Savannah, Ga., man.

As a landscape unit alone, therefore, a grove of bamboos is worthy of the widest popularity.

Bamboo grove, however, is a different thing entirely. The bamboo is a giant grass.

On all sides, so close that you can just walk between them, rise these giant green canes.

Our best flower stalks are bamboo. Bamboo bean poles cannot be excelled.

By looking on a map of the South seas, one can find the New Hebrides, about 900 miles east of Queensland.

with you long after you have gone away. As a landscape unit alone, therefore, a grove of bamboos is worthy of the widest popularity.

But there are other and more practical reasons for the distribution of the bamboo throughout the South.

The fibers run from end to end, making it possible to split a bamboo pole into strands or strips more easily than any other wood.

For ladders, their lightness and strength render the poles remarkably well adapted; there are no fruit-picking ladders which compare with them.

For fishing poles, the small canes are imported by the millions from Japan and scattered by jobbers all over the country.

Our best flower stalks are bamboo. Bamboo bean poles cannot be excelled, and for light arbors, fences, trellises, vine stakes, penholders, pipe stems, kindling wood, spraying-nozzle holders, and many kinds of tool handles, they

LATEST MARKET QUOTATIONS

U. S. BUREAU OF MARKETS Washington, D. C.

Grain. Prices rose steadily through the week. Chicago May wheat up 1/4c.

Dairy Products. Butter markets steady, but undertone unquiet.

Feed. Trading in mill feeds light. Wheat feed prices steady for transit offerings.

Cotton. Spot cotton prices advanced 23 points during the week.

Fruits and Vegetables. Potato markets generally lower under continued heavy offerings.

Live Stock and Meats. Chicago hog prices advanced 15c to 15c per 100 pounds.

Denver Markets. Choice light weight beef steers sold nearly steady.

Cattle. Choice light weight beef steers sold nearly steady.

Sheep. Six loads of attractive light weight lambs averaging from 50 to 55 pounds.

Metal Markets. Bar silver (American) 59 1/2c.

Hay and Grain Prices. Timothy, No. 1, 100c.

Denver Segar Quotations. Beet, 65c.

Wholesale's Price. Beet, 65c.

BREAK IN LEVEE ON MISSISSIPPI

TRAIN CREWS BATTLE WATER IN INUNDATED DISTRICTS.

HOUSES SWEEP AWAY

FORCE OF FLOOD WATERS UNDERMINES HOUSES IN LOUISIANA.

New Orleans, La.—As a result of a breaking of the levee of the Mississippi river near Ferriday, La., eight or ten small communities as far north as Sibley Island.

Train crews have removed from the stricken area all men, women and children who could be reached.

Natchez, Miss.—Fifty or more families are occupying railroad box cars and improvised houses at Sibley Island.

The village is fifteen feet under water in places. The force of the floodwaters from the levee was so great that houses were swept away, they reported.

Reports from Newellson, La., stated the situation at the Lone levee on the line of Texas and Madison parishes was extremely critical.

Atlanta, Ga.—More than 4,000 flood refugees are being cared for in three camps established at Harrisonburg and Martinsville, La., and Natchez, Miss., according to reports to headquarters of the southern division of the Red Cross in Atlanta.

Dallas, Texas.—The crest of the Trinity river flood has passed Dallas, reaching a maximum depth of 42.5 feet, according to the local weather bureau.

Murphy Captures 150-Mile Race. Fresno, Calif.—Jimmy Murphy won the 150-mile automobile race against a field of nine.

Utah Mine Guard Is Shot. Salt Lake City.—One mine guard and two striking coal miners were wounded in an altercation between mine guards and strikers at Scofield in the Carbon county coal fields of Utah.

Deck Falls on Harding Convoy. Point Pleasant, Ohio.—Two people were injured aboard the Island Queen when the forward portion of the third deck crashed as the steamer was passing New Richmond.

70,000 Acres Covered in Illinois. Chicago.—Seventy thousand acres of land near Cairo, Ill., were covered completely with water which is not expected to recede for four weeks.

Griffith Accuses De Valera. Dublin.—Bitter exchanges between Arthur Griffith, president of the Dail Eireann, and Eamon de Valera, the Republican leader, marked recent proceedings of the Dail Eireann.

Unmanned Tram Car Is Wrecked. Birmingham, Ala.—Twenty persons were injured, five seriously, here when a West end street car, unmanned, dashed down a steep grade.

Southwest News

From All Over New Mexico and Arizona

The famous Vermijo Park ranch, near Springer, N. M., one of the finest in the entire West, has been sold to parties from Colorado and St. Louis.

Brandy Brock, county jailer at Gallup, shot and killed himself in his room in the county jail following his indictment by a grand jury on a statutory charge.

The Grant county, N. M., Chamber of Commerce is now considering the advisability of circulating a petition in the county for a special bond election, for the erection of a new court house and jail in Silver City.

Stricken with a cerebral hemorrhage while delivering an address to the Scottish Rite Masons at their thirty-ninth reunion in Santa Fe, the Rev. C. M. Collins, pastor of the Presbyterian church, collapsed and died two hours later.

Arizona is to have a state fair this year. As a result of a general business revival throughout the state and the coming of more prosperous times, the State Legislature has appropriated money for the financing of an exposition of state products and achievements to be held at the fair grounds at Phoenix next November.

The Arizona & Swanson Railroad Company, whose line is twenty-one miles long and whose equipment consists of rails, road bed and one locomotive, has been denied permission by the Arizona Corporation Commission to discontinue its road.

A requisition for the extradition to Arizona of J. M. Reynolds, Guy L. Rogers and J. E. Cox, all of Albuquerque, N. M., has been issued by Governor Campbell of Arizona.

Announcement of the dates of the rifle matches for the state of Arizona has been made by Maj. E. C. Linton, inspector-instructor of the Arizona rifle organization.

The New Mexico State Fair Association, capitalized at \$30,000, with Nathan Salmon, president; John R. McMann, secretary; and Jake Levy, treasurer, was organized at a recent meeting of nearly 150 prominent Santa Fe men.

A thief or thieves entered the test pens at the State University at Albuquerque and stole an experimental test sheep which was completely inoculated with all kinds of germs with the view of using its blood for scientific tests.

The Arizona state tax anticipation bonds aggregating \$1,500,000, bearing interest of 4 1/2 per cent per annum, and expiring in sixty days, were sold at par to the Bankers' Trust Company of New York by the State Loan Commission.

After deliberating for twelve hours, the jury trying William S. Estavayer of Detroit, Mich., on a charge of murdering Mrs. Peter Johnson of Denver, reported that it was unable to agree and was discharged by Judge Samuel L. Patton of the Superior Court at Tucson. Judge Patton set the second trial of Estavayer for May 15.

The action of the governor in sending state troops to the Gallup mine district was necessary in order to avert violence and bloodshed, in the verdict of the McKinley county grand jury in a report to District Judge Hoffman.

Farm Bureau day was officially observed in Las Cruces and at State College at a joint celebration by the Dona Ana county Farm Bureau, the student body at the New Mexico College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, and the Las Cruces Chamber of Commerce.

Allen's Foot-Ease advertisement: All Played Out at Quitting Time? You Need TAN IAC The World's Greatest Tonic

Allen's Foot-Ease advertisement: New Shoes Old Shoes Tight Shoes all feel the same if you shake into them some

Allen's Foot-Ease advertisement: The Antiseptic, Healing Powder for the Feet

SQUEEZED TO DEATH advertisement: When the body begins to stiffen and movement becomes painful it is usually an indication that the kidneys are out of order.

GOLD MEDAL MARBLE OIL advertisement: The world's standard remedy for kidney, liver, bladder and uric acid troubles.

Comfort Baby's Skin advertisement: With Cuticura Soap And Fragrant Talcum

McMurtry Paints advertisement: VARNISHES For Dry Climate Use

Important to Mothers advertisement: Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, that famous old remedy for infants and children.

Old Coincidence advertisement: After the war, while hunting souvenirs in a deserted village in Lorraine.

After the Flu advertisement: If the Flu Left You Weak, or You're in Need of a Tonic to Build You Up.

HOMENTA advertisement: instantly opens your head and makes breathing easy.

Parker's Hair Balsam advertisement: Revitalizes and stimulates the hair.

Hindercorn's Homeo-Vital advertisement: Restores Color and Brings Back Youth

Patents advertisement: Watson E. Coleman

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Patents advertisement: Watson E. Coleman

Scales Used in Ecuador. A short stick carrying a suspended pan at each end and held up by a cord about the center is the common trade balance of Ecuador.

Blow for the Minister. In a certain church one of the duties of the old sexton was to pump the organ. The man was deaf and perhaps that account had fallen into the somewhat embarrassing habit of abruptly quitting his task before a hymn was ended.

Saddle horses were used by the English as long ago as 831. Butter markets steady, but undertone unquiet.

Trinity river flood has passed Dallas, reaching a maximum depth of 42.5 feet, according to the local weather bureau.

Arizona state tax anticipation bonds aggregating \$1,500,000, bearing interest of 4 1/2 per cent per annum.

LEGALS

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Isolated Tract (016556) PUBLIC LAND SALE Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Phoenix, Arizona, April 14, 1922.

NOTICE is hereby given that, as directed by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, under provisions of Act 2455, R. S., pursuant to the application of Harold J. Brown, Serial No. 016556, we will offer at public sale, to the highest bidder, but not less than \$2.00 per acre, at 10 o'clock A. M., on the 29th day of May, next, at this office, the following tract of land: Lot 1, Sec. 23, T. 24 S., R. 17 E., G. & S. R. B. & M.

The sale will not be kept open, but will be declared closed when those present at the hour named have ceased bidding. The person making the highest bid will be required to immediately pay to the Receiver the amount thereof.

Any persons claiming adversely the above-described land are advised to file their claims, or objections, on or before the time designated for sale. JOHN R. TOWLES, Register. SCOTT WHITE, Receiver. First publication April 21, 1922. Last publication May 19, 1922.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

(531485) Department of the Interior, U. S. Land

Office at Phoenix, Arizona, April 22, 1922.

NOTICE is hereby given that Oliver J. Rothrock, of Elgin, Arizona, who, on November 12, 1917 made Homestead Entry, No. 031485, for NE 1/4, Section 28, Township 29 S., Range 17 E., G. & S. R. R. & Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Five-Year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before W. A. O'Connor, U. S. Commissioner, at Nogales, Arizona, on the 1st day of June, 1922.

Claimant names as witnesses: Victor J. Wager, Armas Rodrich, George J. White, all of Nogales, Arizona; Albert L. Hansen, of Elgin, Arizona. JOHN R. TOWLES, Register. First publication April 28, 1922. Last publication May 26, 1922.

That DEED or MORTGAGE may be only "A SCRAP OF PAPER" or A LAWSUIT. The seller may think he owns the land—and he may not. We can show you.

SANTA CRUZ COUNTY ABSTRACT & TITLE CO. J. L. Fitts, Atty.-at-Law, Mgr. Nogales, Arizona

Big Dance at Sonoita May 20 Big dance at Sonoita Saturday, May 20. Good music. Come and bring your friends.

Patagonia Cafe

Under New Ownership Serves good meals at all hours. A large stock of groceries carried at all times.

PAY CASH—PAY LESS

All Prices Are Reasonable

JEE JUNG

Proprietor

MILLER & COX

Mine Reports—Mill Tests Gold & Silver Bullion Bought Assayers---Engineers

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE.

BLANK CARTRIDGE PISTOL

Well made and effective. Appearance enough to scare a burglar, tramp or dog. Just like Revolver and just as effective. No danger to life, can be around without risk of accident to woman or child. Price \$1 postpaid. Superior make \$1.50. Blank 22 cal. cartridges shipped Express 75 cents per 100. STAR MFG. & SALES CO., 821 Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Those Wonderful California Herbs Cured Her and the Neighbors of Rheumatism

Minburn, Iowa, May 6th, 1920. Rheumatism Herb Co., Ocean Park, Cal. Gentlemen:—My mother is suffering dreadfully with rheumatism. We have tried doctors, all sorts of patent medicines and liniments, but no relief, and my sister-in-law (Mrs. W. F. Antle, of Norwalk, Iowa) wrote me and told me to get a pound of your Herbs, for she knew it would do wonders for my mother. SHE SAID IT CURED HER AND SEVERAL OF HER NEIGHBORS. Please send it as quickly as possible. Very Respectfully, Mrs. E. M. Jones. Send for free Booklet of letters from people all over the U. S. testifying to the wonderful results of these Herbs. Men and women agents are building up a good business selling them. Agents wanted everywhere. Price \$1 pound postpaid. RHEUMATISM HERB COMPANY, —Advertisement. Ocean Park, Calif.

PROVED ABILITY TO REASON

Heartless Old Baboon Leader Had Qualities That Might Be Considered Almost Human.

Apes are so human that even when they display traits that in man would be simply abominable one cannot help laughing. A correspondent in South Africa writes that certain large apes are so much in the habit of milking the coffee plantations that they have to be guarded. Among the coffee trees grows a shrub the fruit of which the apes particularly enjoy. But as wasps fasten their nests to the shrubs, the apes, fearful of being stung, usually keep away from them. One morning the people in a certain plantation heard the apes making fearful noises and, rushing out, saw this singular scene. A large baboon, the leader of a band, was throwing some young apes at the wasp nests just as a boy might have thrown stones at them.

The poor victims, stung by the infuriated insects, were crying piteously, but the old baboon paid no heed to them whatever. While they were suffering from the anger of the wasps he quietly proceeded to regale himself with the fruit, which he could now pluck without danger. Occasionally he would turn round and graciously throw a handful to some females and young standing a little way off.

Japanese Metals.

The Japanese are famed not only for their skill in making decorative articles, but also for the beauty of the materials used. It is said that the secret of the composition of some of their alloys of brass and copper has only lately been revealed. The finest Japanese brass, called "shichu," consists of ten parts of copper and five of zinc. Another very beautiful alloy, named "shadoko," to which splendid hues are imparted by treatment with acids, is formed by mixing gold and copper, the proportion of gold varying from 1 to 10 per cent of the entire mass.

Mountain Duststorms.

A scientist who led an expedition to the Andes in order to climb the loftiest mountain in America, Mount Aconcagua, describes the peculiar effect of the wind on the upper part of the great peak, which he ascended in January.

The rock is soft and rotten and immense clouds of dust rise from it, at times completely obliterating the sky. Rain never falls on the mountain, and the water carried up by the climbers for drinking purpose was frozen, and had to be thawed out when wanted. Yet two hours were sometimes expended in getting a fire to burn.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years Always bears the Signature of Chat. H. Fletcher

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

FOR SHERIFF I hereby announce myself a candidate for the nomination for the office of Sheriff of Santa Cruz County, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the primaries to be held September 5, 1922. HAROLD J. BROWN, Nogales.

FOR SUPERVISOR I hereby announce myself a candidate for the nomination for the office of SUPERVISOR, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the primaries to be held September 5, 1922. C. L. NORTHGRAFT, Patagonia.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the nomination for the office of SUPERVISOR, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the primaries to be held September 5, 1922. R. A. CAMPBELL, Patagonia.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the nomination for the office of SUPERVISOR, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the primaries to be held September 5, 1922. JAMES L. FINLEY, Canby.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of SUPERVISOR, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the primaries to be held September 5, 1922. J. S. GATLIN, Patagonia.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of SUPERVISOR in the Third District, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the primaries, to be held September 5, 1922. BUD BALDWIN, San Rafael.

FOR COUNTY SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT I hereby announce myself a candidate for the nomination for the office of COUNTY SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the primaries to be held September 5, 1922. GRACE A. FARRELL, Washington Camp.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the nomination for the office of COUNTY SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT, subject to the will of the Democratic voters at the primaries to be held September 5, 1922. JOSEPHINE A. SAXON, Safford.

MARTINEZ HELD FOR MURDER At the preliminary examination of Manuel Martinez, charged with the murder of Frank J. Pearson, postmaster of Ruby, last August, held before Justice of the Peace Marsteller Tuesday, the prisoner was held to answer before Superior Judge W. A. O'Connor, without bond.

was represented by Attorney J. L. Fitts and County Attorney Du Brier appeared for the state. TO NOGALES MONDAY Clyde McPherson, Harry Fryer and J. W. Williamson went to Nogales Monday to attend the supervisors' meeting in protest against the closing of a county road in the San Rafael valley.

J.C. Penney Co. A NATION-WIDE INSTITUTION Incorporated 312 DEPARTMENT STORES

226-228 Grand Avenue NOGALES, ARIZONA

Fresh New Ginghams The Popular Summer Fabric

NO other fabric will ever take the place in the hearts of the women and girls for Spring and Summer wear that is occupied by cool, fresh, crisp Gingham fabrics.

We have a truly wonderful array of beautiful patterns—serviceable qualities—purchased direct from the mills for our 312 stores, which means distinct savings for you.



Butterfly Brand Ginghams—The J. C. Penney Co. exclusive brand, excellent for service, in a splendid range of popular checks, plaids and plain shades; 27 inches wide.

Yd. 19c

Amoskeag Fine 32-Inch Gingham—The standard Gingham from coast to coast. Carefully selected from the newest designs for Spring and Summer. Bought direct from the mills for our 312 stores.

Yd. 23c

The finer grades of Ginghams made by Amoskeag Mfg. Co.—Utility and A. F. C. Ginghams, Yd. 25c and 29c

Cretonnes

Remarkably Priced

Especially attractive Cretonnes in leading new colorings and neat patterns. Quite the material for your comfortable cool dresses and aprons during the warm days. Yard.

19c

"Gladio"

Percales of Quality

The J. C. Penney Co. exclusive brand of fine Percales. Bought direct from the mills for our 312 stores. Full 36 inches wide, standard quality, popular light and dark patterns. Yard, only

17c

Warm Weather Wash Suits Smart Styles at Small Cost

Large quantity buying for our 312 stores enables us to dictate the style, material and workmanship that goes into these clever little suits, thus assuring greater value than can be obtained elsewhere at so low a price.

\$1.98

Th. popular styles—Kussian, Middy and Oliver Twist.



These Wash Suits are made in a variety of fabrics suitable for little garments of this kind. They launder beautifully and wear exceptionally well.

"Teneo"

Sure-Fit Snaps

"The Snap with the HOLE"

Any woman who has found it difficult to make the two parts of the old-style snap meet properly, will welcome the Teneo Sure-Fit Snap Fastener with its new patented feature—the Sure-Fit hole. A pin through this hole will hold it exactly in place until it can be sewn on. Six sizes as illustrated; both black and white.

Will Not Rust Doz. 8c

Like a Ripple That Grows to a Wave

Is the story of the marvelous success of the J. C. Penney Co. From one small store in 1902 to 312 busy department stores in 1922 is the record of this great, present-day Nationwide Institution.

The J. C. Penney Company has succeeded in a big way because its first principle is square dealing. Its patrons' interests are its interests. Its savings in quantity buying, cash selling and lower operating expenses are passed on to its customers in lower retail prices.

This World's Largest Chain Department Store Organization will continue to grow because it will continue to serve best the public whose confidence it shall at all times securely strive to merit.

THE LARGEST CHAIN DEPARTMENT STORE ORGANIZATION IN THE WORLD

MARTINEZ HELD FOR MURDER

At the preliminary examination of Manuel Martinez, charged with the murder of Frank J. Pearson, postmaster of Ruby, last August, held before Justice of the Peace Marsteller Tuesday, the prisoner was held to answer before Superior Judge W. A. O'Connor, without bond.

was represented by Attorney J. L. Fitts and County Attorney Du Brier appeared for the state.

TO NOGALES MONDAY

Clyde McPherson, Harry Fryer and J. W. Williamson went to Nogales Monday to attend the supervisors' meeting in protest against the closing of a county road in the San Rafael valley.

FORTUNES IN OIL!

The Big, Quick Fortunes in Oil are always made from the discovery of new oil fields! Time and time again, people who have invested small sums in Texas, drilling new territory, HAVE MADE FORTUNES WHEN OIL CAME IN. When the Discovery well came in at Burkburnett \$100 jumped to \$20,000! \$1,000 invested with Pattillo Higgins at Beaumont brought \$43,000!

HIGGINS DISCOVERS A NEW FIELD

Pattillo Higgins, who discovered the Beaumont, Humble and Goose Creek Oil Fields—that brought Millions to poor people overnight—has discovered a new Oil Field—Barbers Hill! He got on the ground early and secured acreage of enormous value in a field that promises to be one of the greatest in the world! He NOW OFFERS A LIMITED NUMBER CHANCE TO COME IN WITH HIM—TO JOIN AT THE START ON A STARTER'S BASIS.

HIGGINS' GREAT RECORD!



Made \$250,000 on Patillo Higgins

THIS WITNESSETH, that I have known Mr. Pattillo Higgins for twenty years, I regard his seeking, locating and developing great knowledge in locating and developing oil fields.

Very truly, Geo. W. Bond

"Where Poor Men Got Rich Overnight"

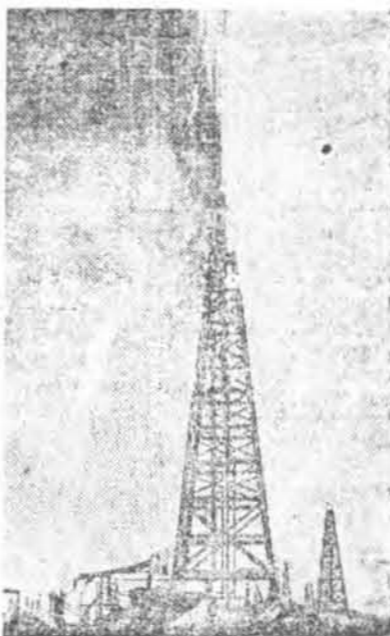


Best Texas Field Discovered by Pattillo Higgins, 1901

THIS IS TO CERTIFY, that we, the undersigned citizens of Beaumont, Texas, are personally acquainted with Pattillo Higgins of the city; we have known him for many years, and believe him to be perfectly reliable and trustworthy. He is a native of Beaumont, Texas. We know within our personal knowledge that Mr. Higgins discovered the Beaumont Oil Field in the year 1892, and he said when the field was developed that it would be worth millions of dollars. He said that single wells would flow thousands of barrels of oil per day. He located the exact spot where all the big gushers are now found.

Mr. Higgins deserves the whole honor of discovering and developing the Beaumont Oil Field.

Real Estate and Insurance, Capital, Sec. of Oil Co., Printer, Jeweler, Mr. Beaumont Life Co., Sec. Beaumont Life Co.



A Higgins Well that Paid 43 for 1

YOUR BIG CHANCE!

A Deep Well has already been brought in at Barbers Hill. The big companies are operating there. You have an Opportunity now of a lifetime—a Chance to get in on the ground floor and get in on what looks like the NEXT BIGGEST OIL FIELD EVER DISCOVERED IN TEXAS!

BACK A WINNER!

Higgins is a Winner—IS WINNING NOW! If you do go into Oil, BACK A WINNER! A FIVE TIMES WINNER IN A PROVEN GUSHER FIELD IS A GOOD COMBINATION TO PLAY!

GET IN AS A STARTER!

The Higgins-Moxia Oil Co. has just been organized with Pattillo Higgins in charge of Field Operations. He has selected acreage of great value near the Discovery Well at Barbers Hill. TO MAKE THE BIG MONEY IN OIL, INVEST BEFORE A STRIKE IS MADE—NOT AFTER. YOU'VE GOT A CHANCE HERE TO GET IN WITH PATTILLO HIGGINS, WHO HAS DISCOVERED FIVE GREAT OIL FIELDS, AS A STARTER, ON A STARTER'S BASIS!

INFORMATION COUPON

Pattillo Higgins, 705 Turnbow Bldg., Houston, Texas

Without obligation on my part, send details of your Bonus offer to Starters.

NAME _____ P. O. _____ R. F. D. (or St.) _____ STATE _____